

SISTER IN LAW
Women ready to challenge the judiciary's old boy network. Page 7

SPORTS SPECIAL
12 pages of results, reports and analysis, pages 23-34

MAFFIEW PARRIS
The street-seller whose look of despair still haunts me, page 16

20P

THE TIMES

No. 65,237 MONDAY APRIL 10 1995

Spring resigns as Mayhew aide New calls for privacy law as MP quits

By JILL SHERMAN AND ANDREW PIERCE

SENIOR politicians renewed their demands for a privacy law last night as another Conservative MP was brought down by allegations about his sex life.

Richard Spring resigned as parliamentary aide to Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Northern Ireland Secretary, after the *News of the World* disclosed details of an alleged ménage à trois with a Sunday school teacher and a businessman at the MP's home. The newspaper also reported in detail indiscreet remarks Mr Spring was said to have made about the Royal Family and Cabinet ministers during a dinner party at his home.

Mr Spring's departure — the eighteenth to rock the Government since 1992 — deals a further blow to the Conservative Party's attempts to shed its "sleazy" image, although senior party sources insisted that Mr Spring's resignation was now part of the course after Mr Mayhew's decision that government members should quit at the first whiff of scandal.

But the newspaper's revelations immediately prompted calls for legal controls to restrain the press. John Townsend, chairman of the Tory finance committee said: "The press is getting out of control. This is not a matter of public interest." Other MPs suspected that Mr Spring may have been the victim of entrapment. The newspaper's report was very detailed and there was speculation that Odele Nightingale, the woman involved, may have taped the dinner conversation.

Nevertheless, there was little attempt at senior government level to defend Mr Spring, whose reported remarks about a variety of



Spring: ministers irked by reported remarks

ry colleagues, and the Prime Minister and his wife, to a woman he has met only twice before is astonishing. Before Tory MPs bleat about the behaviour of tabloids, they ought to examine their own behaviour.

Mr Townsend insisted, however, that the affair proved the need for a privacy law, although he said: "He probably had no alternative but to resign. I don't see that it's right for the press to make these sort of disclosures. It isn't as if it were corruption. Lloyd George was bedding women on the floor of Downing Street when he was Prime Minister during World War One, and he played a significant part in winning the war. What good would it have done anybody if he had resigned?"

Gerald Kaufman, chairman of the National Heritage Select Committee, said that the Government ought to respond urgently to the clamour for a privacy law. He said: "Two years ago the select committee published a detailed investigation into the case for a privacy law. We are still waiting. Ministers keep saying the response will come soon. But nothing happens."

The committee's report recommended specific action on secret recording and filming, and last night Michael Fabricant, one of the committee's Conservative members, said: "If it can be shown that Richard Spring was the victim of entrapment the case for a tightening of privacy legislation will be overwhelming. If it transpires that the press used people as their agents provocateur the case for privacy legislation will have been reinforced."



A helicopter flies in to carry out those seriously wounded after the first of two suicide bombings near a Jewish settlement in the Gaza Strip

Gaza suicide bombs kill seven Jews

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

ISRAEL was plunged into a political crisis last night after Islamic extremists in the autonomous Gaza Strip detonated two suicide bombs within miles of each other, killing seven Israelis and leaving 45 wounded, seven of them in critical condition.

Within hours of the two attacks President Weizman repeated his call made in January, after 21 Jews were killed in a suicide bombing, for an immediate halt to peace talks with the Palestine Liberation Organisation for a "reassessment" of the situation. The President's original call struck a chord with the public, but was brushed aside by the centre-left Government, which argued that any such move would be playing into the hands of Islamic terrorists determined to sabotage the 1993 peace accord.

Soon after the President issued his latest rallying cry, Israel Radio announced that the Knesset would be recalled from its spring recess on Wednesday to discuss the latest attacks and an earlier call by a senior cabinet minister for Netanyahu, one of the Jewish settlements in the Gaza Strip, to be dismantled.

A leading right-winger, Rafel Eitan, a former chief of staff and now leader of the hardline Tsomet party, demanded that Israeli troops be sent back in to Gaza to seize Islamic militants who were quick to claim responsibility for yesterday's violence.

Yitzhak Rabin, the Prime Minister, who went to the scene of the worst of the bombings, summoned a meeting of ministers and security experts in Jerusalem. He pledged, as he has done after similar previous terrorist outrages, that the peace process would not be halted.

The carefully planned attacks occurred as the 19-month old peace process was already

in a state of deadlock, with Israeli and PLO negotiators unable to agree a date for the implementation of the second stage. This should involve Israeli redeployment from all Palestinian population centres in the West Bank and the staging of Palestinian elections there.

Both moves should have taken place nine months ago. But even before yesterday's Gaza explosions sent political shock waves through Israel, there was little sign that the recently set revised target date for agreement of July 1 would be met.

The tide turns, page 9

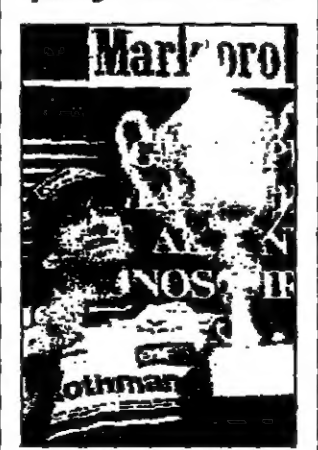
Buenos Aires victory for Hill

By ROBIN YOUNG

BRITAIN'S Damon Hill won the Argentinian Grand Prix in Buenos Aires yesterday, beating Jean Alesi of France by more than seven seconds.

Michael Schumacher, of Germany, the world champion, was third, with his Benetton teammate Johnny Herbert fourth.

In a weekend of major sporting events, a football



Hill: beat Alesi by seven seconds

fan died and another was seriously injured when fighting erupted between rival supporters before the FA Cup semi-final between Crystal Palace and Manchester United at Villa Park yesterday.

The man who died, in a car park brawl, was thought to be a Crystal Palace fan.

The match ended in a 2-2 draw after extra time. In the other semi-final Everton beat Tottenham Hotspur 4-1 at Elland Road.

Sport, pages 23-34

Mackay rethinks 'no fee' reforms

BY FRANCES GIBB, LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

THE Lord Chancellor has been forced to rethink his controversial proposals for "no win, no fee" litigation in the face of strong criticism from senior judges who say people will suffer as a result of inflated fees.

The proposals put forward by Lord Mackay of Clashfern form a key plank of the Government's 1990 reforms of the legal profession and allow lawyers to take on cases for no charge. If they win their case, however, the lawyers can charge up to double their normal fee.

The scheme, which will apply to personal injury, insolvency and human rights cases, has been hailed by the Government as increasing access to justice.

The regulations have been subject to lengthy negotiations and were finally due to be laid before Parliament last week. However, the strength of opposition from senior legal figures including Lord Steyn, the law lord, and Lords

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Electricity bill rebates doubt

Eastern Group, biggest of the twelve privatised electricity distribution companies under pressure to make big hand-outs to customers, has taken legal advice and believes that rebates might be illegal, especially if not agreed by shareholders in advance. Page 44

Compensation cases hit NHS

The growth of a "sue for everything" culture in the NHS is threatening the quality of medical care and diverting scarce resources into lawyers' pockets, doctors say. Page 2

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Single currency delayed to 2003

FROM WOLFGANG MÜNCHAU IN VERSAILLES

EUROPEAN UNION finance ministers delayed the timetable for monetary union at an informal meeting here at the weekend, ensuring that a single European currency will not be introduced until well into the next century.

Germany achieved a broad-based consensus for an effectively brand-new transition phase of at least a year to give Europe time to set up the new central bank in Frankfurt. Such a long interim phase implies that the political decision on who can join the single currency will have to be brought forward to late 1997.

The new timetable will also affect the British Government. If, as expected, Britain holds a general election in mid-1997, the decision about joining the single currency will be among the first tasks for the new Government.

Despite the need to make an early decision, it also became apparent at the meeting that the introduction of new notes and coins is still many years away. Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, said that "no ordinary citizen will be using the single currency well into the 21st century."

After the beginning of the third stage of European Monetary Union in early 1999, it could take up to four years to mint new coins and print new notes - and to allow banks to make the necessary internal technical changes.

That would mean that the single currency would not be available until 2003. In the interim, Europeans would continue using national currencies which would be traded with other currencies within the system at a fixed rate.

Europe hickers, page 11
High-wire act, page 41

Wing section falls off jet landing at Gatwick

By HARVEY ELLIOTT AIR CORRESPONDENT

PASSENGERS on a Jumbo jet approaching Gatwick Airport watched in horror as a piece of wing was torn off two hours after an engineer flying as a passenger had given the crew a drawing showing that it was loose.

The section of wing flap on the Garuda Indonesia aircraft shattered in its pitons before being torn free to smash into the rear of the fuselage and then fall 500ft to the ground. Two hours previously, passengers had

warned the crew of flight GA 976 from Jakarta that the 20ft by 4ft section of flap was loose as the aircraft took off from Zurich.

The flap was quickly retracted after take-off, so the pilot had no indication that anything was seriously wrong until he extended it to provide additional lift just before landing.

The Boeing 747, with almost 400 passengers, was making its final approach on Saturday when the mid-section of the left flap suddenly broke loose and hit the fuselage, cracking one of the windows. The aluminium

panel landed in a field near Newdigate, Surrey, narrowly missing houses and farm buildings.

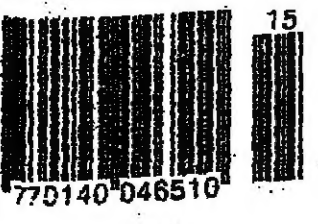
One passenger, Andrew Hendry, 20, an economics student, said: "We were delayed for three hours at Zurich with a technical problem. When we did take off for Gatwick many people on the left side could clearly see that part of the wing was flapping around. One man - I think he had some aeronautical knowledge - even drew a picture of exactly where it was and gave it to a member of the crew."

When the flap fell off the aircraft

was temporarily made unstable, but the pilot rapidly brought it under control and made a safe touchdown.

The Department of Transport's air accident investigation branch immediately began an inquiry. Many flaps have fallen off older Boeing 747s in the past: investigators will call for details of all previous incidents and are likely to demand urgent checks on aircraft.

A Garuda official said: "We are not prepared to comment until we have received a detailed report from the investigators or from the CAA [Civil Aviation Authority]."



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Sex claims interrupt MP's jolly in the sun

RICHARD SPRING was on an all-expenses-paid fact-finding visit to the Canary Islands when his government career came to an end.

The MP for the safe Tory seat of Bury St Edmunds had arrived on Friday and was being wined and dined with seven other MPs by the Canary Island regional government when the telephone call came through from the *News of the World*. From the comfort of his £100-a-night hotel in Lanzarote, Mr Spring, 48, a divorced father of two, suddenly found himself fighting to save his political career.

The newspaper reported details of an alleged affair with Odette Nightingale, a Sunday school teacher, and

Richard Spring was enjoying the hospitality of the Spanish government when the latest sleaze scandal broke, Andrew Pierce writes

Chris Holmes, her business-man lover.

Ms Nightingale, 30, a divorced mother of two, told the newspaper that she and Mr Holmes, 48, a £120,000-a-year executive at the pension company NPI, had dinner at Mr Spring's house in Victoria, London, last Sunday.

Tory sources said Mr Spring's fate was sealed by the newspaper reporting detailed transcripts of graphic and unflattering remarks at the dinner about colleagues,

including John and Norma Major, and members of the Royal family.

Mr Spring initially denied the allegations. Asked if Ms Nightingale's story was true, he is reported as saying: "I'm saying, well, I'm just telling you, I just don't know. I don't have an answer. I have no words for it."

Constituency officials in Bury St Edmunds mourned the premature demise of a promising government career, although few Tory MPs

expected the South African-educated economist, who became a PPS last October, to progress much further. Mr Spring, a Thatcherite who became an MP in 1992, was given a public endorsement by his constituency party yesterday after an emergency meeting of officers.

Nigel Roman, the local party chairman, said: "He has done the honourable thing by resigning. He has been a gentleman over this."

But Mr Roman refused to accept Mr Spring, who tomorrow flies to Tenerife as part of the trip, could have been so rude about the Prime Minister at his dinner table. "It seems an Englishman's home is no longer his castle. Some of the things attributed

to Richard need investigating." The disclosures caused wry amusement in the prosperous rural constituency where Mr Spring, who had an 18,000 majority, is a popular figure, particularly with the large racing community in Newmarket.

Harry Thompson-Jones, chairman of the Newmarket Trainers' Federation, thought: "Oh dear, oh dear, poor fellow," when he saw the headline. "All I can say is that he did a good job for us with VAT and Sunday racing."

Mr Spring was married to Janie, daughter of Lord Henniker, 79, a Suffolk landowner. The couple divorced about two years ago. Lord Henniker said: "His resignation is a surprise. It seems

very sudden. He is a capable chap." After the divorce he moved into a rented cottage at Risby on the estate of Lady Kay Fisher, who said: "He was very upset when he got divorced but he's an adult and what people do as consenting adults is up to them. It's none of our business. But I must say it's a shock."

Mr Spring, who worked for the Wall Street stockbrokers Merrill Lynch before he became an MP, telephoned Sir Patrick Mayhew at home early yesterday to discuss the disclosures. After discussions with Sir Patrick and the Tory whip he decided to tender his resignation. Sir Patrick accepted it with regret.

Spring resigns, page 1.

Delays in Scott report may hit reshuffle

By NIGEL WILLIAMSON
WHITEHALL CORRESPONDENT

DELAYS in the publication of the Scott report on the arms-to-Iraq affair could disrupt John Major's plans for a cabinet reshuffle this summer.

Insiders say that although Lord Justice Scott still officially hopes to publish his report in late June, there is a growing possibility that it may not be ready until after the Parliamentary recess in mid-July. Most observers believe that Mr Major would like to make changes in his front-bench team before Parliament rises for the summer and ministers criticised in the report could be dropped in the reshuffle.

Those thought to be most at risk of losing their jobs as a result of Scott's two-year inquiry are Sir Nicholas Lyell, the Attorney-General, and William Waldegrave, the Agriculture Minister.

Any delay beyond the middle of July would leave Mr Major with the dilemma of whether to press ahead in July and implement ministerial changes he feels he might be forced to make in the wake of Scott's findings or whether to stay his hand until after the report's publication.

There had been fears in some government circles that if Scott misses the mid-July deadline of MPs disappearing for their summer holidays, publication of his report would have to wait until October when the Commons returns. However, officials working with Lord Justice Scott have made it clear that the report will be published as soon as it is ready, even if this means bringing it out in the dog-days of late July or even August. "It won't be left languishing on a shelf for months," one source said.

Despite the problems this would cause for the timing of a government reshuffle, Tory strategists, who are keen to get as much bad news out of the way as quickly as possible, are at least grateful that the report will not be held back until the autumn's party conference season, delaying still further any prospect of a revival in the Government's fortunes.

The latest delays in the report's publication have been caused by the angry response of those criticised in the report, who have been circulating drafts of paragraphs relating to their role. As a result, Lord Justice Scott has had to consider what has, in effect, amounted to a considerable weight of fresh evidence.

Officials at the Ministry of Defence, the Foreign Office and the Department of Trade are believed to have challenged critical passages in the report. Customs and Excise officials have also submitted objections to the draft passages concerning their role and a number of ministers and ex-ministers are further believed to have engaged Lord Justice Scott in renewed correspondence. However, Scott officials have told the Cabinet Office that they are not prepared to countenance further delays by circulating the final report to criticised parties before publication.



Lord Justice Scott: hopes to publish in late June

Thatcher letter 'helped Mark'

Mark Thatcher used a handwritten note from his mother to further his business career in the mid-Eighties, it was claimed yesterday.

The note, under an official picture of Margaret Thatcher, was addressed to Sheikh Zayed, ruler of Abu Dhabi and president of the United Arab Emirates according to a new book.

The *Mail on Sunday*, which is serialising extracts from *Thatcher's Gold* said that months after Mr Thatcher presented the note, written in November 1980, he helped secure a £300 million Middle East building contract for Cementation International for £3 million in commission.

Maiden's voyage

A girl aged 8 became the first passenger to board the new cruise liner *Oriana* yesterday. Rachel George, of Maxton, Shropshire, had written to P&O a year ago, asking to be the first guest on the £200 million liner's maiden voyage. She was accompanied by her parents and six-year-old brother, and was welcomed on to the ship by its captain, Commodore Ian Gibb.

Fatal tummy tuck

A former beauty queen who asked to have a cosmetic "tummy tuck" operation after mothering four children, died from complications after the operation.

Ros Zappone, 45, from Lancaster, died at the Transform Partnership private clinic in Bowdon, near Altrincham, Cheshire, which said her death was due to "a recognised post-operative surgical complication".

Prescott denial

John Prescott yesterday vigorously denied reports that a Labour Government would honour any income tax cuts introduced by the Tories before the election. The deputy Labour leader said on GMTV that reports that Tony Blair would not reverse Tory tax cuts had "absolutely no basis whatsoever". He insisted Labour would decide its strategy after the Tories made their proposals.

Owl sighting

The discovery in bushes near Bude, Cornwall, of a scope owl, normally found no nearer than southern Europe, attracted avid bird-watchers from across Britain yesterday. There have been only 20 recorded sightings in Britain and Ireland since the 1950s of the very small owl, which are brownish-grey in colour with short ear tufts. They are common in Mediterranean countries.

Jackpot shared

Three ticket-holders are believed to have shared Saturday's National Lottery jackpot of just over £8 million. Each will receive £2.6 million. A total of 37 players who matched five balls plus the bonus number will receive £67,148 each. Another 760 with five winning numbers will receive £2,043 each, and 62,896 with four numbers will receive £54 each.

Lottery numbers, page 22

Crossword win

The winner of the regional final of The Times Crossword Championship in Glasgow yesterday was Michael Wareham, 55, headmaster of New Park School, St Andrews, who completed the four puzzles in an average time of eight and three quarter minutes. He and second-placed Alistair Fulton, 50, a retired classics teacher, go through to the national final in London on October 1.

Litigious patients 'are threatening NHS medical care'

By JEREMY LAURANCE, HEALTH SERVICES CORRESPONDENT

THE growth of a "sue for everything" culture in the NHS is threatening the quality of medical care and diverting scarce resources into lawyers' pockets, doctors say.

Compensation for medical negligence is expected to cost the NHS over £125 million this year and claims worth over £1 billion are in the pipeline. About a third is estimated to go direct to lawyers. Although the £1 million-plus settlements get most publicity the vast majority of claims are for sums below £10,000. Patients who 20 years ago accepted a mistake by the doctor as part of the risks of treatment now reach for a writ.

A typical case, according to Dr John Hickey, commercial director of the Medical Protection Society, the doctors' defence body, involves a missed fracture of the wrist affecting a person who earns their living with their hands. A plumber or pianist who suffers loss of earnings as a result might claim up to £10,000.

Cases where a swab or surgical instrument is left inside a patient requiring a further operation would be settled for £25,000-£50,000.

Loss of a leg owing to poor post-operative care could be worth £100,000 or more.

A scheme launched this month by the Health Department, to be run by the Medical Protection Society, is intended to spread the cost of claims by establishing a fund into which NHS trusts pay an annual premium.

Most claims are for under £50,000 and medico-legal experts believe these can be cut by more sensitive handling when things go wrong.

Dr Hickey said: "There is some evidence to show that a solicitor is the last person injured patients turn to. All most want is an explanation of what went wrong. Either they didn't get it or they felt the hospital was covering up and they were driven into the arms of the lawyers."

"Under the Health Department scheme, we will set minimum standards for handling claims to try to stem the rise in costs. There is no evidence medicine is being practised worse now. We are living in a more litigious age."

Claims have doubled in the past four years. They range from 60 to 100 claims per 1,000

doctors but vary widely among specialties. The highest claim rate is against cosmetic surgeons where patients are frequently dissatisfied with the results. The Medical Protection Society's *Casebook* notes: "In cosmetic procedures the scope for dissatisfaction with outcomes is considerable, even where the surgery itself is well performed."

The highest claims are against obstetricians because of the risk of serious damage to the baby when a delivery goes wrong. Fear of litigation has been blamed for the increase in caesareans which have doubled in 15 years.

Lord Howell, the Labour peer, said he had to wait in great discomfort for five hours for a bed at Birmingham's City Hospital for a gall bladder operation. "I don't expect special treatment, but what happened was an absolute disgrace," said the 71-year-old peer who was admitted for his operation on March 29 and released last week.

"I found out that the hospital operates at a bed occupancy of 106 per cent, which is absurd. It makes this kind of thing an inevitable fact."



Surfers Stephen Hudson, left, and Mark Ward swam to the rescue of four adults and a four-year-old boy whose speedboat overturned off Cullercoats, Tyne and Wear, yesterday. Mr Hudson, 29, kept the boy, Mark Mann, from slipping beneath the water by holding him on his surfboard. The group was

Surfers swim to the rescue

spotted by a police helicopter, which dropped them a life raft. They were in the water for about 20 minutes before being rescued by a lifeboat. All were treated and released

from hospital. Mr Hudson said he had heard cries from the group while out surfing. "I grabbed my board and some small buoyancy aids and paddled out to them. My first thought was for the little boy but the rest of them were getting worried after a while because they began to drift with the current."

Howard to open ID card debate

By RICHARD FORD, HOME CORRESPONDENT

THE Government is to publish a consultation document outlining options for a voluntary or compulsory national identity card scheme within the next two months. Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, will unveil a Green Paper detailing the advantages, disadvantages and costs of an initiative that has the strong backing of the Prime Minister.

Whitehall sources said that because of the political sensitivity of introducing identity cards, the document would be "cautiously neutral". Ministers remain unsure of the public's reaction to identity cards and are unwilling to risk pushing for a compulsory system.

Mr Howard is believed to favour a compulsory system but the Home Office wants a full debate on the costs and implications, including whether a person would be liable to a fine for not carrying one.

The Home Secretary told the Conservative Party conference last year: "Bank card, driving licence, social security card, kidney donor card, all in one. In time carrying your ID card would seem as natural as carrying a credit card."

Whitehall sources suggested that the most likely option to win the support of ministers

would be a voluntary system that after a few years could be made compulsory. There are fierce divisions in the Cabinet over proposals. Mr Howard is believed to favour a compulsory scheme but there are doubts among key figures including Douglas Hurd, the Foreign Secretary, Kenneth Clarke, the Chancellor, and Peter Lilley, the Social Security Secretary.

The Home Office has estimated that a compulsory scheme could cost £500-£600 million. It would involve a plastic card containing fingerprints, photograph, date of birth, and would cost £100 million annually to update.

Police are in favour of identity cards because they believe they would help to cut crime but the Association of Chief Police Officers opposes a compulsory scheme, fearing it would damage relations with the public.

Mr Howard has been warned for the second year running about alleged lapses in security at a London jail for high-risk prisoners. The Board of Visitors at Wandsworth Prison has written a second letter to him in spite of receiving an assurance last year that security was satisfactory.

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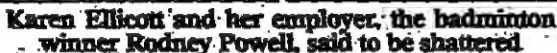
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Promising rider trampled to death by bolting horse

Murder trail leads police to Spain

Officers use old trick to trap muggers

Detective Sergeant Andy Hough, who is co-ordinating the police operation against street crime, said: "The aim is to catch street criminals in the act. But we also hope there will be a deterrent effect."



17 arrested at cockfight ring

Boy may have been abducted

Anyone with information should call the police incident room on 01925 652222.



NFT honours a celluloid disaster

career, if maybe not his. has been revived by Tim Burton to this Hollywood curiosity-taste for tongue-in-cheek his new movie *Ed Wood*. The Patricia Arquette, Bill Murray, and Robert De Niro may Depp in the title role. andau won an Oscar for *La Lugosi*.

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2	55	F	Homemaker	5 years	Left lower leg	Chronic inflammation with many eosinophils	Eosinophilic cellulitis
3	65	M	Retired	15 years	Right lower leg	Chronic inflammation with many eosinophils	Eosinophilic cellulitis
4	75	F	Retired	20 years	Left lower leg	Chronic inflammation with many eosinophils	Eosinophilic cellulitis
5	85	M	Retired	25 years	Right lower leg	Chronic inflammation with many eosinophils	Eosinophilic cellulitis

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'Gump culture undermines education'

Blunkett condemns invasion of the American dummies

By JOHN O'LEARY
EDUCATION EDITOR

BRITAIN is in danger of importing the values of the "dumb-dumb society" from America, David Blunkett, the Shadow Education Secretary, warned head teachers yesterday.

The success of films like *Dumb and Dumber* and the Oscar-winning *Forrest Gump*, in which a simpleton becomes a national hero, threatened to undo the work of schools, Mr Blunkett told the Secondary Heads Association. An anti-intellectual culture had to be nipped in the bud before it took hold.

Addressing the association's annual conference at Warwick University, Mr Blunkett said: "We haven't reached the stage that the United States appears to be moving into, where being a dummy is something that you get praised for. I think that if films portray it and television and radio pick it up, we are in every danger of undermining the efforts that you are making."

Mr Blunkett said the British tendency to absorb American youth culture placed added responsibilities on cable and satellite television operators. "Perhaps the big challenge is to be able to use the technology and the access to information in a way that is beneficial and that does not end up, as so often at the moment, with kids playing meaningless games."

John Sutton, the association's general secretary, said he saw no immediate threat from American attitudes.



Tom Hanks as Gump: a national hero

However, he welcomed Mr Blunkett's pledge to seek a commitment to a "decade of investment" in education under Labour.

The Shadow Education Secretary told head teachers that he hoped the Government would restore some of this year's cuts in school budgets. "I do not want to inherit a mess, with even worse underfunding. I hope we will come to an upsurge of motivation, feeling that we are going somewhere."

Mr Blunkett warned delegates that funding levels could not be restored immediately. "Retrospective catching up is going to be an almost impossible task. We have to look at how we can recommit ourselves to a decade of investment, a ten-year programme of planned improvement to introduce some stability and security into schools." The

association will stress the impact of this year's budget settlement to Gillian Shephard, the Education Secretary, when she addresses the conference today. Peter Downes, the Secondary Heads Association's president, said many schools did not have the option of increasing the size of classes because classrooms and laboratories could not safely accommodate more pupils.

John Dunford, head teacher of Durham Johnston School, in Durham, said the funding squeeze would lead to more long-term illness among staff as class sizes and teaching hours increased. But he appealed to unions not to react with industrial action. "It would be most unfortunate if, at a time when parents, teachers and governors have worked more closely together than ever, anything was to drive a wedge between them."



Ramiz Hadzimiratovic arriving in Britain with Medina in August 1993

Irma's father fears he may be ordered to leave Britain

By MICHAEL EVANS

THE father of Irma Hadzimiratovic, the seven-year-old Bosnian girl who died earlier this month in a London hospital from wounds suffered during the war in the former Yugoslavia, fears he and his remaining daughter may be deported.

The Home Office refused last night to say whether Ramiz Hadzimiratovic would be allowed to stay in the country. He came to Britain with Irma in August 1993 so that she could be given emergency medical treatment after being injured in a mortar attack in Sarajevo, in which her mother, Elvira, died.

Mr Hadzimiratovic, 37, was granted leave to stay in Britain while Irma, paralysed from the neck down, was nursed at Great Ormond Street Hospital for Sick Children. He has been living in London with his other daughter, Medina, four.

Irma died on April 1 after contracting a blood infection and her father's case is now being reviewed for a possible

extension. Although he has relatives in Bosnia, he says he wants to stay in this country.

Mr Hadzimiratovic is seeking an interview with Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, to discuss his future. A friend was quoted as saying: "He wants to stay in Britain. Medina's first language is now English and he has reconstructed a new life here. The fact that Irma is buried in Britain is also a consideration."

The Home Office declined to comment about an individual case, but an official emphasised that it was government policy not to return nationals from the former Yugoslavia to a war zone.

Irma's case led to a worldwide relief effort to rescue wounded children from Bosnia. About 6,000 nationals from the former Yugoslavia have applied for asylum in Britain and the Home Office is examining their cases. Nearly 2,000 are regarded as being particularly vulnerable.

Muslim advance, page 10

Reforms planned for school sports

By JOHN O'LEARY

STATE schools would be required to publish information on their annual review under plans being championed by John Sproule, the Sports Minister.

A White Paper, expected in June, will give substance to the Prime Minister's commitment to boost school sport. A new generation of specialist sport colleges is among the proposals under consideration.

The requirement to publish more information on school sport is seen as a way of bringing parental pressure to bear on schools that have

reduced their levels of sporting activity in recent years. Ministers believe that schools will have to compete to attract pupils as comparisons become easier to make.

A recent survey by the Secondary Heads Association and the Sports Council showed that the time given to school sport had slumped over the past eight years. Only a quarter of schools now offer the two hours a week that the White Paper will recommend.

Under the plans being considered by Stephen Dorrell, the National Heritage Secretary, schools would have to detail the achievements of representative teams and qualifications of staff, as well as giving an account of their facilities.

At present, schools are obliged to include examination and attendance statistics in annual reports, as well as outlining a range of policies and giving financial information.

The Education Department, which has reacted to Mr Major's promise to place sport "at the heart of school life" by extending the requirement for team games in the national curriculum, confirmed that new measures were being considered. But a spokesman for the department said there were no plans to include sport in the league table information published by the Government.

Schools results, page 34

Appetite for education diminishes

TEENAGERS' appetite for full-time education and training appears to be waning after several years of growth in staying-on rates, official figures suggest today (John O'Leary writes).

The number of 16-year-olds continuing in education beyond school-leaving age is greater than ever this academic year but the proportion has failed to rise significantly for the first time in a decade.

The 68 per cent in full-time education is 20 per cent higher than five years ago but the rate remains well below the Government's target.

Sioux seek return of sacred shirt

SILOX tribesmen gathered in Glasgow yesterday seeking the return of one of their most venerated relics, which has spent more than a century in a museum in the city.

Negotiations are expected to last several days over a cotton shirt taken from the body of a dead warrior at the Battle of Wounded Knee in 1890. Lakota Sioux Indians say the shirt has huge cultural and emotional significance.

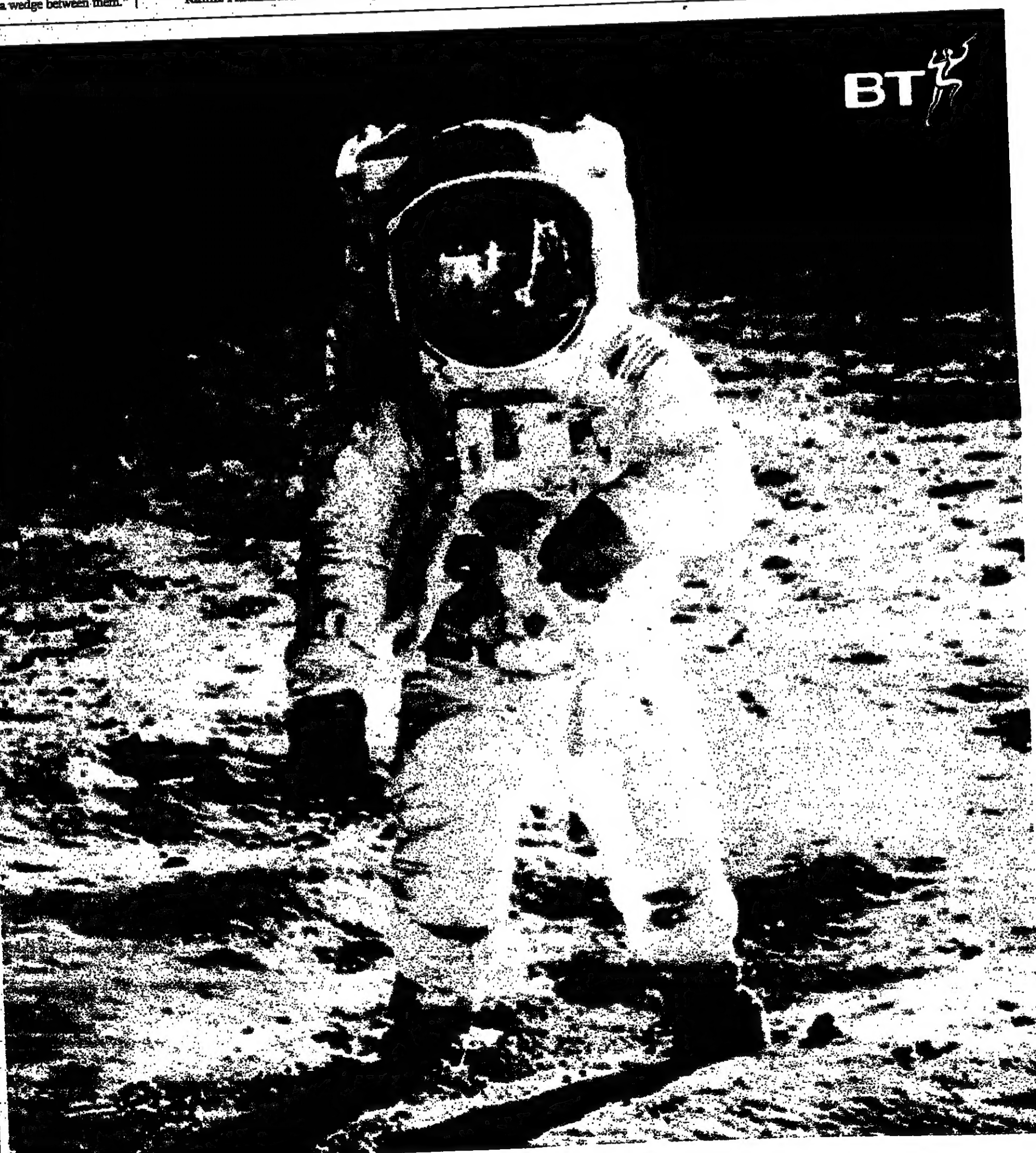
It was a Ghost Shirt worn by followers of the Ghost Dance cult, who believed the shirt and ritual would bring back their native lands and buffalo, and provide immunity to enemy bullets. It arrived in Glasgow in 1891 with Buffalo Bill Cody's Wild West travelling show, and was given to the city's museums the following year. Since then it has been in Glasgow's Kelvingrove Museum.

Two years ago it was briefly loaned out to another museum in the city where it was seen by John Earl, an Ameri-

can visitor of Cherokee descent. On his return to the United States he told the Wounded Knee Survivors Association of his discovery. That launched a round of long-distance negotiations, culminating in the talks that began yesterday.

Mark O'Neill, senior history curator for Glasgow museums, said: "It is a very difficult issue for us. It could be seen as a precedent that could open up a lot of our collection to other claims for repatriation. So we have to make sure that this is a unique case, or that it is different from more generalised claims."

Although some Ghost Shirts have survived, Glasgow's is the only one in Britain and the only one reputedly taken from a body at Wounded Knee. The Battle of Wounded Knee is viewed by Indians as a massacre for a massacre of more than 200 men, women and children by the American 7th Cavalry.



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Church split by campaign to ordain homosexuals



has been launched following the admission of a retired Anglican bishop that he was a homosexual, and after the pressure group OutRage! provoked the Bishop of London, Dr David Hope, into confessing he was "ambiguous" about his sexuality.

In a fund-raising statement, which offers cheap membership to members of the Lesbi-

The launch of the group is certain to increase pressure on the Church's bishops from both sides of a debate which is becoming increasingly acrimonious. The evangelical pressure group Reform, which asserts the authority and suffi-

The Rev Donald Reeves, rector of the church, was not available for comment.

Photograph, page 22

BY LIN JENKINS

Humidity and temperature throughout the magnificent building will be monitored for 18 months. Sensors have been placed in 40 places and will take readings every five minutes. The data collected from

English Heritage said: "The work going on over the next 18 months will test for temperature and humidity levels that the medieval stained glass is exposed to because the glass

Photograph, page 22

The whole mortgage process can now be handled by telephone

A high-contrast, black and white photograph of a wooded area. The foreground is dominated by dark, dense foliage and trees. In the background, a small, light-colored building is visible through the trees. The image is framed by a thick black border.


Damaged pavements: demand is stripping bare this Limestone seam at Silverdale

BY NIGEL HAWKES
SCIENCE EDITOR



Hamilton gardens plea

...the fact that the *in vitro* and *in vivo* results are in good agreement, and that the *in vivo* results are in good agreement with the results obtained from the *in vitro* studies.



MEDICAL BRIEFING

the 1990s, the number of people in the United States who are 65 years of age or older has increased by 50% (U.S. Census Bureau, 1997). The number of people aged 65 and older is projected to increase to 20% of the total population by the year 2020 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1997). The increase in the number of people aged 65 and older is expected to be even more dramatic in other countries. For example, the number of people aged 65 and older in Japan is projected to increase from 15% of the total population in 1990 to 25% of the total population by the year 2020 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1997). The increase in the number of people aged 65 and older is expected to be even more dramatic in other countries. For example, the number of people aged 65 and older in Japan is projected to increase from 15% of the total population in 1990 to 25% of the total population by the year 2020 (U.S. Census Bureau, 1997).

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DR THOMAS
STUTTAFORD

Lord Chancellor rejects positive discrimination but pledges to dismantle the old boy network

Mackay modernises judicial selection to encourage women

By FRANCES GIBB
LEGAL CORRESPONDENT

MORE advertising of judicial appointments and the introduction of modern selection methods have been announced by the Lord Chancellor. Their purpose is to bring more women on to the bench and tackle criticisms that judges emerge from "the old boy network".

Lord Mackay of Clashfern, addressing "The Woman Lawyer: Benefit or Burden?", a weekend conference in London of 300 lawyers, said he wanted to bring in reforms that created a modern appointments system, which is open to all who are qualified and wish to put themselves forward.

In particular, the reforms would help to increase the number of women. Lord Mackay said: "I am fully committed to the principle of equality of opportunity for all suitably qualified applicants to judicial office," he told the

How women are outnumbered by men in judicial appointments (figures at March 1 1994): Lords of Appeal in Ordinary (law lords): men 12, women 6; Lord Justices of Appeal: 31-4; High Court judges: 88-6; circuit judges: 486-30; recorders: 853-53; assistant recorders: 297-52; district judges: 273-29; deputy district judges: 632-84.

conference, organised by the Bar and Law Society and sponsored by The Times.

Lord Mackay said his cardinal principle in choosing judges under any procedure was to appoint on merit. "I will not positively discriminate in favour of any groups and I consider it would be wrong to set quotas for the number of women. But I am prepared to take affirmative action to ensure that all ap-

licants or potential applicants are given appropriate encouragement and treated fairly on their merits."

The new process, which has already started for circuit and district bench posts, would be extended to all full and part-time posts below the High Court bench, Lord Mackay said. It would start with advertisements, the sending of job descriptions and selection criteria to applicants, and the holding of interviews by a panel of a judge, official and lay person.

Confidential soundings on candidates would still be taken within the profession. Lord Mackay said he was aware of accusations that such soundings were liable to be biased against women, but that view did "less than justice" to those who were consulted. He also held as an important principle that no one person's views, however eminent, should determine the outcome of his decision in any case.

His reformed selection pro-



Cherie Booth, who called for equal treatment, and Anesta Weekes, whose male white counterparts tell her she would be granted silk "because I am black and a woman"

cedures have already started and the first advertisements for district and circuit bench posts were placed last year.

Lord Mackay said on Saturday that he now wanted to tackle the imbalance between applications and appointment for the post of assistant recorder, the key first step on the judicial ladder.

There were usually significantly more well-qualified candidates than there are va-

cancies to be filled at almost every level. The number of applications for assistant recorderships received in 1990 was about 100 against 280 in 1993, he said. "There are now approximately 1,100 applications for assistant recordership on the books. I expect to make only approximately 60 appointments this year — just over 5 per cent of those in the pending tray." He wanted now to move to "time-

limited" competitions so that candidates would be told the outcome of their applications within a defined time and not have their applications sitting in the pending tray for years.

He pointed out that one of the most significant increases in the numbers of women had taken place at this level. The number of women assistant recorders had risen from 10 per cent at the end of 1992 to 16 per cent at the end of last year.

Trials of mixing family and career

CHERIE BOOTH is expected to be appointed Queen's Counsel this Monday Thursday when the Lord Chancellor announces the 70-plus names who have made it this year to the senior ranks of the legal profession (Frances Gibb writes).

The wife of the Labour leader, a successful barrister, is likely to be one of the few women promoted to the top echelons of the Bar.

The Lord Chancellor deplored the shortage of women seeking appointment as Queen's Counsel. "I remain concerned that few women have yet felt able to apply," he told the conference. "Last year 43 out of 539 applicants were women."

However, Lord Mackay said that of those who did apply, women's success rate was far higher than men's. "Twenty-one per cent of women were successful, as against 13.7 per cent of male applicants."

This year, he said, 42 of the 492 applications were from women. According to the Bar, there are 370 women barristers qualified for at least 15 years, at which time they have a reasonable prospect of silk. Ms Booth told

the conference that women lawyers did not seek positive discrimination but equal treatment. The issue of positive discrimination was detracting from the real issue and being raised "almost as another means of discriminating against women, an unreasonable demand that women are making".

She said that lawyers were not a stereotype and could develop their careers in many ways. Such flexibility was to be encouraged. "My three children still put demands on

QCs

me which need to be addressed. I am encouraged by the Lord Chancellor's recognition of that when he considers women for the bench. I don't want us to... have to sacrifice our children for our careers."

Anesta Weekes said: "I'm frequently reminded by my male white counterparts that I could apply for silk tomorrow and be granted my application because I am black and a woman. This is the greatest insult that anyone could give me."

Candidate calls for action over sex allegation

By FRANCES GIBB

ALLEGATIONS of sexual harassment within the senior levels of the Law Society were made at the conference by the first woman to stand for the post of president of the society.

Eileen Pembroke, a legal aid solicitor and Law Society council member, said allegations of sexual harassment against Law Society staff and a council member had been reported two years ago to office-holders. In front of an audience of women judges, barristers and solicitors, she demanded to know what action had been taken.

Ms Pembroke took the opportunity to throw down her challenges for the post of president, which she and Martin Meers, another council member, are contesting and forcing to the first open ballot of the profession in 40 years. Rumours of the allegations have been circulating in the Law Society for some time but the timing of Ms Pembroke's disclosure shocked a number of council members.

Although she mentioned no names, it is an open secret among the Law Society staff that the allegations involve a senior member of council. No

disciplinary action was taken but the council member was given a warning.

Responding to Ms Pembroke from the platform, Charles Elly, the current Law Society president, said an inquiry had been made at the time and "action was taken". Whenever such allegations were brought to his notice, about which something could be done, it would be done, he said.

Earlier Kamlesh Bahl, chairwoman of the Equal Opportunities Commission,

and Peter Goldsmith, QC, the Bar Chairman, called for action to stamp out sexual harassment, which was as serious and pervasive a problem in the legal profession as elsewhere.

Ms Bahl said recent research from Sheffield University had found that three out of four young women barristers saw sexual harassment as a problem and 40 per cent had experienced it personally. "One in four women rated it as a serious problem in the profession," she added.

Landscape & Memory: an evening with Simon Schama

SIMON SCHAMA, author of the award-winning *Citizens* and one of the most imaginative historians writing today, will talk about his latest book *Landscape & Memory* at The Times/Dillons lecture on Tuesday, April 11. *Landscape & Memory* is a ground-breaking study of the interflow of ideas between culture and landscape. Schama, described as "the Mozart of history", will show how our environment is affected by the way we think. A series based on the book will be shown on BBC2 in late April. The lecture, chaired by Matthew d'Ancona, Houghton Street, London, WC2, at 7.30pm on April 11. Tickets at £10 (concessions £7.50), which include £5 off the book, are available by ringing 0171-915 6612, by faxing the coupon below to 0171-580 7680, or by sending it with your remittance to Dillons, the Bookstore, 82 Gower Street, London, WC1, where tickets are also on sale.

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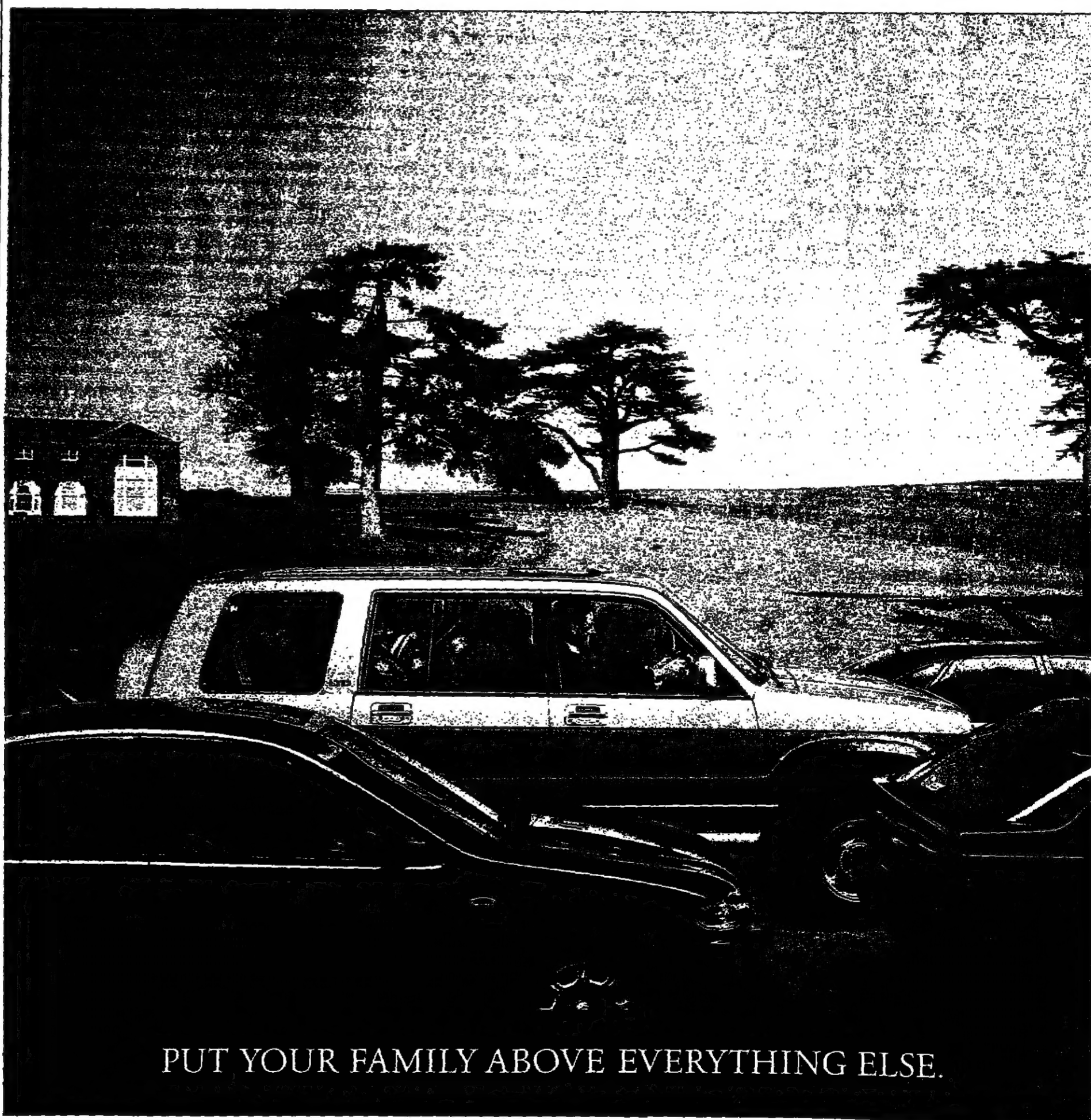
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THE MONTEREY FROM VAUXHALL

Important budget announcement

April 13 is D-Day for State incapacity benefit - that's when the changes announced in the 1993 Autumn Budget come into force.

So that ongoing savings of some £2 billion can be made in government expenditure, new medical tests are being introduced which will make it harder to claim State benefit if you are unable to work because of a long term illness or accident. The level of benefits available has been reduced so, even if you do qualify your income may be as little as \$52.50 a week. What's more, for the first time ever, most State benefits will be taxable.

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McNamara breaks silence with painful confession

Washington warmonger says conflict in Vietnam was wrong

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON

ROBERT McNAMARA was the archetype of the organisation man, the cold, calculating executive who, as American Defence Secretary, pursued the Vietnam War with such ruthless determination that it became known as "McNamara's War".

Now, in an extraordinarily forthright and painful admission, Mr McNamara blames himself and other top officials of the Kennedy and Johnson Administrations for countless errors and ill-founded judgments in a war that America should never have fought.

"We were wrong, terribly wrong, and we owe it to future generations to explain why," he admits in a memoir published this week, breaking silence with his first full discussion of why the Americans failed in Vietnam.

It is, he says, the book he planned never to write but now, at 78, his sense of grief and failure is strong. During a television interview to promote the book, he broke down in tears, a human and emotional side that he kept hidden while hundreds of thousands of Americans and Vietnamese were dying in the war.

To the question of why he has spoken out now, Mr McNamara writes: "There are many reasons; the main one is that I have grown sick at heart witnessing the cynicism and even contempt with which so many people view our political institutions and leaders."

Vietnam, he concedes, is a large reason for the cynicism, along with Watergate and other scandals. He says the time has come for present and

future generations of Americans "to understand why we made the mistakes we did and learn from them".

Mr McNamara, former president of Ford Motor, ran the Pentagon from 1961 until 1968 when he left to become president of the World Bank. Earlier Vietnam books by Stanley Karnow and others have recorded Mr McNamara's growing disenchantment, but his memoir, *In Retrospect: the Tragedy and Lessons of Vietnam*, adds new details, documents and, above all, his insight as the man managing the war.

America was sucked into the Vietnam quagmire on the premise that its troops would keep the people of South Vietnam from being overrun by Viet Cong guerrillas and Communist North Vietnam. But the South Vietnamese Government was hopelessly corrupt. Its capital, Saigon, fell to triumphant North Vietnamese and Viet Cong forces 20 years ago this month, three years after President Nixon had pulled out the last American ground troops.

Mr McNamara says that "we could and should have withdrawn from South Vietnam" in late 1963 around the time of President Kennedy's assassination, when only 78 American had been killed. With the advantage of hindsight, Mr McNamara finally answers the perennial question of what Kennedy would have done about Vietnam. "I think it highly probable he would have pulled us out. He would have concluded that the South Vietnamese were incapable of defending them-



McNamara: war made Americans' youth about leaders

selves" and that it would be unwise to send American combat troops en masse. Kennedy once told him: "We're not going to bungle into war." Yet his successor, Lyndon Johnson, did just that, with Mr McNamara at his elbow.

Mr McNamara no longer believes in the "domino theory": that the loss of South Vietnam would be followed by the spread of communism over all South-East Asia. He lists this misjudgment and the exaggeration of North Vietnamese geopolitical intentions as among the main causes for America's failure in Vietnam. His other reasons include: viewing the people and leaders of South Vietnam from a Western perspective as threatening freedom and democracy; underestimating the power of nationalism to motivate

America's enemies; misjudging "friend and foe alike"; through a profound ignorance of the country and its culture; failing to appreciate the limits of American high-tech military equipment; and not drawing Congress and the American people into a frank debate about the war and losing popular support at home.

Mr McNamara chronicles missed peace feelers and numerous occasions when he, the Joint Chiefs of Staff and the military command in Vietnam should have conducted a rigorous analysis of their strategy for waging a war where the goals kept shifting. He admits that "we, as a government, failed to address the fundamental issues" and overlooked the military, political, financial and ultimately human costs.

Britons protest to Georgia jail over Ingram execution

BY BEN MACINTYRE

PROTESTS from Britain continued to arrive at the administrative offices on Georgia's death row yesterday, where the British-born murderer, Nicholas Ingram, died in the electric chair on Friday night.

After the execution, Dr George Carey, the Archbishop of Canterbury, expressed his "deep regret" at the "cruel" way in which Ingram, 31, had been kept on death row for 12 years, while the dead man's English relatives railed against the electrocution as a barbaric method of execution.

A spokesman for the Georgia Department of Corrections said that the execution had prompted "hundreds" of calls and faxes from Britain, some sending messages of goodwill to the Ingram family, others expressing outrage at the execution, and some supporting the death sentence.

In Georgia, however, the reaction could hardly have been more different: local talk-show hosts pumped up the grim party atmosphere that traditionally surrounds such events, complete with rancid humour at the condemned man's expense. A handful of regular death-penalty supporters appeared at the gates of the prison on Friday night to applaud the arrival of the hearse, while an even smaller group held a candlelit vigil.

The fact that Britain was preoccupied with the Ingram case was considered more newsworthy than the execution itself, and even the principal Georgia newspaper, *The Atlanta Journal and Consti-*

tution, did not feel it necessary to editorialise on the Ingram case or its violent ending.

On his 20th birthday, Ingram was convicted of the murder of J. C. Sawyer during a burglary, and spent the rest of his life on death row. Born in Cambridge in 1963, he remained dual nationality and was the first British citizen to die in the electric chair, but in Georgia he was merely the



Stafford-Smith's execution was 'utterly barbaric'

nineteenth man to die by a judicial process reintroduced in 1976 and supported by the majority of Georgians.

Ingram remained a "defiant and angry man" to the end, according to witnesses, who said he spat at the prison warden when asked to make a final statement and walked to the electric chair without another word. He slammed back into the chair and his

hands clenched with the first 2,000-volt burst of electricity, witnesses said. He was pronounced dead at 9.15pm (2.15am UK time).

Earlier on Friday, the condemned man was said to be "cocky and confident" after a federal court granted another stay of execution, giving his lawyers a further 72 hours to appeal to a higher court. But within three hours the 11th Circuit Court of Appeals overturned that stay and Ingram, described as "quiet and stoical", was once again taken to the cell adjoining the execution chamber and his head shaved a second time.

An appeal to the US Supreme Court was turned down just minutes before the scheduled execution time of 9pm. After the execution Clive Stafford-Smith, Ingram's British-born lawyer, gave an emotional statement. In contrast to the remorseless killer depicted by other witnesses, Mr Stafford-Smith said that the condemned man had given him a letter for Mary Sawyer, the wife of Ingram's victim.

Close to tears and condemning the execution as "utterly, utterly barbaric", the lawyer said that Ingram had expressed his "total and utter contempt for this whole system of killing" before going to his death. "He wanted to look forward to another life so he could look-out for something better than what had happened in this life, which had been so sad," Mr Stafford-Smith said.

Clinton speaks up for 'angry whites'

FROM GILES WHITTELL IN LOS ANGELES

PRESIDENT CLINTON has declared his sympathy for "so-called angry white males" who see themselves as victims of government programmes to help women and ethnic minorities.

On a trip to California to launch his attempt to reclaim the spotlight from Newt Gingrich, the House majority leader, Mr Clinton defended his decision to review "affirmative action" laws, which Republicans have chosen as a key battleground in next year's White House race.

"We don't have to retreat from any of these programmes," he told an audience of Democrats in Sacramento, many of them wearing badges with the message No Retreat on Affirmative Action. "But we do have to ask ourselves: 'Are they all working? Are they fair?' As his audience began chanting "No retreat, no retreat", he pleaded: "Don't scream. The Republicans want to get this country into a screaming match. We have to lower our voices."

"This is a psychologically difficult time for a lot of white males," he said. "Most of them are working harder for less money than they were making 15 years ago." Mr Clinton later attended a \$25,000-a-head (£15,635) fundraising dinner hosted by Steven Spielberg.

Dole launches third presidential bid

FROM IAN BRODIE IN WASHINGTON



Dole: "warm, fuzzy and reasonable"

AT THE age of 71, Senator Robert Dole will today launch his third attempt to become President when he formally declares his candidacy in Kansas, his home state. He will be the sixth Republican to seek the party's nomination for next year's poll.

Opinion polls put him in the lead by up to 30 points over his nearest rival, Senator Phil Gramm of Texas. In surveys of party activists, however, Mr Gramm is on top.

For now, though, Mr Dole enjoys greater name recogni-

tion with the public after unsuccessful bids for the nomination in 1980 and 1988. He also had a failed run for Vice-President on the ticket with Gerald Ford in 1976.

He is a renowned survivor. Fifty years ago next Friday, as an army lieutenant, he charged a German machine-gun nest in the Po Valley in Italy. He was cut down by bullets that shattered his right shoulder and collar-bone and pierced his spine. He spent nine hours on the battlefield before being evacuated, fol-

lowed by 39 months of hospital and painful rehabilitation. His arm is permanently withered and he struggles to button his shirt. The episode certainly shewed Mr Dole's grit, but to some it also left him embittered and angry. Certainly his earlier campaigns were marked by a crabby, biting tone.

This time around, he says, he is more calm and serene. "I'm the warm, fuzzy reasonable Bob Dole," he says. Perhaps, with practice, he can make it sound convincing.

Suicide bombings turn Israeli tide against peace pact

FROM CHRISTOPHER WALKER IN JERUSALEM

MODERATE Israelis were asking last night how much longer they should wait and how many more Jews should die before the Government took action.

The twin suicide bombings in Gaza yesterday seemed certain to increase political support for the Likud, the main right-wing opposition party, which is now predicted by the opinion polls to sweep back to power in next year's general election.

Likud is committed to freeing the accord with the Palestine Liberation Organisation and preventing the extension of self-rule to the rest of the occupied West Bank outside Jericho.

Shimon Peres, the Foreign Minister and Nobel Peace prizewinner, attempted to stem the tide of political opinion calling for suspension of the talks with the PLO. "We must be very cautious not to take steps that will only serve the terrorists," he said.

The first of yesterday's attacks took place about 200 yards from the settlement of Kfar Darom, one of a number of outposts left behind in the Gaza Strip by the Israelis, which between them house 4,000 Jews but require huge military protection. A van loaded with explosives drove into an Israeli bus carrying soldiers and settlers from the port city of Ashdod and ripped much of the vehicle apart.

Michal Sherenbaum, one of the settlers, said she had seen Palestinians near by dancing with joy.

Islamic Jihad said it had carried out the attack and named the suicide bomber. The group said the attack was launched in revenge for the bomb in Gaza a week ago in which seven Arabs, a number of them Islamic activists, were killed. The PLO claimed that it was an accident caused by the bomb makers, but Islamic spokesmen claimed it was the work of Mossad, Israel's foreign intelligence agency.

Israeli officials said that six people had died in the bus and 30 of the passengers were wounded. Even as the rescue operation was continuing, another huge blast took place a few miles further north when a second suicide bomber drove into an Israeli army vehicle escorting settlers in their cars. One Israeli was killed instantly and nine people, including two young girls, were injured.

The second attack took place close to Netzarim which Yossi Sarid, the dovish Environment Minister, described last week as "a bone in the throat" which should be spat out because it was causing unnecessary friction between Israelis and Palestinians. Yitzhak Rabin, the Israeli Prime Minister, has repeatedly pledged, despite calls from the Israeli Left, that no settlements will

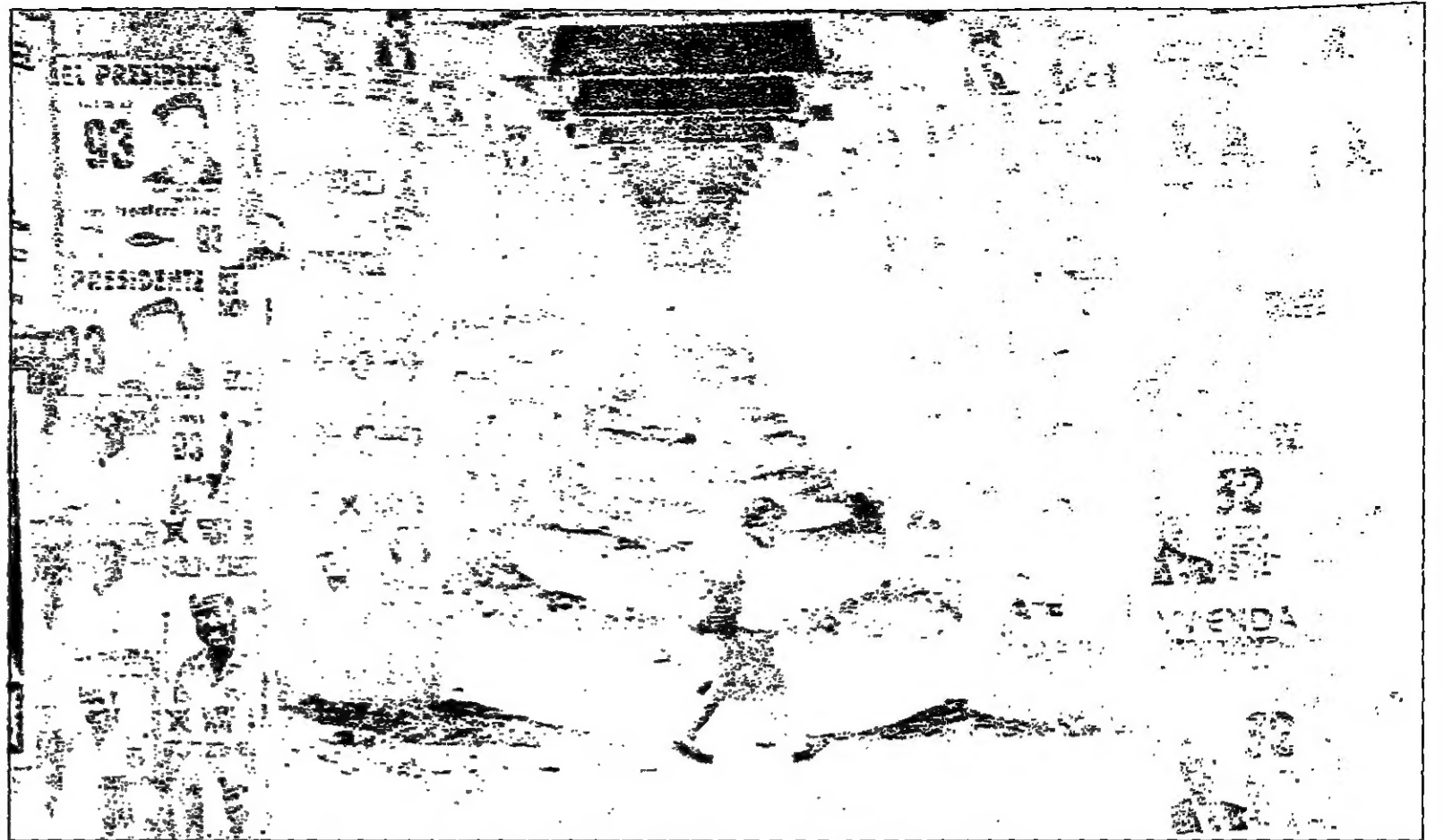
be uprooted at this stage of the peace process.

Yassir Arafat, the PLO leader, denounced those responsible for yesterday's attacks as "enemies of peace" and pledged to fight them. Senior members of the Palestinian police have alleged, however, that he is unwilling to give them carte blanche to move against the extremists for fear of provoking a civil war in Gaza. The attacks were an embarrassment to the Palestinian Authority, which has been trying to convince a sceptical Israeli public that it is doing all it can to contain the extremists.

Israeli rightwing critics claim that no Islamic suspects have yet been tried in the security court set up by Mr Arafat, which has been criticised inside Gaza by Palestinians who claim it is following in the undemocratic footsteps of dictatorial Arab regimes such as Iraq and Libya.

Only 24 hours before the two attacks, the Palestinian police announced that they had recently arrested Arab boys as young as ten years old who were being trained to perform suicide missions.

"Those who trained them declared them martyrs by placing the boys in graves and praying over their bodies before sending them to carry out attacks," Tayeb Abdel Rahim, the general secretary of the Palestinian Authority, said.



A woman in Lima is confronted by an array of posters for yesterday's election to choose a new President and 120 members of congress. Peruvians queued up at polling booths while opposition candidates claimed that President Fujimori was resorting to fraud to get re-elected (Gabriella

Opposition cries foul in Peru

Gamini writes). Seven presidential candidates demanded that the election be cancelled after the discovery of rigged ballot boxes in several remote villages in the central jungle region of

Pucallpa, and towns in an area around the river, Rio Ucayali. Fourteen members of the national electoral council were arrested, accused of filling in ballot papers in favour of Mr Fujimori,

who is fighting for another five years in power. Opinion polls suggested that Mr Fujimori would win 42 per cent of the votes from Peru's 12 million electorate while his closest rival, Javier Pérez de Cuellar, the former United Nations Secretary-General, was expected to get no more than 27 per cent.

Mugabe paves way for Smith to vote

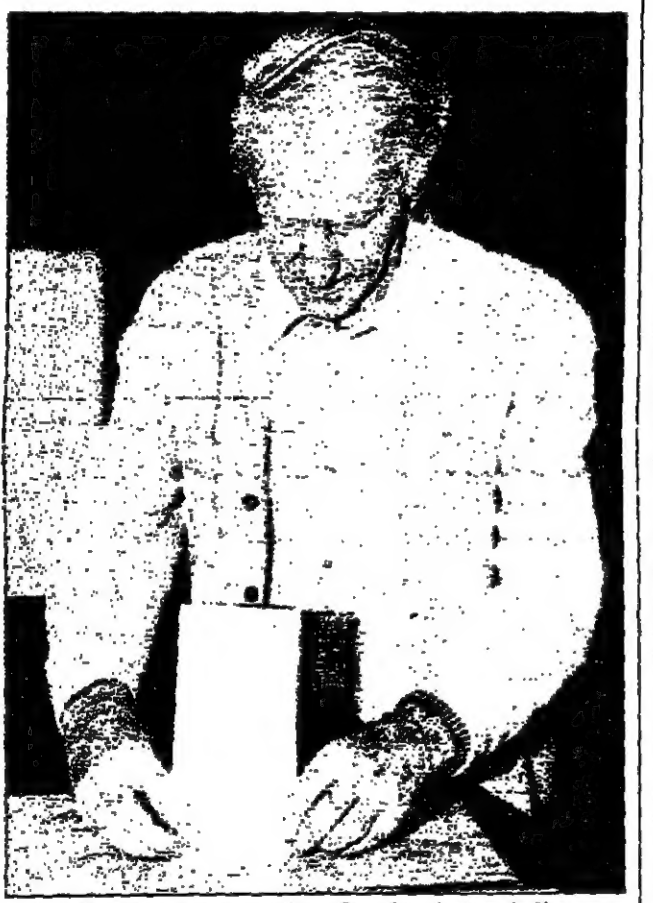
FROM JAN RAATH IN HARARE

IAN SMITH, the former Rhodesian Prime Minister, managed to steal the limelight this weekend by voting in a parliamentary election in which most Zimbabweans appeared to have made clear to President Mugabe their dislike of his rule by staying at home.

Eventually it was only the personal intervention of Mr Mugabe that allowed his old foe to vote. At Mr Smith's first attempt on Saturday at a polling station in a central Harare constituency, he was turned away because officials could not find his name on the voters' roll.

Tobias Mudede, the Registrar-General, said Mr Smith was enrolled at Shurugwi, 110 miles to the south where he ran a ranch, and would have to drive there if he wanted to vote. But in the meantime, Mr Mugabe was told of the omission and responded: "He must vote." A driver was at Mr Smith's front door yesterday morning with a written apology from Mr Mudede asking him to come and vote.

Thousands of other Zimbabweans who also tried to



Ian Smith votes yesterday after the electoral slip-up

vote did not get preferential treatment. "The voters' roll is a shambles," said Mike Auret, chairman of the Catholic Commission for Justice and Peace, monitoring the poll.

About 45 per cent of the 2.6 million people able to vote had cast their ballots by early afternoon, and the election

directorates said it expected a turnout of 50 per cent. The figure surprised observers, who witnessed moderate polling on the first day and deserted polling stations yesterday on the second and last day. It was a far cry from Mr Mugabe's call for a "thunderous 99.9 per cent victory".

Six die after Inkatha walkout

FROM RAY KENNEDY IN JOHANNESBURG

SIX people have been murdered and three injured in KwaZulu-Natal within hours of a decision by the Inkatha Freedom Party to suspend its participation in South Africa's constitutional assembly. Inkatha wants an end to the impasse over international mediation on its demands for strong federal powers in the region.

Police said yesterday that three of the victims were attacked in their homes near Mthatha, in the south of the province, and another man

was shot dead in a hostel run by the African National Congress at Umlazi, near Durban. Earlier yesterday, Inkatha said it did not believe its parliamentary walkout would fuel violence.

Inkatha's national council voted on Saturday to suspend immediately involvement in the constitutional assembly and said it would refuse to recognise the final constitution if it was not involved in drafting it.

However, it also supported the proposal by F.W. de Klerk,

the Second Deputy President, for a new task force consisting of himself, Thabo Mbeki, the First Deputy President, Chief Mangosuthu Buthelezi, the Inkatha leader, and an independent mediator to ensure that any agreement is honoured.

Chief Buthelezi said that the ANC was determined to draft the country's final constitution on its own.

□ Bloemfontein: Twelve people were killed and 56 were injured in fighting between workers at a goldmine near Bloemfontein yesterday. (AP)

Karachi shops and buses burnt

Karachi: Supporters of the Mohajir National Movement set fire to shops and buses in Karachi yesterday to protest over the death of one of its activists. Police said the man was killed in clashes between rival factions of the movement and police on Saturday, when eight people, two of them policemen, were shot dead. A senior member of the movement, who asked not to be named, accused police of having killed the activist in cold blood. (Reuters)

Narrow win for Oddsson

Reykjavik: David Oddsson, the conservative Prime Minister of Iceland, scraped through in a cliffhanger general election and began talks on forming a new coalition government yesterday. The centre-right administration of Mr Oddsson, a former playwright, won 32 seats in the 63-member parliament, the Althing. The centre-left opposition took 31. (Reuters)

Liechtenstein votes for trade

Vaduz: The tiny alpine principality of Liechtenstein said "yes" to joining the European Economic Area, according to preliminary results of a weekend referendum. Almost 50 per cent of voters favoured joining the free trade bloc, which covers the European Union and the European Free Trade Association. (Reuters)

Russians fear cult attack on subway

FROM ANATOL LIEVEN IN MOSCOW

THE Japanese religious sect suspected of responsibility for last month's poison gas attack in the Tokyo subway is under close investigation by the Russian security services.

Application forms apparently issued to new members of the Aum Shinrikyo sect by the Russian branch contain questions about the Moscow subway system, raising fears that the cult may have been planning a similar gas attack in the city. In the past ten days, the sect's Russian headquarters in the town of Vladikavkaz and its five Moscow branches have been closed by the police.

Aum Shinrikyo claims up to 35,000 followers in Russia. It has contacts with powerful figures in the Russian bureaucracy, including Oleg Lobov, the secretary of the National Security Council. Mr Lobov, who met Shoko Asahara, the

cult's leader, last year explained the move by pointing to the charitable help offered by the sect.

There are fears that the material for making the poison gas, sarin, may have come from Russian military stocks. There has been no firm evidence, and the claim has been denied by the Russian military.

Application forms allegedly

belonging to Aum Shinrikyo have been acquired by the Committee on Religion of the Duma, the Russian parliament, and by the Moscow Times. After a space for the applicant's name and basic information, the form becomes a questionnaire. One of the questions is: "Which metro or train station do you most frequently use?" Another section asks applicants to specify

their jobs and qualifications and lists alternatives beginning with physics, chemistry and biology.

"If this is really authentic, then it obviously worries us," said Valentina Mishina, one of the Duma deputies. "Why does a religious organisation need to ask questions like these?"

Ludmila Bolshayeva, one of the cult's representatives in Vladikavkaz, said last week that she had seen the application form. She said the question about the subway had probably been asked "because they want to know how easy it would be for the applicant to attend seminars and meetings in Moscow".

The Russian Justice Ministry said it believed that the application form was genuine, and it was worried about the implications.

TV star wins in Tokyo

Tokyo: A television personality and a comedian won the governorships of Tokyo and Osaka yesterday, dealing a blow to the coalition camp of Yoshiichi Murayama, the Socialist Prime Minister.

In Tokyo, Yukio Aoshima, a writer and television personality, beat seven candidates,

including Noburo Ishihara who was backed by the coalition, while in Osaka, Naoki Takayama, a comedian, defeated four candidates.

Analysis said the results might force the parties to review strategies before the July elections to the upper house of parliament. (AFP)



Hutu refugees train to invade Rwanda

FROM SAM KILEY IN MSHURA HILLS CAMP, WESTERN TANZANIA

THE Hutus responsible for much of the genocide in Rwanda ignored the mass mourning at the weekend, which marked the first anniversary of the massacre, and instead concentrated on how to go home.

The peasants, drawn into killing Tutsis by Hutu intellectuals and government administrators, mulled over their options but, according to aid workers, Western security analysts and the United Nations, at least 10,000 militiamen have been training in the Ngara region of Tanzania to retake Rwanda by force. Tens of thousands more are also making ready in Zaire's refugee camps.

Many have crossed into Rwanda to destabilise the country. They say that

when the word comes this will be followed by simultaneous attacks from refugee camps in Zaire, a Hutu refugee in Mshura Hills camp, near Ngara, said.

The UN High Commissioner for Refugees and foreign aid workers provide medical aid, water, and feed more than 400,000 refugees in this area and another 350,000 further north.

Yesterday was just another day in Mshura camp. The refugees held church services to mourn the death of President Habyarimana who was killed in a plane crash a year ago last Thursday, but there was no remembrance service for the victims of the genocide. Jean-Baptiste Unirigwe, 37, said: "I saw some dead Tutsis, but I don't know who killed them... We will fight our way home if we have to, if the Government refuses to negotiate with us." The coalition administration in

the capital, Kigali, has refused to talk to the former regime, which it describes as a "clique of murderers".

Many aid workers have become reluctant to continue their efforts in the absence of attempts to arrest those who organised the genocide of a million Rwandans. Some of the known killers now work for the humanitarian agencies or have established control over the refugee populations of ordinary Hutus.

As the Hutu farmers abandon hopes of going home, the vast rows of tents are being replaced with mud huts. The peasants, who remain in fear after reports from their leaders that they would be killed by the new Tutsi-dominated regime in Rwanda, are creating a permanent home, thereby establishing what has become Tanzania's second-largest city after Dar es Salaam.

Fears of renewed fighting dampen hope in Bosnia

By JOEL BRAND IN SARAJEVO AND MICHAEL EVANS, DEFENCE CORRESPONDENT

WARNINGS yesterday of a new eruption of fighting across Bosnia-Herzegovina dampened hopes of any new diplomatic breakthrough, as the current ceasefire continued to be violated by Serb and government forces.

In Sarajevo, United Nations peacekeepers went on high alert at the airport after an American transport plane was hit by ten small-arms rounds. The hydraulic system was damaged and the cockpit windscreen was hit but there were no injuries. UN officials blamed the shooting on the Bosnian Serbs.

Richard Holbrooke, the American Assistant Secretary of State, said in Athens at the weekend that the situation in Bosnia looked bleak. "We are concerned that we are slipping over the abyss," he said. The UN reported nine large explosions, believed to be mortar blasts, in the city centre late on Saturday night. As Bosnian

government forces celebrated the seizure of the strategic Vlasica mountain in central Bosnia, officials from the five-nation Contact Group prepared to leave for a visit this week to Belgrade, Sarajevo and Zagreb, to apply more pressure for a diplomatic end to the war.

The officials from America, Russia, Britain, France and Germany are expected to focus their efforts on persuading President Milosevic of Serbia to recognise Croatia and Bosnia in exchange for an easing of sanctions. Mr Milosevic has said he wants a total lifting of sanctions before conceding to the Contact Group's demands.

Brigadier-General Jovan Divjak, of the Bosnian government army, predicted that the current ceasefire, due to end on April 30, would be extended by two months to give further time for the Contact Group to put pressure on Mr Milosevic. The hope is that

recognition would further isolate the Bosnian Serbs and force them into accepting the Contact Group plan for Bosnia, which would give the Serbs 49 per cent of the territory, and the Muslim-Croat federation 51 per cent. However, President Zvezdovic of Bosnia said last week that an extension of the truce was unlikely.

All the signs are that the Bosnian Serbs are preparing a new offensive against government troops in revenge for recent successes by the Muslims. The Bosnian army has made a number of strategic gains in the past two weeks. State-run television showed footage of well-equipped government troops, backed by heavy weaponry, securing Mount Vlasica.

Jovan Zvezdovic, adviser to Radovan Karadzic, the Bosnian Serb leader, said: "Our strategy is very clear, given that the Muslims do not seem



Three Catholic boys sprint ahead of other communicants from a church on "Snipers' Alley" in Sarajevo after Palm Sunday Mass

to be interested in a political settlement to this war, but are pursuing a military one. We are going to be talking the same language, only we are going to be talking much louder than they are."

As part of the new war preparations, the Serbs launched a shell into the centre of Sarajevo yesterday. Eight shells landed in residential parts of the city. A Nato ultimatum in February 1994 threatened to destroy any heavy gun firing on Sarajevo.

A UN source said: "Clearly the international pressures have changed in the past year. The pressures that were there from America and Nato a year ago are no longer in evidence." He said General Ratko Mladic, the Bosnian Serb commander, might be testing how far he could go with shelling "safe areas" and killing civilians.

The war in Bosnia, as well as the Chechen uprising against Russia, are likely to dominate a meeting in Luxembourg today between Euro-

pean Union foreign ministers and their counterparts from six Central and Eastern European countries to discuss the political shape of the Continent as it moves into the next century.

Diplomats say they do not expect any initiatives on the two issues that have haunted European diplomacy for months. However, President Tudjman of Croatia may be rewarded for having backed down on a decision not to renew the mandate of UN

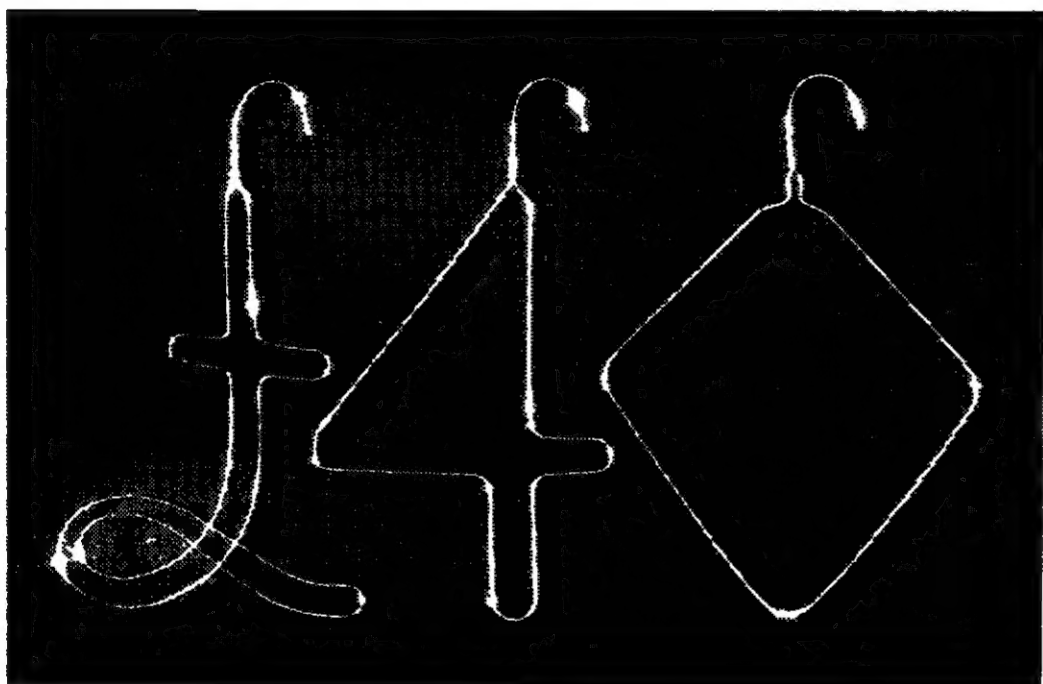
peacekeepers on his territory. EU ministers are likely to give the European Commission authority to begin negotiations on lucrative co-operation accords with Croatia.

The former communist countries of Poland, Hungary, Romania, Bulgaria, Slovakia and the Czech Republic are keen to consolidate their break with Moscow and anchor democratic and political reforms with swift EU membership. Negotiations on full membership will not begin

until after the end of a fundamental review of the Union's treaties, which begins next year. The states hoping to join the EU will be coaxed and financially helped to bring their economies more into line with those of existing members.

Diplomats said that an interim EU trade accord with Russia, frozen over human rights abuses during Moscow's attempts to suppress the revolt in Chechnya, was likely to remain blocked.

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Russians killed in Tajik attacks

FROM ANATOLI LIEVEN IN MOSCOW

RUSSIANS received a brutal reminder at the weekend that Chechnya is not the only war in which their soldiers are involved when 23 Russian and CIS border guards were killed in the Central Asian republic of Tajikistan.

The Russian forces were attacked by opposition Tajik fighters based in neighbouring Afghanistan. Clashes were reported to be continuing.

The Russian-backed Tajik Government yesterday asked the United Nations and the Russian-dominated Commonwealth of Independent States for help in defending its borders.

Moscow last week hosted the fourth round of peace talks between the Tajik Government and the opposition, based on Islamist and tribal forces, which fled to Afghanistan after it was defeated in the Tajik civil war of 1992.

The talks have made little progress. A truce has, in theory, been in place between the Government and the opposition "Islamic Movement of Tajikistan" since last September, but the opposition leaders are unable to control many of the disparate groups of fighters. The Tajik Government, too, is split into rival factions.

Most of the Russians were killed on Friday, when a military column near the border village of Poshkharv was ambushed. The opposition fighters then opened fire on a relief force of troops from the Kazakh battalion. The Kazakh soldiers were stationed in Tajikistan with small forces from Kirghizia and Uzbekistan as part of a CIS agreement to protect the Tajik frontier.

Lieutenant-General Anatoli Chechulin, commanding the border troops in Tajikistan, suggested that the opposition's aim is to seize control of the Tajik autonomous mountain republic of Badakhshan, from where they can try to conquer the rest of Tajikistan.

Russia fears that the fall of Tajikistan could produce a domino effect, ending with a loss of Russian influence over Central Asia.

□ Moscow Russian forces captured the town of Samashki, one of the last separatist strongholds in rebel Chechnya, after shelling it heavily for two days. (Reuters)



£5.6bn bid by Spain to defeat drought

FROM EDWARD OWEN IN MADRID

LUIS ATIENZA, the Spanish Agriculture Minister, has announced he is preparing to implement a drastic £5.6 billion, 20-year plan to improve Spain's water supply. Four years of drought have left half the country with critical shortages, and the minority Socialist Government hopes that the European Union will help to subsidise the scheme.

A massive water redistribution programme would involve diverting water from the Ebro, Duero, and Tago to rivers supplying reservoirs in the dry areas. If there is no significant rainfall between now and the end of the year, more than six million Spaniards and 2.5 million tourists will be without piped water, the Ministry of Public Works said recently.

At present, two million people in the south are having to cope with severe water rationing. Three million acres of agricultural land in Andalusia have become barren with reservoirs filled on average to only 12 per cent capacity. The regional government estimates last year's crop losses at £470 million. Farmers with camels protested at the Agriculture Ministry in Madrid last week, demanding compensation and action.

Worst hit is the Costa del Sol, where water is being cut for up to 16 hours a day in the resorts of Fuengirola, Marbella and Estepona, with severe restrictions in Málaga and Granada. Majorca yesterday started a three-year, £18 million emergency plan to bring tankers of water to Palma from the Ebro estuary.

José Borrell, the Minister of Public Works, says that Spain's dam and irrigation systems need to be rebuilt. Nearly a third of the water ducts are more than 200 years old. Up to 40 per cent of the supply is lost through leaks.

West to press Turks on Iraq withdrawal

By MICHAEL EVANS

RENEWED American and European efforts will be launched this week to persuade Turkey to remove its invasion forces from northern Iraq. Strobe Talbott, the American Deputy Secretary of State, flies into Ankara today for a three-day visit as Turkey's allies express growing unease over the continued operation by Turkish troops against Kurdish rebels.

Turkey wants Washington to put pressure on Syria to halt its support for the Kurdistan Workers' Party (PKK), whose leader Abdullah Ocalan, lives in Damascus. However, Mr

Talbott and foreign ministers from the European Union foreign affairs council, which meets this week, are expected to increase the pressure on Ankara to set a deadline for a pullout.

Over the weekend, Ankara announced the withdrawal of more than 3,000 soldiers from the 35,000 sent across the border last month. Fighting intensified yesterday between Turkish soldiers and PKK rebels in northern Iraq. Thirty PKK rebels were killed in one of the biggest confrontations since the Turkish military operation began.

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THEATRE

Claregub-bound: Dylan Thomas's radio classic, *Under Milk Wood*, is staged by the National
OPENS: Thursday
REVIEW: Saturday

OPERA

Top notes and top prices as Covent Garden welcomes back Pavarotti in Verdi's *Un ballo in maschera*
OPENS: Thursday
REVIEW: Saturday

FILMS

An ugly duckling who turns into a swan: that's the story of the new Aussie comedy, *Muriel's Wedding*
OPENS: Friday
REVIEW: Thursday

BOOKS

Secret no longer: the work of spy-master Sir Dick White revealed in Tom Bower's *The Perfect English Spy*
IN THE SHOPS: Now
REVIEW: Thursday

ARTS
TUESDAY TO FRIDAY
IN SECTION 2

OPERA: Poor conducting mars a night of great singing at the Royal Opera; while the Baroque revival produces a dud



Ben Heppner (Peter Grimes) and Bryn Terfel (Captain Balstrode): the confrontation of these two hurrying words and notes at each other in the storm was theatre at its rawest

Big Ben wins sympathy vote

This royal of Britain's opera-musical world's 50th anniversary, the work's premiere and a 20th of Elgar's *Enigma Variations* in Saturday's *First* "it is a real feast of fish", which tried to do, and not just in an English Heritage sense. It reeks of some very stinking fish as well, suggesting via Timothy O'Brien's and Tazewell's claustrophobic set and brilliantly informative costumes a repressed, community whose explosive mob violence in Act III is alarming. That boar's head stuck on a pole the pub scene says a lot about the *Lord of the Flies* tendency in English society.

Peter Grimes
Covent Garden

rather than that of Rolfe Johnson. But as regards pitch and rhythm he was much more disciplined than the former and his natural musicianship is reminiscent of the latter. Every day pride and ambition were convincingly balanced with the visionary side of the man; he made the pub solo seem the most natural of effusions rather than an "arty" interpolation. And his Mad Scene was conceived on a truly epic scale. "Turn the skies back" ringing round the auditorium with the power of ten Siegfrieds.

Heppner's very size makes him an earth-force, and the same is true of Bryn Terfel's Balstrode: the confrontation of these two hurrying words and notes at each other in the storm was theatre at its rawest. Terfel's Balstrode is so forceful, so searing in his condemnation of Borough gossip (there are lines in the Act II ensemble that I have never heard before) that his meek acquiescence in the communal sacrifice is all the more disturbing. Good old English pragmatism, I suppose. Britain knew his countrymen.

The evening's moments of power were achieved in spite of, rather than because of, what was happening in the pit. Indeed, any tension in this particular month deriving from an opera about a fisherman sung by a Canadian and conducted by a Spaniard was notable by its absence. It sounded as though Arturo Tamayo had a passing acquaintance with the score, rather than deep knowledge. Too many passages weren't together, ensemble was mushy, choral entries tentative, tempos sluggish and lacking in inner tension.

RODNEY MILNES

CONCERTS: The maestro of minimalism opens his South Bank festival; and Roger Norrington tackles Mahler

Play it again, Mr Nyman

FEW people stagger out of a Michael Nyman concert indifferent to what they have heard. You are either exhilarated by the musical equivalent of being indubitably round the head, or outraged. The volume level are too high, the timbre too aggressive, the repetition too relentless for listeners to remain ambivalent.

Michael Nyman
Band
Festival Hall

iron-stewed Michael Nyman Band blasting Mozart into the postmodern era via Nyman's "signature-tune", *In Re Don Giovanni* and the fabulously brutal *Drowning by Numbers* (or "Death by Decibels" as the cognoscenti know it). And here was Purcell being dragged backwards through a thicket of blaring saxophones, stabbing strings and pounding brass in the delightfully named *Chastelard*.



Europe meets Africa in *The Upside-Down Violin*: the Michael Nyman Band and the Orquesta Andalusi de Tetuan

are certainly far richer in harmony and syncopation. That, however, merely makes them sound like something Stravinsky wrote 60 years ago. The pile-driving test of classic Nyman is diminished.

But with his bizarre and magnificent *The Upside-Down Violin* (written for Expo 92 in Seville) Nyman has struck gold. It isn't a piece that is likely to be over-performed, since it requires not only Nyman's band but also an entire Moroccan orchestra: the glorious Andalusí de Tetuan. Sinuous, vaguely Arabian tunes — played at frantic speed against

a background of Moroccan percussion, lute and zither — are tossed from African to English musicians, more or less in unison and with increasing exuberance.

I suspect that here Nyman is treating the delicate, thousand-year-old modes of Arab-Andalusian music with all the sledgehammer subtlety that he had earlier brought to Mozart and Fauré. But the red-fuzzed Moroccans seemed happy with the collaboration, and the audience rose ecstatically to a standing ovation.

RICHARD MORRISON

Too hard-driven for Mahler's good

THE omnivorous Roger Norrington has taken Mahler into his maw, but without obvious delight. The Fourth Symphony — the one of whose idyllic, partly subconscious, summer genesis caused Mahler to comment that he did not compose, one of composed — was subjected to keen-eyed and often over-the-top scrutiny.

The driving, several rhythmic, spring playing, tightly-reined oboes and harp-edged woodwind made of first movement sound more like a route march than a walk through countryside, and the Scherzo, with its acerbic solo

for Death the Fiddler, lost in rigidity of pulse what it had gained in nicely disquieting harshness of timbres and whiplash accents.

Norrington, according to his own programme-note, carefully researched Mahler's own metronome marks and piano-rolls to establish a tempo for the finale, with its vocal (Amanda Roocroft) apotheosis of the childlike "heavenly pleasures" existing in the world of nature and spirit. The result was predictably, but still disappointingly, prosaic. Norrington may have done better

to remind himself of Mahler's own declaration that metronome marks were inadequate, almost worthless. "All the most important things," he said, "the tempo, the total conception and structuring of a work — are almost impossible to pin down."

Norrington's approach — one which paid at least lip-service to the Mahler scholar Deryck Cooke's view of the work as a unique "neo-rococo stylisation" — revealed most in the slow movement. Here, the clarity of the violins, in dialogue with each other

HILARY FINCH

Locked out by a greater composer

TURNING the key to Matthew Locke's *Psyche* is no simple matter. This semi-opera, probably composed in 1675, exists in short-score with indications such as "wind instruments" which provide ample fodder for a man of Philip Pickett's imagination.

Here he took the cue from much earlier (and much more sophisticated) Italian opera, adding a regal for infernal scenes, for instance, and freely deploying trumpets, oboes, flageolets, even anvils and tambourines to the music which to him seemed, for reasons scholarly and theatrical, to demand it. And with the help of Peter Holman he also inserted a couple of dance tunes, originally for keyboard, by Draghi.

All that worked well in this context. What was less satisfying was the music itself and the way in which the performance substituted Shadwell's spoken drama — this is the prototype for Purcell's "semi-operas" — with anonymously penned versified summaries. Edward de Souza was the narrator, and he was not exactly inspired to make a silk purse from the sow's ear.

The evening began with an inappropriate apology, spoken by him, couched in corny couplets which poured scorn upon those engaged in showing us just how great a composer Purcell is. Yes, there is a lot of Purcell about and yes, it is useful to hear some of his "contemporary" music as well. But it is misguided to claim equal stature for those contemporaries.

Indeed, for all the colour that Pickett, authentically or not, brought to it, when compared with almost anything

by Purcell, most of the music in *Psyche* is dull. It lacks variety of phrase-length, rhythmic imagination, intensity of harmonic expression. Above all, it does not possess the force of personality that leaps from Purcell's pen.

One can imagine *Psyche* having a marvellous effect in a full production, and there are some inspired moments. The ensemble of the four suicidal lovers, for instance, is a rare instance of genuine emotion, while the trio of three trebles and ensuing "soft music" in Act V is also lovely. Yet Locke does little to disguise the paucity of Shadwell's verse. To have a chorus boisterously singing over and over again such a couplet as "For the Monster is dead/And here is his head" is only to encourage mirth.

Through the New London Consort might sometimes have enlivened the music with more sparkle in their rhythms, they played well enough, and the singing by a cast that included as principals Catherine Bott, Christopher Robson, Andrew King, Julian Podger and Roderick Williams (of whom we shall undoubtedly hear more) in multifarious roles was also reliable without stirring too many emotions. But the audience reacted warmly to the enterprise, and those who were not present will be able to judge the music for themselves when the promised recording comes out.

STEPHEN PETTIT

JAZZ: Eclecticism at its best At home on a wide range

SINCE her "discovery" by trumpeter Clark Terry while singing with her high school's big band at a National Association of Jazz Educators' Conference in Chicago, Dianne Reeves has ploughed a highly individual furrow. In addition to working with Sergio Mendes and Harry Belafonte, she has made seven albums of everything from jazz standards through traditional folk music to rock and soul. She sees jazz as her "foundation", but thinks "the most important thing is honesty in the choice of material: singing about the things I really know and interpreting and arranging them in a way that is uniquely Dianne Reeves".

On her recordings, this eclecticism can seem a little contrived, blurring her artistic focus and lessening the impact of her extraordinarily powerful contralto voice, with its celebrated three-and-a-half-octave range. Live, however, the sheer force of her personality binds all the disparate musical strands together into what she calls "music without borders".

Beginning a 90-minute performance with a personal musical statement — "I am a woman, I am an artist. I sing no victim's song" — over tight funk from her quintet under the musical direction of pianist David Torkanowsky, her voice was that of a sophisticated soul singer in the Anita Baker mould. Two songs later, and she was in jazz-singer mode, leading the band through a spankingly

up-tempo *Hello, Haven't I Seen You Before*, alternately soaring and scolding her way through Harold Arlen's *Sing, My Heart* and interspersing droll references to the venue's seating arrangements with wonderfully flexible vocal gymnastics in an extended *Softly, as in a Morning Sunrise*.

Then came a series of more overtly personal musical statements. Written with long-time collaborator Eddie del Barrio, *Nine*, a highlight of her latest Blue Note recording, *Quiet after the Storm*, is a heartfelt but feisty lament about the diminishing role of imagination in contemporary children's lives.

On both this and the set's closer, her signature tune *Better Days*, Reeves not only demonstrated her superb gift for vocal improvisation, but also displayed a somewhat rarer talent: an ability to involve an audience in intimate reminiscence without straying into embarrassing sentimentality.

Successfully assimilating a range of contemporary musics, as Reeves has done, into a highly effective personal style is one thing; convincing an audience that your grandmother was an inexhaustible fount of wisdom — as she also did — is quite another.

CHRIS PARKER

POP Return of old softie

Dean Friedman
Bloomsbury Theatre, WCI

LIKE disco, Dean Friedman represents a pop phenomenon which flourished briefly in the late 1970s, then faded from view just as quickly. At the marshmallow end of the male singer-songwriter spectrum — Billy Joel is a hard nut by comparison. Randy Newman a veritable pickled walnut — he favoured material based on conversational exchanges or domestic trivia. Sometimes he combined the two, as in *Lucky Star* — the duet with Denise Marisa which provided him with his biggest UK hit. An over-nal bickering session set to music, it gained an ubiquity that may have contributed to the demise of the New Jersey suburbanite's career.

Repeated exposure to someone else's home sparring proves wearing.

His life in recent years has been one of multi-media mogul mania. Friedman claims. He has been getting to grips with technology, writing synthesizer textbooks and designing video games. He has also

album, *Songs for Grown Ups*. Not that it proved so very adult.

Friedman's observations on life and love are relentlessly soft-core. This can result in pleasing whimsy, but more generally acts as a reminder that other writers have been more eloquent and less self-conscious in describing the middle-class, middle-brow Jewish-American experience. Even so, such new compositions as *Sandy, Wishing on a Satellite* and *Jennifer's Baby* proved far preferable to the singer's ventures into the world of children. The average Brit-kid would protest to Childline if exposed to a Friedman lullaby.

But few in the auditorium last Thursday evening shared these misgivings. An indulgent audience loved every second of a lengthy show, and warmly welcomed back its performer.

ALAN JACKSON

On the trail of the missing neutrinos □ Unlocking the secret of a bacterium that traps sunlight □ When can a wheel have five spiles?



DEEP beneath the Apennines, an experiment with an artificial sun has confirmed that there really are too few neutrinos around. And that, in a roundabout way, could have implications for the future of the universe.

For nearly 30 years, scientists have been trying to measure the flow of neutrinos from the Sun. These particles are hard to detect because although they are produced in astonishing numbers — 66 billion are calculated to rain down on each square centimetre of the Earth's surface every second — they pass straight through matter without any noticeable effect.

Just occasionally, a neutrino may collide directly with the nucleus of an atom, and alter it. That is the basis of neutrino detectors, which are always buried deep underground to prevent disruption by cosmic rays. At the Grand Sasso tunnel in the Apennines, the detector consists of a tank containing 100 tons of gallium chloride solution.

The idea is to measure the rate

Elusive clues to the universe

at which the gallium is converted into germanium by neutrino collisions. This is agonisingly slow — at atom or so a day in the entire detector — so very sensitive chemistry is needed to pick it up. The result of this experiment, called Gallex, has been similar to those of other neutrino detectors. Gallex finds only about 60 per cent of the neutrinos expected.

Given the uncertainties, this could simply be experimental error, so the Gallex team set out to calibrate their instrument by using a "surrogate sun" consisting of a lump of



SCIENCE BRIEFING

Nigel Hawkes

radioactive chromium-51, which decays naturally to vanadium-51, emitting neutrinos that mimic very well the neutrinos the detector is designed to spot.

A group at the Kurchatov Institute in Moscow took on the job, enriching 36 kilograms of chromium. This source was placed inside the Gallex detector, spewing out 100,000 billion neutrinos per second. The detector

was found to be working well, proving that the lack of solar neutrinos could not be blamed on experimental error. So why are they missing? May-

be our models of the Sun are wrong, and it simply produces fewer neutrinos. That is considered unlikely, because the models explain all other aspects of solar behaviour well. Another possibility is that some of the neutrinos manage to transform themselves en route into different kinds of neutrino which the detector cannot capture.

That could happen, but only if the neutrinos have mass. And if neutrinos have even very little mass, then they could help explain the apparent lack of matter in the universe — the so-called "missing mass" problem. Ultimately it is the amount of mass in the universe which determines whether it goes on expanding, or eventually goes into reverse and contracts again.

Some recent experiments at Los Alamos laboratory in New Mexico suggest that neutrinos can, indeed, switch from one type to another. But the mass that emerges from these experiments is not the same as that predicted by the theory that best explains the solar neutrino data. The neutrinos look like keeping their secrets hidden for a little longer.

Light work



A BRITISH team from the University of Glasgow and the Research Council's Daresbury Laboratory near Warrington, has completed a

tour de force of structural analysis.

The team has worked out the structure of a key part of a bacterium, *Rhodospseudomonas acidophila*, which can capture solar energy. The bacterium comes from North America, where it forms a purplish scum on the surface of polluted water, getting its energy by photosynthesis.

As well as helping to explain the mechanism by which bacteria, algae and plants use sunlight, the discovery could ultimately lead to far more efficient solar cells.

Photosynthesis depends on a family of molecules called chlorophylls. These have two main elements: a light-harvesting complex, and the reaction centre, which converts light into electrical energy. The structure of the reaction

centre was worked out by a German group in 1985. They won the 1988 Nobel Prize for Chemistry for the work.

Using X-ray diffraction, the British team, led by Professor Neil Isaacs, has worked out the structure of the light-harvesting complex in the bacterium. It turns out to be rather elegant: a ring, made up of nine identical units, the photosynthetic pigment molecules being trapped inside two concentric spirals of protein molecules.

Now the researchers can begin to explain how the bacterium can trap light and transfer its energy with 95 per cent efficiency, while the best solar cells produced so far achieve a mere 20 per cent.

High impact

A South African company has reinvented the wheel — and it's five-sided. The curious vehicle bearing the wheels is to make its British debut next month at SED'95, an annual event at which the construction

industry shows off its equipment. The machine is designed for compacting soil, sand, gravel and other loose material quickly and efficiently. The rollers at the front of the vehicle have a series of points, alternating with flat faces. As the roller moves forward, it rises on the points, then crashes down so that the flat faces strike the ground in a series of blows. The idea, obvious when you think of it, was developed by civil engineer Aubrey Berrange.

The roller moves forward at a speed calculated to deliver about two blows a second, each transferring a great deal of energy into the ground. The makers, Impact, say that this is far more efficient than the conventional type of roller, and better for many tasks than mechanical stampers.

It can be used for compacting the sub-base of roads, creating simple roads across sand, or compacting old backfill quarries so that the materials packed densely enough to bear the weight of construction. Landscaping machines have been busy in 20 years in South Africa, but Impact prevented their export till now. Stated by for a bumpy ride.

Life gleaned from a rock

Imagine a world devoid of land plants and animals, says Dianne Edwards. A land without soil matured by the decayed bodies of past generations or bound and stabilised by the roots of the living: a world whose surfaces are barren, exposed and hostile to life.

This was the likely appearance of the Earth before plants emerged from their protected habitats in the seas, lakes and rivers and began to colonise the land 420-350 million years ago.

The advance of plants onto terra firma was an enormous step, says Professor Edwards, making it sound for a moment as though they just grew legs and walked out of the sea. "It led eventually to changes in the composition of the atmosphere, soil formation and a wonderful diversity of plants and animals, including, of course, ourselves."

Dianne Edwards, 53, is Professor of Earth Sciences at the University of South Wales in Cardiff, and studies the fossil remains of plants that lived in the Silurian to Early Devonian periods. Although algae and cyanobacteria are believed to have preceded them, these plants were pioneers, coping with limited and fluctuating water supplies and high levels of radiation. "It's as if many different ideas were tried out in the new environment, leaving natural selection to choose the best."

Mention of fossils conjures up dusty museum cases with a

Jane Stirling discovers how ancient plants contain the natural history of the world

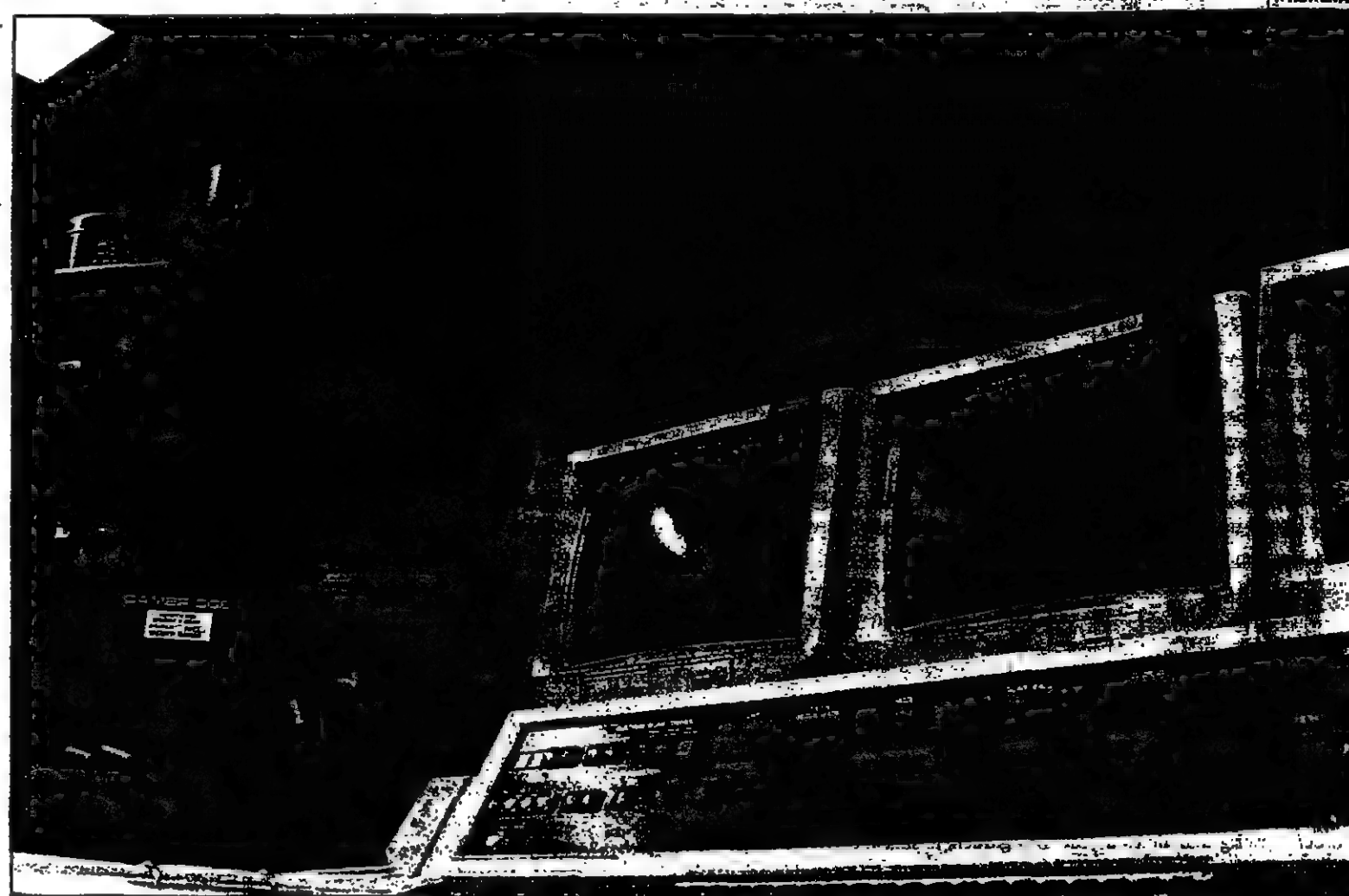
few ancient, unloved specimens, but the laboratory in which we are talking is brightly lit and equipped with scanning electron microscopes. These use a beam of electrons rather than light to illuminate the specimens, which greatly enhances the quality of the images that are transmitted to the television monitor. What appears on the screen though, is not anything that the average keen gardener would recognise. Professor Edwards explains: "As they lacked both leaves and roots, the outward appearance of the first known plants on land shows little resemblance to today's. They had branching stems and grew upright and were so tiny that several could have fitted on the head of a pin. At the cellular level, however, there is a remarkable similarity and little change has occurred over 400 million years. It's all there in the early plants, but on a minute scale."

Fossils tell us that by the end of the Devonian period, modern plants such as the club mosses, horse-tails, ferns and

the earliest seed plants were already in existence, she went on. "The only significant changes to plant structure since then have been the evolution of the flowering plants, which currently dominate the Earth's surface, and plants whose modified photosynthetic pathway allows them to inhabit the warmer, drier areas of the Earth." Looking forward, for a change, she predicts that with global warming and rising levels of atmospheric CO₂, "these could be the dominant plants of the future."

The natural history of the whole world, it seems, is contained in fossilised plants, and their spores and seeds. "We know from fossils that plants first developed roots in the Lower Devonian — a key event. Roots meant the stabilising of river banks and additional means of breaking up rocks into soil through chemical weathering."

One of the best sites for fossil plant remains is at Rhynie, Chert in Aberdeenshire, but luckily for palaeobotanists they have more exotic locations too. Professor Edwards is enjoying a one-year fellowship funded by the Leverhulme Trust and administered by the Royal Society which is enabling her to take a sabbatical year. She has been on fossil-hunting expeditions in Bolivia, Argentina and to Venezuela, where apparently the fossils are radically differ-



Professor Dianne Edwards with electron microscope images of minute fossil plants: cell structures have hardly changed in 400 million years

ent from the rest of South America and the Southern continents, but are curiously similar to those found in New York.

"This is evidence that the area was once a part of New York and then torn apart in the most recent land-mass movements," she says.

Her latest enthusiasm is for coprolites or fossilised faeces. "They tell about the diets of early land animals, such as

millipedes, and the complexity of some of the earliest food webs." Surprisingly, there is no unequivocal fossil evidence for the existence of larger terrestrial plant-eaters during this time period and it seems likely that carnivores actually preceded herbivores onto land.

"The digestion of cellulose, the main ingredient of plant cell walls, by animals is a difficult process. Even today

most animals just don't have the enzymes to do it and rely instead on microbial breakers, such as bacteria, to break down cellulose into acceptable compounds," she says.

Professor Edwards has spent her academic life at Cardiff, starting out in 1969 with a temporary lectureship in botany. She admits she comes from the generation of women who put their husband's careers before their

own. "People of my generation are the end of an age. It was much harder to be a woman in science then than now. If in ten years' time there aren't more women in my position, then there is something radically wrong."

When not abroad, her spare time is spent on, yes, more plants, but this time living ones. She is involved in a project to transform a 95-acre site in the extensive grounds of

Middleton Hall, east of Carmarthen in South Wales into a national botanical garden for Wales, in a typical New or Edinburgh style rather than show off splendid isolated specimens. It is a garden to be devoted to whole ecosystems. "Imagine bamboo, ginkgo and magnolias growing on a Welsh hillside or a chance to explore a Nevelempshire wood — in Wales!"

New satellite helps the study of global warming

The Earth in focus

Environmentalists have never had it so good. First, the "Son of Rio" climate conference in Berlin ended last week with an unexpected agreement between nations to cut emissions of greenhouse gases. And later this month ERS-2 — sister satellite of environmental satellite ERS-1 — will blast into orbit.

Scientists have plenty to be excited about. The first European Remote Sensing satellite, launched four years ago, captured some of the most memorable images in recent years. Among them were the smoke clouds from Kuwait's burning oil wells during the Gulf War, and the enormous landslides caused by the Lander earthquake in California in 1992.

But the £500 million satellite was destined for even greater things. It pioneered an exceptionally accurate way of measuring the sea surface temperature, crucial for monitoring any changes that could support or refute theories of global warming. The Along Track Scanning Radiometer (ATSR), developed at the Rutherford Appleton Laboratory in Oxfordshire, works by scanning a patch of Earth directly beneath the satellite and a

patch a small distance ahead. This means each patch is measured twice. Combining the two results for one patch allows scientists to cancel out cloud cover and obtain a more accurate temperature.

Trekkers Edwards is managing both the ATSR experiment and the more advanced ATSR-2 (on board ERS-2) for the laboratory.



ANJANA AHUJA

"Global warming is such a hazy expression but we are desperate to see if there are any changes," he said. "The physics of climatology is very closely linked to sea surface temperature. It is the sea that heats most of the atmosphere and controls much of the dynamics."

Deforestation is another scourge that will be looked at closely. "Forests are disappearing at an alarming rate and this will give us even more detail about what is happening," said Mr Edwards.

The two satellites will operate in tandem for a short while, just to check that the instruments are giving consistent readings. Then ERS-2 will take over.

Among the other weapons in its armoury is GOME (Global Ozone Measuring Experiment), which will measure

levels of ozone concentration in the stratosphere with unparalleled accuracy.

All ozone-measuring instruments look at how molecules in the atmosphere absorb sunlight. Different molecules absorb different wavelengths, and thus produce characteristic peaks in any absorption spectrum. But the variable nature of the Sun disrupts these readings. GOME measures this "rogue" solar spectrum simultaneously and removes it so that the true spectrum can emerge.

GOME will also better previous measurements because it can see beyond the ultraviolet "blind spot" at the poles. In late winter, the Sun is too low in the sky to allow UV light to reach polar regions. But this is precisely the time at which the ozone-destroying factors build up in the atmosphere. GOME overcomes this blind spot by looking in other wavelengths. Trace gases and aerosol particles can also be detected.

The ERS-2 will complete a near-polar orbit of the Earth every 100 minutes, and will generate a complete map of the Earth's surface every three days. Because the measurements will produce the equivalent of 5,600 pages of information a second, the satellite has to beam it to Earth almost as fast as it comes in. Seven radar stations around the world are standing by for the deluge.

Meanwhile, on night of April 20, Mr Howard and his colleagues will be concentrating on satellite technology for a different reason. "We are looking forward to watching the launch live on TV via the Astra 1B satellite," he said.

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Shattered idyll of a country garden

The havoc wreaked by burglars in an Oxfordshire village has focused attention on the blight of rural theft, says Giles Coren

With the serialisation of Joanna Trollope's *The Choir* still lighting up our television screens, and a feature-length film of *A Village Affair* promised for the Easter weekend, the provincial saga has never commanded so much attention. But something is amiss in Ageland, as a depressing robbery has highlighted in the Oxfordshire village of Sutton Courtenay.

The background to the story is pure Trollope. Jane Stevens, former wife of English Heritage Chairman Jocelyn Stevens and Lady-in-Waiting to Princess Margaret, lives at The Millhouse, an early-Georgian pile at the entrance to the village (the familiar epithet "sleepy" is too energetic to convey the somnolence of this two-pub hamlet). In the cottage appended to the house lives Rosemary, Mrs Stevens' long-serving housekeeper, and her husband Oscar, who remembers when the village bobby strolled around on flat feet cutting errand young tykes like him round the earthen.

The house was formerly owned by Colonel and Mrs Laycock, and was sold on condition that the new incumbents respected the colonel's death-bed wish, for his beloved 8.5-acre garden to remain open to the public. Mrs Stevens was a keen gardener, and with the help of a troop of part-time volunteers, she kept the lawns and flower beds in beautiful order, opening four times a year to about 1,500 visitors and providing a couple of thousand pounds annually for charity.

Visitors came not only from the local area but from abroad to see the famous garden, and Mrs Stevens is always there to offer information and guided tours. They roam free if they choose and are allowed to touch and photograph as much as they like. On the morning of Monday, March 13, everything went wrong. Sitting in the kitchen of the house, warmed by the Aga (yes, *A Village Affair* was filmed here, in both the garden and the house), Mrs Stevens recounted her troubles.

"When two of the gardeners arrived for work they immediately noticed that the Cavalier was down, and a few hours later they saw that the lead heron was gone. I had seen the Cavalier, a 39-inch statue in lead that the thieves had failed to wrest from its plinth. Now they would have removed that much lead remains a mystery. Why the Cavalier's severed

head was found next to his body is a greater one. Was it some belated statement of roundhead sympathy, some reinforcement of a 300-year-old regime?

"I think it was just meanness," says Mrs Stevens, cradling the amputated head in her arms. "They realised they couldn't remove the statue, so they vandalised it. Anyway, Rosemary called the police immediately, but they said they couldn't come for a few days. A few days! If only they could have come sooner, so much could have been saved."

Worse was to come. On Wednesday Mrs Stevens, who was on holiday in the Bahamas, talked to her housekeeper on the telephone. "She said to me: 'I have to tell you, madam, that they broke in again last night. This time they took a large marble bust, a cherub-like

some, and a Japanese bronze eagle [the whole lot was worth a few thousand pounds]. They had to saw off the eagle's leg, which remains attached to the column on which it was alighting. How can they sell that? A bronze eagle with a missing foot is not exactly inconspicuous."

The thought that upsets Mrs Stevens in particular is that the culprits have taken advantage of the charity. "The thieves must have found out what was here by coming to one of the open days. They probably took pictures of the things they planned to steal. Then they took advantage of the public footpath, which runs round the back of the garden, to smash down the gate and remove the statues. I believe that people have a right to walk where they like in the countryside, but if your home backs onto a footpath you are in danger."

Mrs Stevens opened for the public last Sunday and had more than 500 visitors from the area. "Every one of them had a tale of something like this. Whether it was lawnmowers from a shed or a garden gnome, if their houses had not been burgled, their gardens had. This is happening in villages all over the country — the burglars know how much easier it is than the towns."

Here she takes the police to task. "If there had been some sort of police presence at the house after the first robbery, I don't think the second one would have happened. A policeman eventually came on Wednesday evening, and asked to be shown round the garden. But it was dark, so there wasn't much point. The local man



Broken image: Mrs Stevens with the remains of her Cavalier. "I think it was just meanness," she says

from Didcot didn't come until Friday. They didn't ask for photographs of the statues or anything. That would never happen in a city."

Didcot police, for the record, point out that the local PC was off work on the days immediately after the robbery, and that when Rosemary first phoned it was to report the theft for insurance purposes rather than to demand a presence.

The decline of the village bobby has been universally lamented, and we know that in the country police are being asked to cover wider and wider areas. "It is time," says Mrs Stevens firmly, "that people in the country-

side got together to do something. There is a great deal of despondency in the area because the police seem unable to do anything. I don't blame the PC, he has to cover other villages as well as Sutton Courtenay, and he can't be everywhere at once." Mrs Stevens suspects that thieves may be moving out into the country from the towns because they know the police response will be much slower.

And of course *The Antiques Road Show* and *Lovejoy* have brought the attention of burglars to the rich and unusual pickings available in country houses and their gardens.

"You try to do something nice for

people," Mrs Stevens concludes wistfully, "and the sort of thing rather takes the wind out of one's sails. The statues were here when I moved in — they belong to the garden not to me. But it is I who must replace them. I don't know if I can afford to open for the public again. Even by speaking out I wonder whether I am helping people or opening myself up to more plunder." If this were really a story by Joanna Trollope it would probably end in tragedy, certainly in drama. So if a man you've never met before suddenly offers you a large Japanese eagle, missing one taloned claw, proceed with caution.

Heart-warming tales of justice

And now for the good news

IT WAS Martyn Lewis's fiftieth birthday last week, so, in his honour, I speak of good news. Actually, it has nothing to do with Mr Lewis: it is just that my head is turned by the amazing simultaneous appearance of two uplifting stories about the British penal system. Anybody who tries to talk me out of the resulting flicker of confidence had better watch out, or I will send my friend Martyn round to settle their hash.

The first, of course, is Eric Cantona's community service in which he coaches Manchester schoolchildren. "It is no soft option," says Ms Calderbank of the probation service, and indeed it isn't. For 30 weekday afternoons this temperamental locker-room philosopher, this pouting he-Bardot of 22 pitch, will be in charge of a mob of

excitable under-11s, mainly boys. There will be a total of 60 groups, 720 children over the whole period; Cantona will have each group for only one session, with barely time to learn their names let alone come to any sort of lazy accommodation with them.

As every teacher knows, the first encounters with a new class are the most emotionally draining. Every day of his community service, this spidery, adored prima donna will have to confront two new sets of faces, and rapidly adapt himself to them. He will repeat the same instructions over and over again; he will learn things about his own talent, and probably improve his game by thinking back to the basics for the children's sake. They will not see him as an autograph-signing hero, but as a man expiating bad behaviour. The potential effect for good on the children, the footballer, and sport in general can hardly be overrated. I am dazzled.

I wish some equally imaginative and appropriate schemes could be worked out to replace prison for other convicts. Why weren't the Guinness defendants set to do the books for confused VAT victims, or sort out pension disputes between innumerate individuals and government departments trying to blink them of 73p a week? Why are forgers and fraudsters allowed to loaf around in open prisons, instead of being available for booking by charity organisers to do mental-arithmetic tricks and lightning sketches at dull

bazaars? Community service must widen its vision: Cantona shows the way.

The other uplifting story was that of Kevin Callan, the innocent man doing life for shaking a child to death. With one GCSE to his name, but by sheer persistence and determined application of his native intelligence, he studied medical and neurology textbooks, corresponded with their authors and at last built up — those experts confirm — an incontrovertible body of proof that the handicapped child died of a fall, not from violence. He had always said he was innocent, and so had the child's mother even after they parted; now he has proved it.

The reason Mr Callan's story is encouraging about the penal — not the judicial — system is that he was able

to make this great journey into justice at all. This, remember, is a scruffy young lorry driver with no education, convicted of what seemed to be a casually yobbish act of violence towards a child who aggravated him. He was the worst, the lowest, the least-regarded class of prisoner, both by prison officers and by his fellows. Four years ago, Mr Callan carried the strongest stigma there is. Plenty of people would have liked to see him hanged, discarded as worthless.

YET from this abysmal status he has raised himself, and the system did not stop him. He was allowed neurology textbooks; he had time and light and permission to indulge in what must have seemed a stupid obsession. He may have been jeered at, and no doubt we shall hear his account of that; but was not prevented, as in some countries he assuredly would be. Nobody brainwashed him with compulsory psychiatry or drugs, insisting he was "in denial"; nobody took away his notebook. He was able to correspond with distinguished strangers on the other side of the world about his ideas.

So Mr Callan's most important human rights were intact throughout his ordeal. He has reason to be bitter about the trial: he lost four years of liberty; but our prison system left him enough dignity to use his mind at a very high level indeed. He can be proud of himself; but I think that his prison governor can be a bit proud, too.



LIBBY PURVES

Face to face with the ultimate cyber-guru

Joanna Pitman meets a prophet of the technological future — and finds herself digitally challenged

I was always aware of being a little deficient in what the computing priesthood refer to as the poetry of the microchip, but it was more than a little disconcerting to discover on meeting Nicholas Negroponte that I am not only digitally homeless, impoverished and undernourished, but I am also categorised unambiguously as a member of the technological Third World.

"Computers are going to have an increasingly dramatic effect on the quality of life through their application in science, work, entertainment and every aspect of living," he says. "They create a different lifestyle. They change the rhythms of work and life and allow you to have more free time, to be more mobile. You liberate yourself when you become digital."

Still in a state of advanced

mental befuddlement, I enquired gingerly about digits and cyberspace. A wintry smile lights up his features as he assures me that the fastest-growing group joining the Internet consists of people of grandparenting age.

Negroponte is a leading expert on multi-media. In fact he claims to have invented it, but being digitally challenged myself I can only guess about that. He did, however, fund the Media Laboratory of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, of which he is now director, and he has just published *Being Digital*, a deceptively dry-looking book which is actually a ripping

good read, designed to give those of us of a duller technological intelligence an idea of what it might be like to become a member of the digerati. Cyberspace, bits, pixels, they are all in there and are even quite appetising when presented as a means of liberation from our most onerous burdens.

We should expect all sorts of liberation. "It won't be long before students of physics can be taught by Albert Einstein. The potential for new applications of technology is unlimited, and developments are happening all the time," Negroponte says.

It also won't be long before we will have ditched our televisions and will follow the football by watching 8in-high players running around on our very own floor, passing a tiny football back and forth. "This model is the opposite of early virtual-reality thinking. All the resolution is provided everywhere. Wherever you look, you will see 3-D pixels floating in space."

It sounds clever. But it gets cleverer. "Tiny computers will appear in all sorts of everyday objects. We might wear computerised shoes that tell us where to go and belts that tell us when to stop eating. There

may, in the more distant future, be computer displays sold by the gallon and painted on to any available space, and CD-Roms that are edible. Alternatively, we may simply be living inside our computers by then."

Negroponte speaks as a man who knows. Far from your bespectacled, saw-toothed, teenage computer nerd, he has been digitally liberated for decades. He gained degrees in architecture and computer-aided design in 1966 and from there was swiftly lured into the realms of the computer. Evidently it keeps him young because, transcending all his loves and obsessions, is the computer and its future — shiny new ideas which he develops, maintains, and cherishes with a dedication that verges on the sacramental.

Every year he covers 300,000 miles, ricocheting around the globe to deliver at least 500 lectures, many of them servicing the debt of the 94 corporate sponsors of his media lab. At all times he carries with him at least two laptops and bags of clobber, including batteries weighing 10lb and a vast assortment of plugs for international hotels. He is now on a five-week tour taking in Tokyo, Amsterdam, London twice, Paris, Switzerland twice, Düsseldorf and New Zealand.



Negroponte: mapping the future

"Punishing? No no. I enjoy it. That's the luxury of technology, because I can couple my work with my life. I have computers with me all the time and I use Internet wherever I happen to be. I spend about three hours a day checking my e-mail and I'm a bit compulsive about time-wasting. On an international flight I like to use every available minute on line, which is why I have to carry around all these batteries."

Clearly there is still a long way to go and much turmoil in cyberspace to be tickled along the way. Nobody appears to control the Internet, for exam-

ple, and so the scope for misuse is huge. "The average age of Internet users is 23," Negroponte says. "Given that most politicians are over the 35-year-old threshold which divides those brought up on computers and those not, it is not surprising that governments are reacting badly. They are nervous because legal controls are difficult to impose. And because we don't know where cyberspace is, it cannot be patrolled."

"There have already been several cases in the United States where an Internet user, working within the law of his own state, has been arrested for breaching different laws in a neighbouring state where his messages were picked up. With the generic evolution of new

systems and ideas, the dangers are potentially legion; but then so are the advantages of empowerment to the digitally fluent."

The true value of a network is less about information and more about community. The information superhighway is more than a short cut to every book in the library. It is creating a totally new global social fabric."

Finding myself practising vigorous yensmanship in response to concepts of which I have only the vaguest clue, I suspect that I shall only ever meekly follow where Negroponte dares to lead.



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Matthew Parris



Underclass or just unfortunate? We seem unable to do anything about society's misfits except pity them

Coming up the stairs from a London Underground ticket hall last week I encountered, standing on the pavement, one of those people who hawk *The Big Issue*. This is a magazine sold on the capital's streets by homeless men and women. Sellers keep a proportion of the price, and provide a service.

The magazine is good value: 60p and unglorified. Many respected British writers contribute articles free. The young magazine seller was calling out "Big Issue! Big Issue!" in a not-too-confident voice as I emerged into the spring sunlight. He was standing by the pedestrian railings. I had time to look at him carefully before going over to proffer my money.

He was an undernourished, spotty youth in ill-fitting clothes, trousers an inch too short. His arms and wrists were painfully thin, his neck so thin it looked as if one sharp blow would knock his head off. His eyes were watery blue, and his pale, knotted face bore an expression of permanent anxiety, old before his time.

His hair, ill-cut as though by a friend with scissors, was fair, lifeless, patchy; an unevenly sown lawn — lacking nutrients or sun, it had not properly taken. Unshaven, there was nothing you could call a beard, just tufts. I sensed from his features, speech and movements that he was a bit simple: part of that pitiful band on the margins of viability "in the community", without any community, in London.

He could have been anything between 18 and 25, one of those youths that have never had a youth, but moved from a neglected, abused childhood into some wretched travesty of independence as an adult.

He just looked completely bashful about. But not as a fighter looks. He was anything but a survivor, not canny, not cunning; no warrior from that hard-bitten, street-fighting tribe that cities also produce, well able to take care of themselves and winners in their way. This was just a loser. He looked only confused. You need to be so quick in London, and he was not quick. He was like some broken-winged chick that the fox hasn't found yet.

I went up and handed him a 50 coin. With jerky movements he gave me my *Big Issue* and tried to work out the change. I said, "Keep the change," he said, "Thank you, fellow." He said, "fellow", I think out of some desire to answer a friendly approach, but not quite getting it right. Perhaps someone had told him he shouldn't say "sir" and someone else had told him it's rude to say "mate".

I said "all the best then", and moved off. "It's a nice day, isn't it, fellow?" he called to my departing back. And I felt so completely,

dejectedly, sorry for him. What hope, what possible hope, did he have, finished before he's ever started, in London? Manual labour, you say? No, he was not very strong at all. Don't kid yourself that this was some young innocent who only needed a bit of kindness and a break to kick-start him into a self-respecting job. It was far, far too late for that. He was broken: broken, probably, beyond retrieval by the time he was ten. I really don't believe in the possibilities of improving people once they have grown up. I wish I did, but I don't.

More than 70 years ago Margot Asquith wrote: "If you think you are going to influence the kind of fellow who has 'never had a chance, poor devil', you are profoundly mistaken. One can only influence the strong characters in life, not the weak; and it is the height of vanity to suppose that you can make an honest man of anyone."

This youth was probably not an "honest" or even potentially "good" young man. He was a nothing young man. He looked like the kind of shoplifters who always get caught, the abject creatures you see cornered by the store detective or handcuffed by the police, a hopeless expression on their pinched faces; and, absurdly, you feel on their side and will them to make a run for it. They drift from institution to institution, from council bedsit and back to court. They cost millions, yet always as an irritant, never as a threat. There are, as Tony Blair has observed, "no votes in them".

We have talked such gibberish about the underclass. We have exaggerated it and thus mis-diagnosed it. The problem about people in the underclass is not that they are a threat or that there are millions of them, but that they are not very many. This young man was no threat to anything but the felicity of my urban prospect. I wandered over the road, trying not to cry. I detest sentiment which does not point to action. The advancing years are not bringing the intellectual direction or emotional detachment for which as a boy I hoped: only, these days, unrequited feelings, moral bafflement, and engulfing waves of vast, useless sympathy for people. Just before his final madness, Nietzsche rushed out into the street, flung his arms round the neck of a horse he saw being whipped, and burst into tears. It did the horse no good at all. Nietzsche had no plan for horses. I felt the same stupid, hopeless, self-indulgent pity for this young man.

Graham Greene once observed that you can spot a really cruel man: they cry in cinemas, he said.

He was probably broken beyond retrieval by the age of ten

A generation of instinctive Conservatives feel that the recovery will not benefit them personally

Electoral alarm clock rings for the Tories

The Prime Minister's biggest problem is one of political psychology: he has to reverse a negative national mood. This rejection of the Conservative Government is sometimes expressed in an exaggerated form. Conservative support has fallen to 11 per cent in the Scottish local elections. In the press some of the criticisms are hysterical: "It is not enough for a country that has become shamed by the indignity of it all... the air must be cleared of a putrefying party clinging to power," states the leading article in yesterday's *Observer*. What nonsense.

If this were so exceptionally bad a Government, it is unlikely that the Opposition would have moved across so far in the direction of Tory policies. No one questions that Tony Blair is by far the most right-wing leader Labour has ever had. His move to the right has so far been surprisingly successful. He has reassured the middle class, who are voting Labour in unprecedented numbers. His own natural supporters have been delighted by the prospect of Labour winning back power. He has even gained the alarming endorsement of Paul Johnson. This Labour movement to the right would not have been necessary if the Government were now following deeply unpopular policies. If imitation is the sincerest form of flattery, the Conservatives must be doing something that is at least potentially popular.

The Conservatives' official line is that their unpopularity is mainly caused by disunity, particularly on Europe. This has the double advantage of putting pressure on the Euro-rebels and of being something that can be put right before the next election. So far as I can tell, it is not true. Ordinary voters do not put Europe very high in their list of anxieties; some at least of the Euro-rebels are well liked. Teresa Gorman, in particular, is regarded as a courageous and outspoken woman — perhaps eccentric, but a torch in the cold grey fog of modern British politics.

John Major has to contend with a political cycle which has produced an anti-Conservative landslide three times already in this century, in 1906, 1945 and 1966. In each case the Conservatives had been the predominant party in the previous 15 years, though in 1906 and 1966, they had already left office. In each case the Opposition of the day had reassured the electorate and was not seen as frightening, although in 1945 the Labour programme was totally socialist. It is as though the British electorate had a built-in clock; they are themselves conservatives, and normally prefer to elect Conservative governments. After ten years they begin to feel bored, and after 15 years they cannot wait to throw the Conservatives out. If this is the primary psychological reason why the electorate has turned against the Government, there is not much Mr Major can do about it. He may have a non-charismatic public personality, but much the same rejection happened to Winston Churchill and Benjamin Disraeli, two of the most charismatic leaders the Tories have ever produced. Charisma might not make little difference.

There are other reasons for this negative feeling. Virginia Bottomley has been criticised for behaving too much like a civil servant and too little like a politician. That criticism could justly be applied to most of the Cabinet, including the Prime Minister. Opposition is a better training

ground than government. The politician in office is like a passenger on a great liner; in opposition the politician is like the crew on a small yacht. It is the only way to learn the seamanship that the present front bench has largely forgotten, or never mastered.

The Conservatives are probably right in their hope that improvement in the economy will produce some gain in the polls between now and the next election. Falling unemployment and low inflation support their claims that economic policy is making progress. Yet all the polls still show that a majority of people would have more confidence in economic policy under the Labour Party. The Scottish economy is a conspicuous success, yet this has not stopped the catastrophic decline in the Conservative share of the vote. Good economic statistics may help to limit the loss of seats at the next election, but they are not likely to do more than that.

The recession itself must not be forgotten. Many people are still suffering from what happened in the early 1990s. House prices are still 20 per cent below their peak, and perhaps only half the level that home owners

William Rees-Mogg

of the late-1980s expected them to have reached by now. High street shops are still depressed or have been closed. The small building industry is still depressed — people are not moving house. The banks are laying off tens of thousands of staff, and are themselves deeply unpopular. The massacre of middle management goes on. All of this has to be offset against the better economic news. Few people feel optimistic about their personal or family finances; many people feel much worse off than they did in 1987.

The recession damaged the family life of the middle class in a way that had never happened before. Small but successful businesses went down; banks foreclosed; managers lost their jobs; wives who had been working for a second salary found themselves the main earners; children had to be removed from private school; sons and daughters found it hard to get into their first adult jobs. This family pain hit the lives of women particularly hard, often at a time when they were looking forward to a comfortable middle age.

All of this is blamed on the Government, which had urged people in the 1980s to start their own businesses and buy their own houses, yet seemed to do little to protect the businesses or to prevent houses developing a negative equity. The Tories led the middle class into what proved to be an economic trap; for that they have not been forgiven. The gates of the trap were only prised

open when Britain was forced out of the exchange-rate mechanism — against the Government's will.

Even though there has been some recovery in the statistics, the early 1990s are still remembered as a period of financial disaster for millions of middle class people who had voted Conservative. Many of them are now too old to benefit from the recovery. The manager who has taken early retirement, the small builder whose bank facilities were withdrawn, and the former home-owner left with a mortgage debt after selling the house will not see their own lives improve with the recovery. They were Conservative voters; they feel that the Government was to blame for a large part of their misfortune; they resent the fact that they have never even had an apology.

John Major will therefore find it very difficult to regain support from this part of the electorate. No one can yet know how the English and Welsh local elections will go. Probably the Welsh elections will be as bad as the Scottish, another explosion of Celtic resentment. In England, some long-term Conservative voters do seem to be coming out of hibernation, or at least stirring in their winter sleep. If one is a Conservative by conviction, and a great number of English voters are, there is little point in turning out one's local councillor in order to protest against Britain joining the ERM in 1990. The English local elections will no doubt be bad for the Conservatives, but they may not be as terrible as the Scottish or Welsh.

John Major could well survive, in these English elections, but indeed prove a little less 'bad than present' forecasts say. His rivals have not strengthened their claims to leadership in the past year. He is slightly more popular in the polls than his party. The current form forecast is that John Major will lead the Conservative Party into the next election, and lose it.

Who will make the first team?

Peter Riddell on the prospects for the other summer game: reshuffling the Cabinet

Cricket, rather than politics, was, and remains, John Major's first love. He often sounds like the captain of a team going through a rough patch. Complaining of the burdens of leadership, he is frustrated by the dropped catches and reckless strokes of some players, as well as an often fractious dressing room. After a big defeat, there are calls for fresh faces. Mr Major's dilemma, like Mike Atherton's over the past year, is that whatever the weaknesses now, there are few obvious replacements.

The flaws in the existing team are readily apparent, even leaving aside yesterday's bizarre resignation of a parliamentary private secretary of whom hardly anyone had heard. Last July's reshuffle has had a mixed record. There have been pluses. Brian Mawhinney is a forceful, if at times prickly, Transport Secretary, and Robert Cranborne is soothing their lordships. Gillian Shephard's conciliatory approach has built bridges over the national curriculum, although, as she warned, there is now renewed warfare over tight school budgets. Jonathan Aitken has charm and political astuteness, but remains a risky investment because of his past business links in the Middle East.

The main problem is the party chairmanship. Jeremy Hanley was appointed because other candidates were ruled out. Michael Heseltine did not want the job, and any way was regarded as not up to the demands of the "chicken and pest" circuit. David Hunt was opposed by the whips; Virginia Bottomley was seen as too school-mistressy; Mrs Shephard had not shown sufficient political clout; Mr Aitken was too much of a gambler; and Ian Lang



could not be spared from Scotland.

The choice therefore fell on Mr Hanley, a solid minister of state, largely on the grounds that his openness and good humour would go down well with the Tory rank-and-file, as they have. But the Prime Minister should have been wiser of his inexperience of top-level politics and of dealing with the media. Mr Hanley has over-compensated by talking too much, and has consequently slipped up.

The other main errors of the reshuffle were retaining Mrs Bottomley at Health, and appointing Stephen Dorrell to National Heritage. Having decided to drop John Patten from Education, the Prime Minister was advised that he should not also make a change at Health. While most ministers sympathise with the thrust of what Mrs

Bottomley is doing, they believe she has got the politics wrong by appearing insensitive. Mr Dorrell, a past junior health minister, might have been the right choice then. Kenneth Clarke wanted Mr Dorrell to stay at the Treasury, moving up from Financial Secretary to Chief Secretary, but that was seen as risking too much of a pro-European cabal. For all his acuteness, and interest in unglamorous issues like tourism, Mr Dorrell has lacked the necessary extrovert qualities.

Mr Major will remedy these defects in his summer reshuffle. It will be no easier to find a party chairman than it was last summer, but Mr Hanley could do rather well at National Heritage, with Mr Dorrell

at Health. Much depends on whether Douglas Hurd stays, which Mr Major must wish, since the Foreign Secretary is a pillar of this Administration.

Mr Clarke will continue as Chancellor, even though his outspokenness tests Mr Major's patience, and Michael Howard will probably remain Home Secretary, since, despite his mauling by the courts, the police and prison officers, he is giving Tory activists what they want, and he is, above all, loyal, as he showed again yesterday. Michael Portillo's stock is rising. He is now more careful, and avoids any hint of disloyalty. Then, there are largely unappreciated Cabinet stalwarts: Tony Newton, the ultimate insider; Peter Lilley, the most effective right-winger at Social Security; and Sir Patrick Mayhew at Northern Ireland.

The timing of the Scottish two across sales to Iraq may influence the prospects of William Wallace and Sir Nicholas Lyell. There is already resentment in Whitehall at the breadth of criticism in the drafts seen by those named, but it will be hard for the Government to shrug off the report. Mr Wallace, like John Gummer, may anyway be nearing the end of his Cabinet innings. Scott, aside, there is limited scope for changes, not least because few outsiders look ready for the first team. Gerry Malone, number two at Health, is a shrewd and strong shot for chairman, while Michael Ancram, like Mr. Malorie, a former Scottish MP, could be rewarded for his work in Northern Ireland. David Davis has toughness and no shortage of ambition, while Sir George Young and Roger Freeman are solid rather than exciting. William Hague is attracting praise from the top, but he is likely to be given more time to gain experience.

However, there is little evidence that reshuffles make much difference to a Government's standing with voters. Shifting Mr Hanley and Mrs Bottomley will of itself not win back many disillusioned former Tories. What matters is the sense of direction, freshness and unity. Despite predictable rumblings in the Sunday papers, any hopes of a revival could be undermined by a divisive leadership contest. That is why a concerted operation to back Mr Major will be launched after May's local elections.

Mr Major is often underrated, especially when he is in a fight. He may be mercurial, but he is tenacious. Remember, he grew up as a supporter of Surrey during its run of seven county cricket championships in the 1950s, which owed much to the ruthless leadership of Stuart Surridge, one of Mr Major's heroes.

In a recent and very personal speech at the Surrey club's 150th anniversary dinner, Mr Major noted the similarities between cricket and politics: "The game is uncertain. The career is chancy. But they both have their own charm. Politics is often about nightmares. Cricket mainly is about dreams."

McMusic

THE DUCHESS OF YORK'S predilection for middle-of-the-road music is well chronicled. But there is startling evidence that her taste has slipped towards the piped music beloved of DIY stores, airport lounges and shopping precincts.

So taken was she with the soothing sounds emanating from the speakers on a recent visit to the Windsor branch of McDonald's (a "fast-food" emporium), that she later phoned to ask for a CD of the music, according to the forthcoming issue of *Classic FM Magazine*. She was referred to McDonald's suppliers, TSC Music Systems, a British background music company. Its albums include *A Garland of Favourite Christmas Tunes and Piano and Accordion Tunes creating that Parisian Feel*. James Abdoel, marketing director of TSC, refuses to disclose the specific nature of the request, but confirms that he readily dispatched the CD. "I've still got her letter," he says proudly, "and we've also had requests from the Al Fayed brothers."

Background music is described

by the Muzak Corporation of Seattle as "a superior business music product". But it was labelled "a criminal offence" by the pianist Alfred Brendel.

The Duchess of York, who was described by Lord Charters, the Queen's former Private Secretary, as "vulgar, vulgar, vulgar", seems to be living up to the "v" word, and clearly sides with the Muzak Corporation.



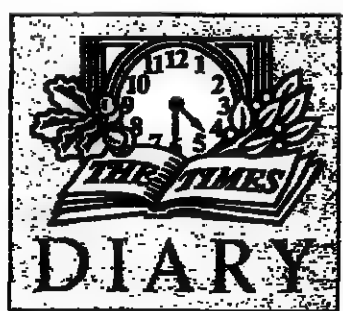
"We're not lost, we must be approaching London"

● BBC's *The Late Show* may have been axed, but the howling wolf that introduces it may be saved by the skin of its very big teeth. He, or perhaps she (no one is certain), has a fan club. "We get lots of requests for his photograph," a fond spokeswoman tells me, "and we have had letters saying that people will be sorry to see him go. Maybe he will show a new home on another show. He deserves it."

Aldiss & more

BRIAN ALDISS, the best-selling science-fiction author, may re-encounter some of his earliest written works if they are discovered where he buried them — in a biscuit-tin in the grounds at his alma mater, West Buckland School, Exmoor. As a 17-year-old, he used to write short stories for his school chums and charge them a penny a read.

But, he admits, they were "raunchy tales of a criminal and erotic nature", and he lived in constant fear of their discovery by the masters. "I used to bury them at the end of every term and dig them up at the beginning of the next. If they had been discovered I would have been beaten and expelled. Of course I couldn't take them home either. I left the last batch buried



there when I left the school." Teachers have promised a thorough search when the summer term starts. "I should be proud of my juvenile writing, but to be honest I rather hope they aren't found," says the author, nervously. Delving schoolboys, however, may like to know that the incriminating stories are buried somewhere in the plantation near the swimming-pool.

Masquerade

NOW EVERYONE can be Michael Portillo. The teenage glossy popular music magazine *Select* is offering a free mask of the Employment Secretary with every copy of its latest issue.

A very smelly picture of Portillo, slightly bedewed with perspiration,

has been selected for the mask, which has cut-out eyes and comes with a selection of other masks, including one of the actor Burt Reynolds. "Portillo and Reynolds are both attractive to the more mature woman, but I hope they will not frighten those of a more fragile disposition," says the magazine's editor, Andrew Harrison. "We are stressing that people should not try to rob post offices disguised as an MP."

All change

The new restaurant at the Royal Festival Hall, known as the People's Palace, is taking advantage of its proximity to the EuroStar terminal at Waterloo station. "We hope to be able to lure people who get off the EuroStar with foreign money left over in their pockets," says the manager, "so we will be accepting a variety of international currencies."

Coast guard

WARRIOR THE GLADIATOR — real name Mike Abearne — has just agreed to adopt yet another persona. Throughout the year he will be dressing up as the sea god



Neptune: no sea weed

Neptune for the National Trust's save the coastline campaign. Enter, please Neptune. As he boasts a 55-inch chest and a 20-inch neck, his seaweed and shell-encrusted costume has had to be tailor-made for him. "We already had a Neptune costume, but

as Warrior is twice the size of the previous chap, we had to scrap it."

The Royal Opera House, preparing department had to make a special cast for his enormous breast-plate.

Lady's first

THE publication of William Golding's final, posthumous novel, due in June, is keenly awaited by scholars. It marks a significant departure for the novelist, who died two years ago. For the first time his narrator is a woman.

The book, *The Double Tongue*, will be one of Golding's shortest works, at only 168 pages. And it is unfinished. On page 78, the editor notes: "A passage of manuscript is missing at this point."

Nonetheless, Robert Chapman, Matthew Evans, insists the book is "pretty good". The female viewpoint he attributes to a suggestion from Golding's wife: "He was in India on a British Council tour. His wife, sitting in the audience, asked him why he had never written as a woman. It was a case of, 'I know what you're saying. Lady Golding'."

P-H-S



WHO GOES THERE?

The ID card is a foolish idea for ministers to pursue

The Government's consultation paper on identity cards, expected shortly, is bound to generate a fierce controversy. Those who believe that compulsory cards would make the streets safer will criticise the voluntary scheme that ministers are thought to favour. Civil libertarians will object that any system of ID cards restricts basic freedoms and encourages the State's worst authoritarian instincts. Voters will wonder why the Government is launching such a contentious policy at such a low point in its electoral fortunes.

The libertarian doctrine that no power should be surrendered from the citizen to the State without clear justification is a sound general principle. What ministers have conspicuously failed to prove is that ID cards do, indeed, justify such a surrender. Their advocacy of voluntary cards merely confuses the issue. Last year, Michael Howard, the Home Secretary, predicted that "in time carrying your ID card would seem as natural as carrying a credit card is at the moment." The implication of this is that the Government would indeed like to see a universal scheme evolve over time. But what, if any, would its benefits be?

The weakest claim made in favour of ID cards is that their use would "bring Britain into line with Europe". This is an observation of fact rather than a persuasive argument. It is true that identity cards have long been in use in continental countries, compulsory in Germany, for instance, since 1871. But drawing this comparison does nothing for the case to introduce them in Britain. The cultural and political traditions of these islands are quite different to those across the Channel. Last month, seven EU countries abolished their internal frontier controls under the Schengen agreement. As a result, their citizens will find it all the more important to carry identification and may be subject to spot checks inside their frontiers.

Britons, in contrast, have long believed in strong border controls and — as a corollary — the right to move freely within those borders. Each nation is entitled to choose which liberties it values most.

In doing so, we must judge whether crime would be significantly reduced by the carrying of ID cards. Many citizens would accept this encroachment upon their personal liberty if they believed it would prevent crime or assist the capture of criminals. Most will remain properly sceptical that it would do so. It is possible that identity cards would reduce petty misdemeanours, such as the under-age purchase of alcohol or cigarettes. Yet it seems highly unlikely that serious crime would be much reduced by this new bureaucracy. Ministers have long admitted that terrorism would be little affected by ID cards. Given the technological expertise of today's professional criminals, it would not be long before a healthy trade in counterfeit cards developed. Those most affected by an ID card scheme would be members of the law-abiding majority who dutifully carried their plastic identification as a tedious duty of citizenship.

Here lies the scheme's greatest danger. If it became compulsory, it would create as much crime as it stopped by introducing a new category of criminal — the ordinary citizen not carrying his or her card. Even if the scheme remained voluntary, it could generate considerable hostility to the criminal justice system among those most disposed to support it. When Lord Chief Justice Goddard abolished the ID cards which had been used in this country during and immediately after the war, he observed that such a system "tends to make people resentful of the acts of police". That is a tendency no Tory minister could possibly wish to encourage. The Government should think hard before pursuing this perilous course.

THE ADVOCATE'S DEVIL

The Lord Chancellor must hold firm on conditional fees

Great pressure is being brought to bear on the Lord Chancellor to redraft his proposals on conditional fees for lawyers, popularly known as his "no win, no fee" scheme. Lord Steyn, the law lord, dislikes the proposals. Lords Ackner and Simon of Glaisdale, both retired law lords, find them utterly repugnant. Lord Hailsham, the former Lord Chancellor, has inveighed against them, calling them "evil" and "immoral". Observers are right to be astonished: these sages of the legal establishment have elected as their target a scheme that will make justice affordable for a wide swath of society, and make litigation easier for the middle class.

Under the 1990 Courts and Legal Services Act, Lord Mackay of Clashfern is empowered to lay regulations before Parliament which will enable citizens to engage a lawyer under a conditional fee agreement. In the drafting of these regulations, Lord Mackay has consulted a wide range of people, including all the professional bodies concerned: he has done so meticulously, which explains in part the inordinate length of time it has taken to prepare this admirable scheme. Yet further delays are threatened by the continuing opposition of those in the House of Lords who hold that conditional fees would be contrary to public policy and destructive of the moral fabric of our legal system.

Their opposition is both out of touch and alarmist. The drastic reduction of access to legal aid has left an increasing number of people stranded. The middle class is too rich to qualify for legal aid and often too poor to consider litigation. Conditional fees, as envisaged in Section 58 of the 1990 Act, are by no means a panacea: but by reducing serious financial risk, they should make justice more accessible to those who are today intimidated by the costs of litigation. It is remarkable that Lord Ackner — for it is his opposition to Lord Mackay's reforms which has been the most feverish — should fail to see the merit of promoting cost-

effective access to courts at a time of financial pressure on legal aid.

Lord Mackay must resist pressure to dilute his reforms. As Lord Nicholls of Birkenhead said in his polished maiden speech in the House of Lords, a proposal that "would improve access to justice should be favourably received unless there are truly compelling reasons why that should not be so". The reasons advanced by Lord Ackner and others are unconvincing. They are based, at bottom, on a belief that it would be grubby for lawyers to charge their clients an "uplift" fee if their action is successful in court; and the prospect of the "Americanisation" of British justice, and of "ambulance-chasers" is invoked with trepidation. The opposition to Lord Mackay fears that this increase in fees would swallow a substantial proportion of the client's damages. Yet as the Lord Chancellor has stated on numerous occasions, the "uplift" will be related to work done, not damages recovered: it is this principle which would distinguish the new conditional fees from American "contingency" fees.

The increase in fees will be expressed as a ratio of the lawyer's normal charges, and there is great disagreement over the proportions. After initially proposing a 10 per cent increase, Lord Mackay raised the figure first to 20 per cent and later to 100 per cent. Critics such as Lord Steyn would prefer a reversion to 20 per cent. It is unlikely, however, that this would be a sufficiently compelling incentive to lawyers: no win, after all, will mean no fees. If a doubling of fees is thought to be excessive, then 20 per cent is too little. The prospective increase must be high enough to tempt lawyers to take on cases in which the client is less than certain of victory: this is where the interests of the citizen lie. Lord Mackay has so far performed his role with courage and conviction. He must now repel this latest attack by a twitzy legal establishment.

STOP THE DAM

Portugal must protect the art of our common prehistory

Two hundred and fifty miles northeast of Lisbon lies the valley of the Coa river. Thousands of Portuguese protesters are preparing to travel to the area over Easter — and to the somnolent town of Vila Nova de Foz Coa in particular — to remonstrate against a scheme of quite astonishing unwisdom. The Portuguese Government is proceeding with plans to construct a dam on the local river which will inundate Europe's largest open-air site of Paleolithic rock art.

The plans for the dam were hatched by ELEC, the state-owned power company, with almost no opportunity for serious public debate. No truly independent inquiries were conducted into the dam's cultural and ecological impact, and arguments that Portugal could purchase electricity more cheaply from abroad were brushed aside. The Portuguese Government, it appears, is driven on the matter not by reason, nor by a concern for public opinion, but by the fuel of modernist delusions, found more commonly in the Third World.

As we wrote last month, the primordial engravings of the Coa Valley are not the heritage of Portugal alone: the art of the earliest humans is the common heritage of us all. Everyman is the common heritage of us all. The protesters who will soon congregate in the valley deserve the most active support of ordinary citizens in other countries of the

European Union. There may be debate and disagreement, both at the margins and in the detail, over what constitutes European values: yet there can be no argument over whether the building of the Coa dam, and the subsequent loss of part of our shared history, is in flagrant breach of those values.

The rock carvings of the Coa Valley are not merely of aesthetic significance. The ancient oxen with their delicately curving horns, the vibrant horses with their bucket-shaped snouts, and the charmingly fat goats are all "documents" of man's long and tortured process of civilisation. The Portuguese protesters — disconcerted by Lisbon's deafness to their objections, and dismayed by the ceaseless work at the site of the dam — are moved both by a sense of awe and by an historical temper.

Their numbers grow, as they add their criticism to that of Unesco and of Portugal's own President, Mario Soares. This is not a simple case of jobs versus art. The rock carvings would be a source of income for the region and could be worth as much, in commercial terms, as the dam. The Government of Anibal Cavaco Silva, however, still insists on its vandal's project. The country goes to the polls in October. None of those who protest at the Coa Valley — ordinary citizens all — will vote for the dam.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

1 Pennington Street, London E1 9XN Telephone 0171-782 5000

Time to review prisons policy

From Professor Sedn McConnell and others

Sir, Tomorrow, April 10, marks the centenary of the submission to Home Secretary Herbert Asquith of the Gladstone Committee's Report on Prisons. This committee propagated the twin philosophies of deterrence and rehabilitation, which greatly influenced penal affairs for much of the 20th century. In recent years, however, both the question of rehabilitation and the issue of deterrence have become highly problematic, as has their relationship. The use of punishment by society needs careful consideration, as does the value of imprisonment.

The present state of our prison system, as chronicled in the penetrating reports of HM Chief Inspector of Prisons, Judge Stephen Tumim, is such as to cause confusion in the minds of many members of the public, and even in the Prison Service itself. The valuable recommendations of the 1990-91 inquiry into prison disturbances by Lord (then Lord Justice) Woolf proposed a civilised regime for prisoners, and justice for prisoners, but these objectives have now, in some extent, been overtaken by other agendas.

Lord Woolf's inquiry, moreover, did not have the remit to relate its findings to sentencing policy and practice. We think the time is ripe for an overview, on the scale of the Gladstone inquiry, to propound a sound and authoritative penal philosophy for the 21st century.

Yours faithfully,
SEAN MCCONVILLE,
ALLEN ABBEYDALE
(Permanent Under Secretary,
Home Office, 1966-72),
LOUIS BLOM-COOPER
(Member, Home Secretary's Advisory Council on the Penal System, 1966-70),
ANTHONY E. BOTTOMS
(Wolston Professor of Criminology,
University of Cambridge),
JAMES CALLAGHAN
(Home Secretary, 1967-70),
RALPH GIBSON
(Lord Justice of Appeal, 1985-94),
JOHN K. HARDING
(Chief Probation Officer, Inner London),
JOHN HUNT
(Chairman, Parole Board for
England and Wales, 1967-74),
TERENCE MORRIS
(Professor Emeritus, Criminology and
Criminal Justice, University of London),
BRENDAN O'FRIEL
(Chairman, Prison Governors' Association),
RUNCIE
c/o University of London,
Queen Mary and Westfield College,
Faculty of Laws,
Mile End Road, E1,
April 9.

Easter offerings

From Mr Charles Wylie

Sir, One of the more charming traditions of the Church of England used to be that of digging a little deeper into one's pocket on Easter Day because the offering was an annual one "for the Vicar".

Nowadays, sadly, the amount collected is taken into account when calculating the Vicar's stipend and, in effect, is normally deducted by the church authorities.

Is there no way this custom could be revived, for example by putting our Easter offerings anonymously into envelopes and addressing them personally to the Vicar as a gift?

I am, Sir,
Your obedient servant,
CHARLES WYLIE
The Wolery, Lodge Hill,
Newtown Village,
Fareham, Hampshire,
April 8.

Talk radio

From Mr D. J. Bridle

Sir, I watched *Naked News*, devoted to "talk radio", on Channel 4. I was fascinated to learn that opinions which are not those held by the broadcasting establishment could be aired in the United States, and without having to pay a licence fee to a BBC to hear them.

Lynne Truss (Review, April 7) does not appear to like the freedom of others to disagree with the "accepted" opinions of the media.

Personally, I am more worried by her attitude than by Rush Limbaugh and G. Gordon Liddy, two of talk radio's star performers. Where there is diversity we are free to choose and to make up our own minds.

Yours faithfully,
D. J. BRIDLE
9 Yeomans Orchard,
Wotton, Bristol, Avon,
April 7.

Forecasting change

From Mr John Foundly

Sir, In view of recent pronouncements on global warming should consideration now be given to adjusting the timing before which one is warned that a clout should not be cast?

Yours faithfully,
JOHN FOUNDLY
110 Marine Crescent,
Goring-by-Sea,
Worthing, West Sussex,
April 8.

Hospital closures and meeting the community's needs

From the President of the Royal College of Physicians

Sir, It is hard to convince anyone that closure of established and well-regarded hospitals can lead to benefits to the service (letters, April 7). However, London's health services had been in need of review for many years before the 1992 Tomlinson report, and many of its recommendations were regarded as being sensible. The recent heated debates testify to the perceived imbalance between potential damage and benefits.

Against this background it is easy to forget that the original aspirations, to manage changes in London rather than simply leave them to the market, were laudable. Indeed, it would be a shame if some of the benefits which are beginning to appear on the horizon were lost in the heat of the moment.

The post-Tomlinson reviews of the major specialist services, which were undertaken largely by the medical profession, resulted in well researched recommendations about the focusing and realignment of such services in a smaller number of large centres in and around London. In many instances these recommendations are now beginning to fall into place.

The report focused heavily on the inadequacy of facilities for general practitioner services in London. There are signs that investment in general practice is moving ahead, although it will be some time before the benefits of such investment become apparent, and the expectation that improved primary care can reduce the need for secondary care is probably misplaced.

Plans to bring together London's medical schools into a small number of multi-faculty research institutions are emerging and are well supported by the clinical-academic community and major grant-giving bodies. The prospect of clinical and scientific benefits accruing from greater collaboration of hospitals and institutions should not be underestimated.

Suspended MPs

From Sir Robin Maxwell-Hyslop

Sir, I am interested to note that the Privileges Committee has recommended that the House of Commons should suspend for 20 days any Member whose conduct they have just reported should have their parliamentary pay stopped during the period of their suspension from the service of the House (reports, April 5).

In the last Parliament the Procedure Committee (of which I was a member) was entrusted with the task of revising Standing Orders (Public Business) to meet the current needs of the House. When its recommendations came before the House for implementation or rejection, I tabled one of my own: a new Standing Order that would automatically have suspended Members' pay while they were suspended (since otherwise they would actually have been better off by massively reduced workload while drawing the same remuneration).

When my amendment was debated, the Leader of the House advised against its acceptance, and only Mr Dennis Skinner, MP, and myself carried it to a division (which we therefore lost).

I still believe that the House made the wrong decision then: my hope is that it will now generalise the proposition that a Member suspended for misconduct from the service of the House should not be paid for that period, rather than just particularise it in the case of these two Members.

To save Burundi

From Mr Abiy Hailu

Sir, Your helpful editorial ("To save Burundi", April 5) highlights the precarious situation facing moderate politicians in Burundi and the need for immediate action on the part of the international community to ensure that today's fragile peace does not become, as you say, tomorrow's "frenzied" genocide.

To this end, the British Government should encourage the European Union to enact with the greatest urgency its decision to send human rights experts to monitor abuses, to assist the Burundi Government in organising a national debate and to support the action taken by the OAU.

The Government should also ensure that the UN Security Council follows events in Burundi very closely, supports the office of the United Nations Special Representative and prepares a contingency plan in case the situation does deteriorate.

The international community should also insist that the Government of Burundi shuts down newspapers or other media that advocate violence and should support the Government in the long-term reform of the judiciary and the army, and its efforts to bring to justice those responsible for the October 1993 coup d'état and the bloodshed that followed.

A year after the killing of the Presidents of Burundi and Rwanda and the ensuing genocide in Rwanda it is time for us to remember those who were slaughtered, and to seek ways of reducing tension and restoring confidence in the region.

Yours faithfully,
ABITY HAILU
Christian Aid,
PO Box 100, London SE1 7RT,
April 5.

Letters to the Editor should carry a daytime telephone number. They may be sent to a fax number — 0171-782 5046.

The time required and the complexity of the process for effecting these changes may well have been underestimated. This does not, however, make change less desirable. The question of how many beds are really required for London's population is not yet resolved, and the rise, nationally, in the number of emergency admissions indicates the need at least for caution when closure of whole hospitals is being considered.

The slight breathing space, given by the Secretary of State, around Guy's and Bart's might give the time necessary to demonstrate investment in and development of the facilities required to meet the needs of the population. Meanwhile, the rest of the country will take a critical view if the funding directed to London is not put to good purpose.

Yours faithfully,
LESLIE TURNBERG, President,
Royal College of Physicians,
11 St Andrews Place,
Regent's Park, NW1,
April 7.

From Mr James L. Bowen

Sir, The problem with London hospitals is that many of them are required to be "all things to all men". Not only are they expected to meet the health needs of the city's residential and working population, but they are required also to provide centres of academic excellence in which research and the teaching of tomorrow's doctors are performed.

One of the fundamental problems, not generally realised, is that these two basic functions themselves interfere, are under the direction of two separately funded and administered organisations, namely the Department of Health for the former and the Department for Education for the latter, each with their own tiers of bureaucracy where those involved seldom consult with their opposite numbers.

Until these functions are brought

together under one umbrella organisation it is difficult to see how the complementary requirements can be economically and efficiently met.

Yours faithfully,
JAMES L. BOWEN
(Director of Administrative Services and Personnel),
Charing Cross and Westminster Medical School,
The Reynolds Building,
St Dunstan's Road, W6,
April 6.

From Dr John Firth

Sir, As a doctor it is with great regret that I hear of the impending demise of St Bartholomew's Hospital. However, the site should not be lost to medical use.

May I recommend that all seven medical Royal Colleges — of Surgeons, Physicians, Pathologists, Obstetricians and Gynaecologists, Radiologists, Psychiatrists and General Practitioners — be amalgamated on this one site, with the eventual intention of uniting to form a British Academy of Medicine.

This would give the strongest, most unified voice for British medicine, with its values and education, in the widest political and European context. It would hopefully decrease bureaucracy, increase the communication between the various "sects" of medicine and be a centre for postgraduate education and learning (the combined libraries alone would be immense).

To prime-jump the idea, every registered doctor would be charged a suitable levy on his General Medical Council fees. The vacation of the many diverse buildings would allow for their other uses or sale. Let us not leave it just to the hospitals to amalgamate.

I am, yours sincerely,
JOHN FIRTH
(Member, Royal College of Pathologists),
144 Tilkey Road, Coggeshall, Essex,
April 5.

Misplaced machismo

From Professor Roy Gregory

Sir, In describing the characteristics of MPs (article, April 3) Matthew Parris reminds us that the House of Commons consists of "650 distracted, stressed out, overweight, short-sighted beings of mixed intellectual calibre, mostly middle-aged men".

Why, then, are their political activities widely described by themselves and the media in terms of intense physical effort — often associated with bloodshed, battle and warfare — that is clearly far beyond the capabilities of almost all of them? They fight campaigns. They joust. They engage in gladiatorial single combat. They attack and counter-attack. Ministers like to have "troops" behind them. Opponents are outgunned, routed, savaged and ripped apart.

Seeing that politicians are hardly ever engaged in head-to-head or hand-to-hand struggles, but are concerned rather to set out their stalls in the hope of making a favourable impression on viewers or listeners, the language of the instrumental competition, flower show or beauty contest would perhaps be more appropriate.

Will these curiously macho metaphors of fantasy violence continue to be so frequently used, I wonder, if ever there are 300 women MPs?

Yours sincerely,
ROY GREGORY,
Department of Politics,
Whiteknights,
The University, Reading RG6 2AA.

Feeling good?

From Mr Nicholas Nugent

Sir, Why won't politicians of any persuasion come clean and admit that people will never "feel good" so long as technology continues to destroy jobs at an alarming rate?

The remarks by the chief executive of Lloyds Bank that a further 75,000 banking jobs are likely to go (report, April 3) simply add to the long-standing fears of millions of people in many walks of life.

The introduction of part-time working and short-term contracts by many employers is an inevitable consequence of the current trend and does absolutely nothing to persuade people that they should be feeling good.

Yours faithfully,
NICHOLAS NUGENT,
Grafton House,
Norton St Philip, Bath, Avon.

From Mr Alyn R. Jordan

Sir, A further 75,000 jobs will go in the banking sector. Will the relevant boards of directors be reduced in a like proportion and on the same terms?

Yours faithfully,
ALYN R. JORDAN
Huggles, 5 Ludkin Square,
Great Yarmouth, Norfolk,
April 5.

Fruitless policy

From Mrs Delma Daly

Sir, Is the only hope for the Government to stop the import of bananas?

Yours sincerely,
DELMA DALY,
Fox Hill, West Drive,
Sonning, Berkshire,
April 6.

On course for prosperity

The area that helped to found an empire rises again, says John Grigsby

If the Battle of Waterloo was won on the playing fields of Eton, the dockyards of Deptford could justly claim credit for victory at Trafalgar and the foundations of nearly three centuries of British naval power.

Now Deptford is fighting another battle: to reverse the legacy of decades of decline, helped by the Government's City Challenge programme. Although the area is now one of the most deprived in London, until the later years of the last century it was the home of a vigorous community of artisans with its foundries, coopers' yards and sailyards.

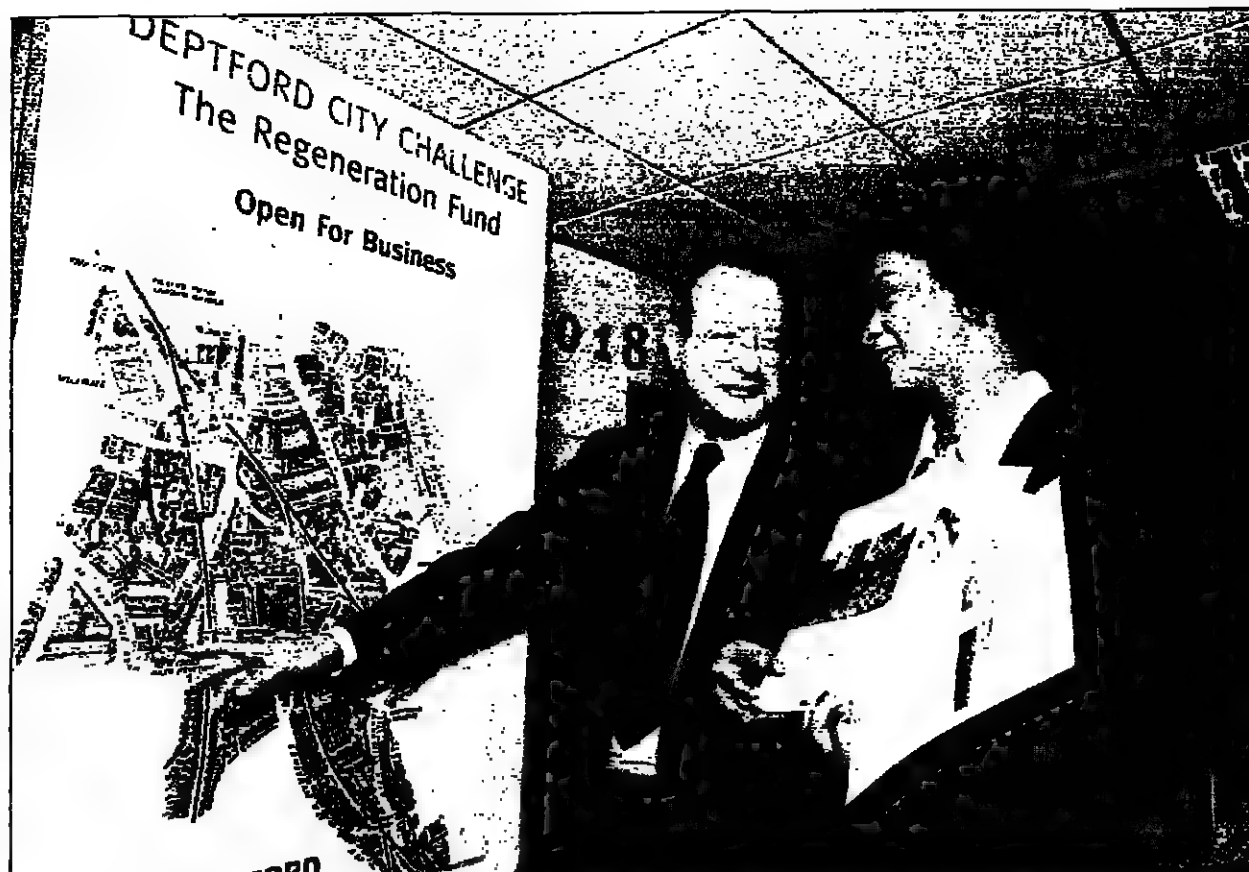
Monuments to its past prosperity remain, notably Thomas Archer's magnificent Baroque church of St Paul, and E.A. Rickards's Deptford town hall with its carvings of ships — the home of the City Challenge team — and fine Georgian and Victorian houses.

The late 20th century has contributed the "New Den" all-seater stadium for Millwall Football Club.

On the map, Deptford occupies a strategic position which is being promoted by a television advertising campaign created by Saatchi and Saatchi. It is only four miles from Tower Bridge and a mile from the tourist destination of Greenwich.

Nicholas Pearce, deputy chairman of Pearce Signs and a member of the Deptford City Challenge Board, says: "Being located in Deptford is ideal for a business such as ours. We have good road and rail access to central London, so we can be quick and responsive to customer needs. We also have a lower cost tax base than other areas close to the heart of the capital."

Yet until the Docklands Light Railway and the Jubilee Line extensions arrive, it lacks



David Sainsbury with Susan Angoy, chief executive of Deptford City Challenge, at the launch of the regeneration fund

a direct public transport link to the heart of Docklands with which it has been identified for centuries. Deptford also has most of the problems of run-down inner areas and its progress is being watched by cities all over Britain.

Deptford suffered badly from the recession. Between June 1990 and November 1992, unemployment in the three wards of Evelyn, Grinling Gibbons and Marlowe, the area covered by City Challenge, rose by 72 per cent.

Yet in that year, Labour-controlled Lewisham Borough Council succeeded in the first round of the competition for City Challenge funds and so guaranteed the project £37.5 million over five years. Since then, Deptford has made a remarkable comeback.

The City Challenge team estimates that the programme has created more than 1,800 permanent jobs and preserved 284 since the project started, against a target of 3,000 new and 1,000 preserved jobs by the end of March 1997.

It has now earmarked £5 million for a regeneration fund to attract businesses and make sure that the momentum continues when City Challenge ends. The fund was launched last month by David Sainsbury, chairman and chief executive of J Sainsbury plc, which is planning a new store in the area.

the resurgence of the area. Mr Liddell sees the key to recovery as a partnership, not only with the private sector and the council, but with tenants' groups and other members of the community and voluntary organisations. "The economic changes had left areas like Deptford to fend for themselves. If they had

'We have good road and rail links to central London as well as a low cost base'

About £1 million of this will go towards the proposed new Docklands Light Railway station. For Richard Liddell, the chairman of the City Challenge Board and a former site chief executive for Siemens, the electronics firm, the transport links provided by the Jubilee Line and the Light Railway are vital to

been in Wales or Scotland, millions of pounds would have been poured into them.

"Now Deptford has its chance and must make sure that there is a basis on which the private sector can build after City Challenge winds up. We need the big firms in the area involved as well as the smaller ones."

A new solution to problems of decay

City Challenge was a success — but did it help to hide the truth about shrinking budgets?

City Challenge, which was launched by Michael Heseltine in 1991 in his second incarnation as Environment Secretary, introduced the fundamental element of competition into councils' bids to obtain government help in tackling the problems of inner cities, John Grigsby writes.

It has now become the bedrock of the Government's approach to both urban and rural deprivation.

The City Challenge programme committed £1 billion over five years to regenerating run-down urban areas in England, but it was limited to the 57 urban programme authorities.

Mr Heseltine's missionary approach to competition was to be adopted in other Department of the Environment programmes, notably the bidding for housing investment funds.

Ministers and officials believed that regeneration funds were being spread too thinly to have any real impact. The idea of City Challenge was to concentrate money on the whole range of problems in a fairly small geographical area.

They hoped that this would act as a catalyst and that the approaches and the solutions could be adopted in other areas.

But after only two rounds in which 32 councils — all but a handful of them London boroughs and metropolitan authorities — emerged victorious, City Challenge has been absorbed into the new single regeneration budget operated by the unified regional government offices.

John Mawson, senior lecturer at the School of Public Policy at Birmingham University, who is responsible for a report on the new single regeneration budget, which will be published at a conference in the city on April 26,

says of City Challenge: "It has had a number of beneficial effects on the process of delivering regeneration and acting as a catalyst and involving the local community."

"It introduced good practice in presenting targets to be achieved within a clear timescale. It was a response to the criticisms of urban policy in the 1980s that there was too much emphasis on physical regeneration and not enough on the local community and the complaint that local government had been marginalised."

"It achieved greater clarity and enabled those at the bottom of the administrative structure to work together."

But it required a great deal of local effort to put together

lion is involved, all but £125 million is already earmarked for projects such as the remaining years of City Challenge and the urban development corporations.

Although many councils were, and are, critical that the City Challenge money was based on their skill in putting together attractive packages rather than need, they bid enthusiastically for the funds which guaranteed each £37.5 million over five years.

Ian Thomas, policy officer for the Association of Metropolitan Authorities, says: "Some of our members would have liked to have seen a further round of City Challenge. The most important point about the single regeneration budget is that there is no new money."

"We are also worried that when City Challenge and the urban development corporations come to an end, the money will be clawed back by the Treasury and not used to improve conditions in the worst affected areas."



a bid. The scale of the prize could divert money from other areas of spending.

"Perhaps the greatest criticism is that it is a very convenient way to hide cuts in public expenditure. It is easy for ministers to say that those projects which fail to win do so because they have not put together a good programme, not because there is not enough money available."

The advantage of the new single regeneration budget, which combines 20 spending programmes, he says, is that it will reach rural areas and the smaller towns. "It will have a longer time-scale of five to seven years and should be more flexible."

But he sees a problem in the small amounts of money available. Although £14 bil-

liona Blair, assistant secretary responsible for economic development at the Association of District Councils, says: "Some of the larger cities in our membership like Nottingham would probably prefer that City Challenge continued. But others, like Southampton, which were not eligible, will prefer the new system. It does recognise that quite a few of the smaller authorities have problems. Even an elegant city like Bath has wards where there are high levels of unemployment."

Although it can adopt the City Challenge approach to tackle a range of problems in a particular area, the single regeneration budget can also focus on a single issue in a place, for example managed warehouses, or a national theme such as training.

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THE TRAINEE

"When my contract as a paint sprayer ended, I was worried. Unemployment where I live on the Milton Court Estate, Deptford, was running well above the national average. I started looking for work. I had a City and Guilds in electrical installation, plus my experience. Two years later I was still looking."

Wayne Newton, CRS TRAINEE

THE SCHEME

"Too many construction courses suffer from too little on-site experience. With the Community Refurbishment Scheme we decided to turn that on its head."

"We've taken 75 local people who've been unemployed for six months and given them the chance to train in a particular skill. The scheme runs for two years. They spend the first six months in one of our centres learning the basics, and the next 18 out on-site in paid placements with private employers."

"With CRS our trainees get the experience needed to prove themselves to a potential employer."

Trevor Norton, DIRECTeam's CRS MANAGER

"I decided to learn more about electrical installation, though having a previous qualification made no difference. I could have started from scratch if I'd wanted."

"After my initial training period, I worked for Soundcraft installing entry phones, then for Wates re-wiring a tower block. I think some of the staff were a little apprehensive about working with trainees, but that soon changed once they saw what we could do."

Wayne Newton, CRS TRAINEE

"CRS is not just about practical experience. The trainees study for an NVQ in their chosen discipline at Lewisham College."

"Drop out rates are extremely low. Most comparable schemes lose up to half their people in the first few months. On CRS it's down to just one or two."

Femi Bola, DIRECTeam's TRAINING MANAGER



Wayne Newton and fellow CRS trainee at work on the Milton Court Estate, Deptford.

THE IDEA

"CRS was set up as a result of Lewisham Housing's bid to the Department of Environment for Estate Action funding. We realised that spending £100 million on renovating Deptford's buildings was not enough in itself to provide the economic boost needed. If you're going to change an area, you've got to help the people, too. That was how CRS came about."

Nick Robinson, LEWISHAM HOUSING TRAINING INITIATIVES CO-ORDINATOR

THE ORGANISATION

"Some people think it's strange that an organisation usually associated with emptying people's bins is providing high-quality training. I don't think it is. DIRECTeam has a very strong background in training. That's why we were accredited by Investors in People in 1993, and received a National Training Award last year."

"When our local TEC went bust, smaller training agencies had real problems. We can take those kind of knocks in our stride."

Phil Walker, DIRECTeam's ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

THE FUTURE

"I'll be one of the very first people to graduate from the scheme this summer. I know nothing's guaranteed, but I'm feeling confident. Already one of the contractors I worked for has said there could be a job for me. What's also been good is the fact that I've had a chance to work on refurbishing the estate where I live."

Wayne Newton, CRS TRAINEE

"CRS is the biggest scheme of its kind in the country and our funding's secured for another six years."

"We know that 75 people isn't a huge number — in fact it's a drop in the ocean. But at least it's real. It's comprehensive, it teaches a real trade, and it sets people back on the road to full-time employment."

Trevor Norton, DIRECTeam's CRS MANAGER



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"Citibank is pleased to support the work of the Deptford City Challenge in a year which marks the bank's 20th anniversary as a major employer in Lewisham"

CITIBANK

A better place to live and to work

Crime is down, housing is improved and there is profit for business.

David Thurlow reports on a rebirth

As the Deptford City Challenge approaches its final two years it is essential that the groundwork is complete to attract more new business. The first three years have been spent in working on the community and the environment, both of which are vital, as well as on business.

Crime has been cut by 28 per cent, with security at 193 commercial buildings and 1,400 houses upgraded. A closed-circuit TV monitoring system in the main shopping area, the High Street, has proved so successful that it may be made permanent.

Housing has been a prime target for attention. Two tower blocks have come down. The old Den, the former home of Millwall Football Club, is now a housing development, and 2,500 homes in an area where 64 per cent of the households rent from the local authority have been or are being refurbished and renovated.

The environment has been upgraded, too. The challenge team worked with Lewisham Council — in whose area Deptford falls — to make Deptford Park a pleasant place. The team has also helped schools with computer hardware and a shared Health Challenge programme.

Throughout everyone has been consulted in a new form of partnership. The City Challenge board of directors is made up of 23 people from public agencies, the Tenants' and Residents' Forum, the

Community Forum, the Deptford Business Development Association, and from commerce. It has worked so well it can be used as a role model for any other similar operations in the future.

Now the stage is set to make sure the changes already made and planned continue, restoring the area to much of its former prosperity. In two years from June 1990 to November 1992 unemployment in the area rose by 72 per cent. It now stands at 5,900, but various schemes involving local businesses and job training, with 69,000 training weeks so far, have already attracted 85 businesses, creating 1,800 jobs. The target is specifically the economic programme aimed at bringing in large companies which will create jobs for the local people.

The regeneration fund has 56 million in the kitty. Susan Angoy, the City Challenge chief executive, said: "The past three years have been very successful for consolidating most of our community and housing initiatives. The thrust now will be on inward investment to develop the economic side of the programme."

Her team realised that something special was needed to attract big business to an area perceived as rundown and poor, with little to commend it.

Marketing co-ordinator Caroline Shorten said: "We realised that in order to raise our profile we needed to do more than put brochures in envelopes."



The high street on market day; closed circuit TV has helped to cut crime by 28 per cent

Then they had a tremendous stroke of luck. Through contacts they met representatives of Saatchi and Saatchi, the advertising agents more associated with Tories and top products than Labour councils and rundown areas.

Saatchi and Saatchi were impressed, and for a much smaller fee than usual agreed to prepare a TV advertisement to promote Deptford. It not only gave statistics, but offered viewers a chance to guess the object of the ad before revealing it was Deptford.

The advertisement created considerable interest, and far more important, it brought the required result. The challenge has had more than 100 inquiries so far from as far away as Birmingham and the West Country, which are being followed up.

Ms Shorten said: "It was a high-risk strategy but it gave us a kick start and we are delighted with the result so far."

With the application by Sainsbury's for planning permission to build a new store complex right in the heart of the area by New Cross Station, there is the prospect of creating 350 jobs beside the A2 main road from Kent into London on which more than 50,000 vehicles travel each way daily.

Ms Shorten said: "If Sainsbury's want to come, we think others will follow."

The challenge has a number of other organisations to assist it, including the Business Development Association, which has more than 400 members so far, and the Deptford Business Growth Fund. The

fund offers loans from £10,000 to £30,000 with preferential repayment over ten years and training for the unemployed, concentrating on skills needed for available jobs.

"We have the money and the chance to change Deptford and we are doing so," Ms Shorten said. "Our aim is to make Deptford a better place to live, work, visit and do business in." As the challenge message boldly asks: Deptford? Yes, Deptford.

● The Hotline for information is 0181-694 0044

Social deprivation — but more new jobs are created

Hope for the future grows behind the grim statistics

The chance of recovering former glory is always a difficult proposition. For a riverside place like Deptford, where the Royal Navy was originally built, it is a challenge as great as any it has faced, David Thurlow writes.

The great days of Deptford, home of naval shipbuilding for centuries, are long gone. But the structure is still there, and the City Challenge is offering it the chance to rebuild towards the thriving and bustling place it once was.

In the first three years of the challenge private money has poured in to match the Government's total grant of £37.5 million over five years. The final sum, a wedding of public and private funds, is estimated at £300 million.

The funds have gone to a wide variety of causes: health, health education, and community projects designed to build on the spirited mix of locals and ethnic minorities. Money has been spent on building and improving houses and businesses, creating jobs, and attracting interest from large firms such as Sainsbury's, which is planning a superstore in Deptford.

It is possible to paint a picture of Deptford, four miles from Tower Bridge and a few minutes by train from London Bridge and the City, in statistics. The 508 hectares (1270 acres) that form the City Challenge area stretch from the Thames, where Deptford has 600 metres of waterfront adjoining a planned cruise liner terminal on Greenwich Reach, across the A2 to Lewisham High Street, and take in five British Rail and two Underground stations.

Fifty per cent of the 34,000 people who live there are aged under 30 — a far higher proportion than either inner or outer London. Thirty eight per cent are from ethnic minority groups.

There are about 14,000 households in Deptford, some in tower blocks which, like many houses, are being refurbished in a £90 million action scheme. Nearly two-thirds of householders (64 per cent) rent from the local authority, one of

quality of life and bring jobs and better conditions for everyone. The vision is to put Deptford on the map as a place in which to do business. Last year more than 1,700 people received job training and the challenge helped 45 businesses, from a fashion designer to an accountancy, to start up. This brought the number of start-ups to 85 so far, with 1,800 jobs created.

Among them is Kered Construction, which has relocated there from Brockley. Kered's proprietor, Dean D'Eve, said: "City Challenge has brought private money and new jobs into the area. That would never have happened without a push from government."

"Deptford isn't somewhere where companies would automatically think of investing. You can already see the results by just driving round the area."

Mr D'Eve wants to see local firms given the opportunity to be involved with the work, particularly with building refurbishment and renovation projects.

Chief executive Susan Angoy says: "City Challenge is engaged in a wide-ranging programme to improve the environment, build new homes, combat crime and support a number of voluntary and community associations."

Already 36 of the 44 planned environmental projects aimed at improving life for the tight-knit local communities have been completed.



The Peppys Estate in Deptford

the highest percentages anywhere in the United Kingdom. Only 14 per cent of the households have the conventional family (two adults with children where one adult is employed) and 10 per cent of the households are made up of single-parent families. Male unemployment stands at 25 per cent.

What the City Challenge is trying to do — so far with success — is to improve the

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- a large programme of continuing education and short courses for local people
- our Centre for Urban and Community Research addresses many of the issues facing inner city areas like Deptford
- undertaking a major redevelopment programme, working with Deptford City Challenge in the regeneration of the area
- widening access to higher education - over half our undergraduates enter as mature students; two thirds of our students are women, and with City Challenge help we are encouraging more and more local people to come to university.

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NEWS

Politicians demand privacy law

Senior politicians renewed their demands for a privacy law last night as another Conservative MP was brought down by allegations about his sex life.

Richard Spring resigned as parliamentary aide to Sir Patrick Mayhew, the Northern Ireland Secretary, after the *News of the World* disclosed details of an alleged ménage à trois with a Sunday school teacher and a businessman. The newspaper also reported in detail indiscreet remarks Mr Spring was said to have made at a dinner party at his home. Page 1

Suicide bomb crisis in Israel

Israel was plunged into a political crisis after Islamic extremists in the autonomous Gaza Strip detonated two suicide bombs within miles of each other, killing seven Israelis and leaving 45 wounded, seven of them critically. Pages 1, 9

Currency delay

European Union finance ministers delayed the timetable on monetary union ensuring that a single European currency will not be introduced until well into the next century. Page 1

No win, no fee, no go

The Lord Chancellor has been forced to rethink his controversial proposals for "no win, no fee" litigation in the face of criticism from judges. Page 1

Damaged plane alert

Passengers on a Jumbo jet approaching Gatwick Airport watched as a piece of wing was torn off after they had given the crew a drawing showing that it was loose. Page 1

Medical danger

The growth of the "sue for everything" culture is threatening the quality of medical care and diverting scarce resources into lawyers' pockets. Page 2

Rider killed

The father of a young rider tipped to become a top competitor spoke of his grief after she was trampled to death by a horse she had groomed for two years. Page 3

Police disguise

The frail old lady struggling with a shopping bag on the streets of Birmingham may look like an easy target for muggers but any assailant could be under arrest in seconds. Page 3

The most dreadful show on Earth

A season of dire movies made by Ed Wood Jr — whose adventures have just been turned into an Oscar-winning film — is to be screened by London's National Film Theatre. They include *Orgy of the Dead*, *Jail Bait*, *Night of the Ghouls*, and *Glen or Glenda*. Wood also made *Plan 9 From Outer Space*, cited as the worst film of all time. Page 3

SPORT

Football: Everton beat Tottenham Hotspur 4-1 to reach the FA Cup final but they must wait to know their opponents. Manchester United and Crystal Palace will replay after drawing 2-2. Pages 23, 29

Motor racing: Britain's Damon Hill, driving a Renault-Williams, won the Argentine Grand Prix. He finished 6.4sec ahead of Jean Alesi, in a Ferrari. Page 24

Racing: Trainer Jenny Pitman, whose life has been dominated by the Grand National, paid tribute to the bravery of her second winner of the race, Royal Ashtree. Page 27

Golf: Severiano Ballesteros was a solitary figure on his 38th birthday. As last man in the field he played with a marker in the final round of the Masters at Augusta. Page 25

Cricket: An unbeaten half-century by Brian Lara helped put West Indies into a promising position against Australia in the second Test in Antigua. Page 25

Rugby Union: Leicester acknowledge they are in indifferent form a week before their match with Bath which seems certain to decide the Championship. Page 33

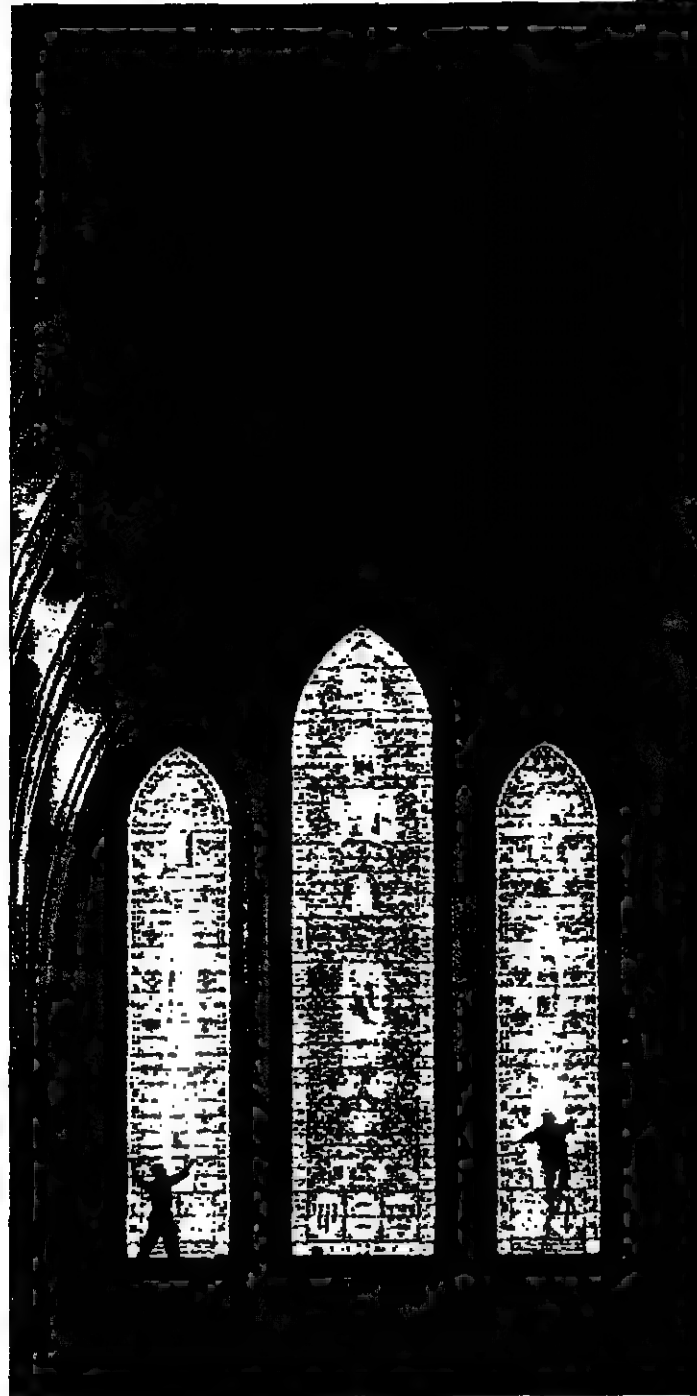
Rugby League: Keighley, the second division leaders, are likely to take court action to try and prevent their exclusion from the new Anglo-French Super League starting next year. Page 32

Boxing: Frank Bruno is confident he will beat Oliver McCall, who retained his WBC heavyweight title by beating the veteran Larry Holmes in Las Vegas, when they meet in London. Page 31

Snooker: John Higgins, 19, gained a 5-3 lead over Ronnie O'Sullivan in the final of the Castella British Open at Plymouth. Page 25

LOTTERY NUMBERS

14, 17, 22, 24, 42, 47. Bonus: 34



The great west window of Salisbury Cathedral being tested for condensation before double-glazing is installed. Page 6

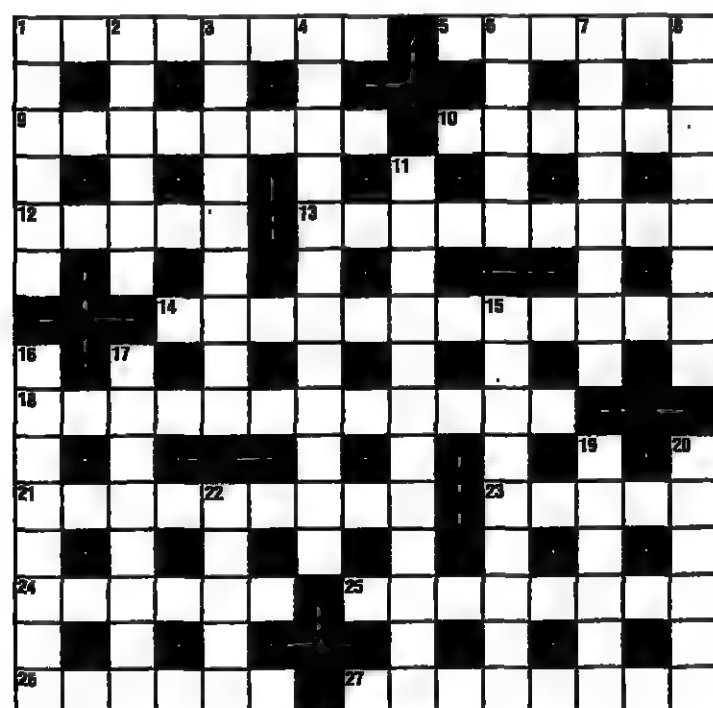
IN THE TIMES

RED LETTER DAY
Peter Barnard on the TV documentary about Solzhenitsyn's return to Russia

MAMA MIA
Pasta? The Americans reckon that pasta can kill you? Bernard Levin fights back



THE TIMES CROSSWORD NO 19,825



- ACROSS**
- Old boy in a haunt designed in the German way (8).
 - Greek character is first to reach a popular resort (6).
 - Very large carriage required by old clown (8).
 - Seaside wall on grey rocks (6).
 - Locates spectacles, say (5).
 - A target for river administrators (9).
 - Manufacture suitable objects primarily to scrape a living (4,4,4).
 - Kindly writer, embracing girl, sat for portrait (4-8).
 - American poplar newly lit up by an actor (5-4).
 - Prisoner's poem written in middle of alert (5).
 - My goodness, Lebanese extremists barrack the speaker! (6).
 - Aspiration, it appears, in a doctor no one rejected (8).
- DOWN**
- Soldiers given second signal to deliver (6).
 - Undeveloped island with grass by end of lake (8).
 - Imposing fellow in a posh sort of shirt (6).
 - Garment provided for stingy son (6).
 - Where musicians are forbidden, say, to be candidates? (9).
 - We probably give them a shock when we take their chairs (12).
 - Remove impurities from the undergrowth (5).
 - Punch provided for one working profitably in the sunshine (8).
 - The heartless deacon's terrible story (8).
 - Bi-national link-up a Spanish dictator found relevant once (6-6).
 - E.g. crabby type — and inconsiderate, it's said in the pub (9).
 - Jittery person watching birds (8).
 - Tangled hair of the Spanish sheep, say (3-5).
 - Account to cover day on a safari here (6).
 - Trains French eleven to win medal (6).
 - Rice dish for the Italian in the Pyrenean tourist centre (5).

KNOCKLANDS

The solution of Saturday's Prize Puzzle No 19,824 will appear next Saturday. The five winners will receive a bottle of Knocklands, a superb Speyside Single Malt Scotch Whisky and a fine leather credit card wallet.

Times Two Crossword, page 44

THE TIMES WEATHERCAST

For the latest region by region forecast, 24 hours a day, dial 0800 500 followed by the appropriate code.

Region	Forecast
Greater London	701
East of London	702
West of London	703
South East	704
South West	705
West Midlands	706
East Midlands	707
North East	708
North West	709
Yorkshire	710
East of England	711
West of England	712
North of England	713
South of England	714
West of Scotland	715
East of Scotland	716
North of Scotland	717
South of Scotland	718
West of Ireland	719
East of Ireland	720
North of Ireland	721
South of Ireland	722
West of France	723
East of France	724
North of France	725
South of France	726
West of Germany	727
East of Germany	728
North of Germany	729
South of Germany	730

AA ROADWATCH

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Greater London	731
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West of England	742
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South of England	744
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North of Scotland	747
South of Scotland	748
West of Ireland	749
East of Ireland	750
North of Ireland	751
South of Ireland	752
West of France	753
East of France	754
North of France	755
South of France	756
West of Germany	757
East of Germany	758
North of Germany	759
South of Germany	760

HIGHEST & LOWEST

Saturday: Highest day temp: 15°C (59°F). Lowest day temp: 8°C (46°F). Highest night temp: 10°C (50°F). Lowest night temp: 4°C (39°F).

SUMMER SAVERS

LONDON TO ZURICH from £119 return.

LONDON TO EDINBURGH

from £75 return.

LONDON TO PARIS

from £79 return.

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Changes to chart below from noon: high J will move slowly and decline; low U drifts northeast and slowly fills as low W follows on a similar track and deepens

Weather conditions

- Sunny
- Sunny intervals
- Cloudy
- Drizzle
- Overcast
- Rain
- Sunny showers
- Sleet
- Lightning
- Hail
- Snow
- Temperature (Celsius)
- Wind speed (mph) and direction
- Sea conditions

Today's weather

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East of Germany	728
North of Germany	729
South of Germany	730

Temperatures of midday local time: X = not available

MOTOR RACING

24

Jubilant Hill laps up victory in Argentina



GOLF

25

European challenge falls short at Augusta



27

Grand return for a reluctant hero



32

Begging bowl to riches in 96 hours



TIMES SPORT

MONDAY APRIL 10 1995



Unsworth, of Everton, evades the challenge of Sheringham as the Merseyside club proves too strong for Tottenham in yesterday's FA Cup semi-final at Elland Road. Photographs: Marc Aspland

Royle's team outplays Tottenham to reach Cup Final

Everton power brings glory

Tottenham Hotspur 1
Everton 4

BY ROB HUGHES
FOOTBALL CORRESPONDENT

EVERTON plucked the cockerels of Tottenham Hotspur in the first FA Cup semi-final, at Elland Road yesterday afternoon, throttling them with pace, power and passing skills to win deservedly. They must wait until Wednesday to see whom they meet at Wembley on May 20 because Crystal Palace, who like Everton have a foot in the mire of relegation, fought tenaciously to hold Manchester United to a 2-2 draw.

So much for delusions of grandeur and so much, as Joe Royle, the Everton manager, triumphantly said later yesterday, for the so-called dream final of Manchester versus Tottenham.

"We went into a semi-final as the underdogs of war," Royle quipped, a reference to the sniping that has gathered around his team's performances almost from the time that he took over from Mike Walker last November. Royle is not too fond of the euphemisms about dogs. He claimed the media, with their preference for a "dream final", had done all that was necessary to goad his players in to high performance.

Being an honest man, Royle also admitted that an error on his part led to the touch — make that two touches — of romance that came towards the very end of the Everton victory.

Seventy minutes were on the clock, Everton's lead was a mere 2-1, when Paul Rideout lay in obvious pain after a fair tackle from Anderson. When the stretcher came on, Royle thought he saw the sign of surrender from Rideout, who was playing his first game after missing seven others with strained knee ligaments. In fact Rideout tried to signal his intention to

play on; too late, Royle had released Daniel Amokachi, the Nigeria international who has had so little opportunity since his £3 million move from FC Bruges, into the contest.

Amokachi scored twice, it could so easily have been three, to give the scoreline a slightly flattering edge. At last this young, bewildered foreigner had proved that he is, after all, a player in the right place at the right time, something he had felt for seven months would never be said of him on his English adventure.

Speaking of adventure, Everton, not Tottenham, were full of it yesterday. They set off like greyhounds out of the trap. They spied the weakness of Tottenham at left back, where Edinburgh was suspended and Campbell had not been able to shrug off injury. Nethercott was asked to fill the role for the first time and when Everton switched Anders

Limpin from the left to the right wing, there were hints aplenty that he would be Nethercott's undoing.

For a time, Walker, in the Tottenham goal, was equal to every attack. Ablett, one of three Evertonians adept at swinging long, piercing centres over from the left to the right, had played Limpin in behind

Pallister rescues United 29
Brilliant Beardsley 28

Nethercott, Limpin's shot was fingered onto the far post by Walker and, moments later, the Swede produced a full-blooded drive which Walker managed to stretch and hold.

The goalkeeper made an even better save in the 28th minute when, from one of those mesmerising corners of which Hinchcliffe is a

master, Watson outjumped Mabbutt for a header. Walker, yet again, responded with a fingertip save.

Such was the dominance of Everton's direct football that we even saw Klinsmann covering at left back. And, though Southall had saved a swerving long shot from Mabbutt, the assaults by Everton continued.

The breakthrough came after 35 minutes. Hinchcliffe drove a corner towards the near post and Jackson, the Everton full back, was quicker to the ball than Nethercott. Walker, this time, was only able to get his fingers to the ball once the header had crossed the line.

Tottenham's immediate riposte was the worst foul of the game: a high, late, two-footed lunge by Barmby on Jackson that was worthy of more than a yellow card. It was punished in the right way when Everton doubled their lead.

They had just had a "goal" from Rideout correctly annulled for offside but Walker's kick was poor, straight to Rideout. Though the goalkeeper partially atoned with another diving interception from Rideout's shot, Stuart was presented with the simple task of putting away the rebound, a goal he richly deserved.

Six minutes later, Sheringham was awarded a penalty. Sheringham dived so obviously that the crowd was moved to laughter. He had sensed that Watson, like his partner Unsworth, in magnificent form, would again win the ball in the air. So, without contact, Sheringham fell to the ground, fooled Mr Hart and Klinsmann splendidly stroked in the penalty kick.

Tottenham, however, were struggling. Anderson had started the match with his damaged knee heavily strapped and Howells, so important as their anchor, had a swollen knee. The intervention of lawyers may well have put Tottenham's name back in the draw for the FA Cup but the right to play the players. And Tottenham, as their manager, Gerry Francis, admitted, "simply did not perform as we could".

When Amokachi exploded in to the game with a header from five yards, after Limpin and Stuart had been the creators, we saw the tears of Walker. That was in the 63rd minute. Seven minutes later came another simple goal for Amokachi, the reward for running when intuition took him, being there six yards from the goal when Ablett, once more, had provided the decisive thrust.



Amokachi, the Everton substitute, heads the first of two late goals that ensured his side's triumph

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Horse sense keeps BBC one jump ahead

The BBC may have lost Cheltenham to Channel 4, but it still has Aintree and the Grand National. In fact, under a new agreement the corporation has exclusive rights to the nation's most popular horse race until the year 2000. On the evidence of Saturday's excellent coverage, that can only be a good thing.

Channel 4's inroads into racing seemed to have spurred the BBC to new heights. No expense was spared as the corporation sought to beat the commercial station at its own game of capturing the atmosphere of a three-day festival and bringing it to the screen. Nine commentators, an astonishing 31 cameras, a brand new mobile control room and, on top of all that, Des Lynam. Truly our stirrup-cup overflew.

The 3½ hours of continuous screening may have been a bit long for some tastes (especially on a weekend packed with so many alternative sporting attractions) but there was no denying its quality. It was close to flawless, both for the live coverage of the National itself and, more impressive still, for the recorded rerun, when the director was able to call on replays from every conceivable angle.

Wonderful overhead shots from towers, extraordinary shots from cameras buried in fences and ditches and the relaxed, witty and informative commentary of Richard Pitman, Peter Scudamore and Bill Smith all made for unmissable television.

True, there were one or two hiccups. Five minutes before the off, for example, when you



MATTHEW BOND
TV ACTION REPLAY

have 16 million viewers anxiously clutching unfamiliar betting slips, is not the time to break off the betting at 20-1 bar. As a race won by a 40-1 outsider and with a 100-1 shot in third place showed, the BBC should have made time to go right through the field.

The sun, which for the second weekend running smiled upon *Grandstand*, also caused problems for the cameras and cannot have made the nightmare job of commenting on a field of 35

any easier for Peter O'Sullivan, Jim McGrath and John Hanmer. Along the starting straight, in particular, the glare reduced horses and riders to almost unrecognisable silhouettes.

The build-up to the race may have been long but it was also picturesque, with some beautiful footage of horses during training. Into The Red jumping round an indoor school by himself. Gold Cap splashing through the waves and Master Oats hurdling through the fog

— the corporation's camera operators showed they can do the arduous stuff, too.

Although Royal Athlete scarcely merited a mention ahead of the race, Mystic Meg (borrowed for the occasion from the National Lottery) came close. She saw, she said, "a strong female influence". She was nearly right about Dubacilla and she was very close with Jenny Pitman, but sadly she plumped for Lusty Light and Esha Ness. The BBC should have asked our own Mystic Muscat instead.

From the start of her pre-race interview with Des Lynam, it was clearly going to be Pitman's day. She ran flirtatious rings round him. "You look ever so well. I think the sun's brought out a bit of colour." Somehow the conversation came round to being

reincarnated as a horse and, in particular, a gelding. "But I'm not talking about you, Des — you might lose your sparkle." Great interview, great race, great television.

Which is an awful lot more than can be said for Chelsea versus Real Zaragoza, which was witnessed by only a modest television audience. Very modest indeed, it turned out, in Chelsea's home patch of west London.

Rights to the match were enterprisingly picked up by SportsWire, the cable-only television channel. The problem was that SportsWire is not carried by Videotron, the company that supplies large parts of west London. A microwave link transmitted pictures to the faithful assembled at Stamford Bridge. The more fortunate missed it altogether.

Poor showing for Monarchs' return

EVEN the 23-point margin of London Monarchs' 45-22 defeat against Frankfurt Galaxy in Germany on Saturday flattered them on their disappointing return to the World League of American Football (Richard Wetherell writes). Entering the final quarter 45-6 behind, two touchdowns followed by a pair of successful two-point conversions, failed to put the score into the bounds of respectability.

Galaxy, after a barren opening couple of possessions, reaped full advantage from intercepting four Monarchs passes. All were converted into touchdowns as the Monarchs defense put neither Galaxy quarterback under serious pressure throughout. Without that, they proved unable to stop Frankfurt scoring.

Claymores photograph, page 34

FA to quiz speed-taker

FOOTBALL: The Football Association will this week interview a young player from a non-Premiership club who was found positive for a banned stimulant in a training ground drug test (John Goodbody writes). The player had taken an amphetamine known as "speed".

This substance can enhance performance, but the FA may not charge the player with a disciplinary offence since he was tested during training and not during a match. The FA will reveal his name only if it is satisfied that he took the drug to impress his club with a sharper performance.

Tendulkar leads rout

CRICKET: Sachin Tendulkar, right, scored an unbeaten century as India beat Sri Lanka by eight wickets with 16 overs to spare in the Asia Cup limited-overs competition in Sharjah yesterday. Tendulkar made 112 not out and shared in an opening stand worth 161 with Manoj Prabhakar, who scored 60, as India reached 206 for two in reply to Sri Lanka's total of 202 for nine.



Newton times it right

CYCLING: Chris Newton, the Commonwealth Games track silver medal-winner, won the 106-mile Archer Grand Prix, proven road race near Basingstoke, yesterday (Peter Bryan writes). He attacked five miles from the line and finished 35 seconds clear of Glenn Holmes in exactly one minute short of four hours. The victory made up for his disappointment last year, when he faded at the end.

Bond captures title

BOWLS: Ian Bond, 21, of the Exonia club, Exeter, beat Ian Wones, 33, of North Walsham, 21-20 at Melton Mowbray to become the youngest winner of the Manchester Unity English national indoor singles championship. After saving a match point at 18-13, Wones edged ahead 20-19 but erred on the last end by delivering the jack into the ditch. Bond threw a three-quarter jack and scored two shots to win the title.

Warriors retain status

ICE HOCKEY: The only team settled by the British League play-off games on Saturday was Whitley Warriors' survival in the premier division. Thanks to Steve Brown, with four goals and two assists, they gained a hard-earned 7-5 win over Milton Keynes Kings. Any one of three teams, all on six points with a game to play, could win the other promotion-relegation group.

O'Toole pips Haining

ROWING: Peter Haining, right, Britain's lightweight world champion, failed to retain his Scullers Head title on Saturday. He was pipped by three seconds by Niall O'Toole, of Ireland. The Scotsman, starting first of the 456 boats, held off a challenge from his heavy-weight British rival, Guy Pooley, but O'Toole had calmer waters in his lower starting place of 124th.



Record eludes Kenyan

ATHLETICS: Douglas Wakihuri, of Kenya, the former world champion, won the sixth World Cup marathon in Athens yesterday, only just failing to break the 26-year-old course record. Wakihuri, 31, recorded 2hr 12min 15sec despite light rain and a difficult course. His time was 57 seconds outside the course record set by Bill Adcock, of Britain.

Italian wins on cobbles

CYCLING: Franco Ballerini, of Italy, broke away from a small group with about 22 miles left yesterday to win the Paris-Roubaix race, known for its cobbles. He finished a minute and 30 seconds ahead of the defending champion, Andrei Tchmil, of Russia. Tchmil won a sprint ahead of Johan Museeuw, of Belgium, Ballerini's team-mate.

Accidents and passing manoeuvres mark thrilling race in Argentina

Hill opens his championship account

FROM OLIVER HOYT
IN BUENOS AIRES

AFTER a false start in Brazil and a preliminary hiccup here, the Formula One season burst into life on its return to Argentina yesterday. In a race full of thrilling passing manoeuvres, where the lead fluctuated almost as much as Michael Schumacher's weight, Damon Hill routed his German rival to establish his own world championship challenge.

After the furore of São Paulo, where attention again centred on off-track controversy and the disqualifications of Schumacher and David Coulthard, the Grand Prix here provided the tonic the sport craved so badly. After the Brazilian dirge, this was a tango by comparison, a jaunty, spirited Argentine adventure.

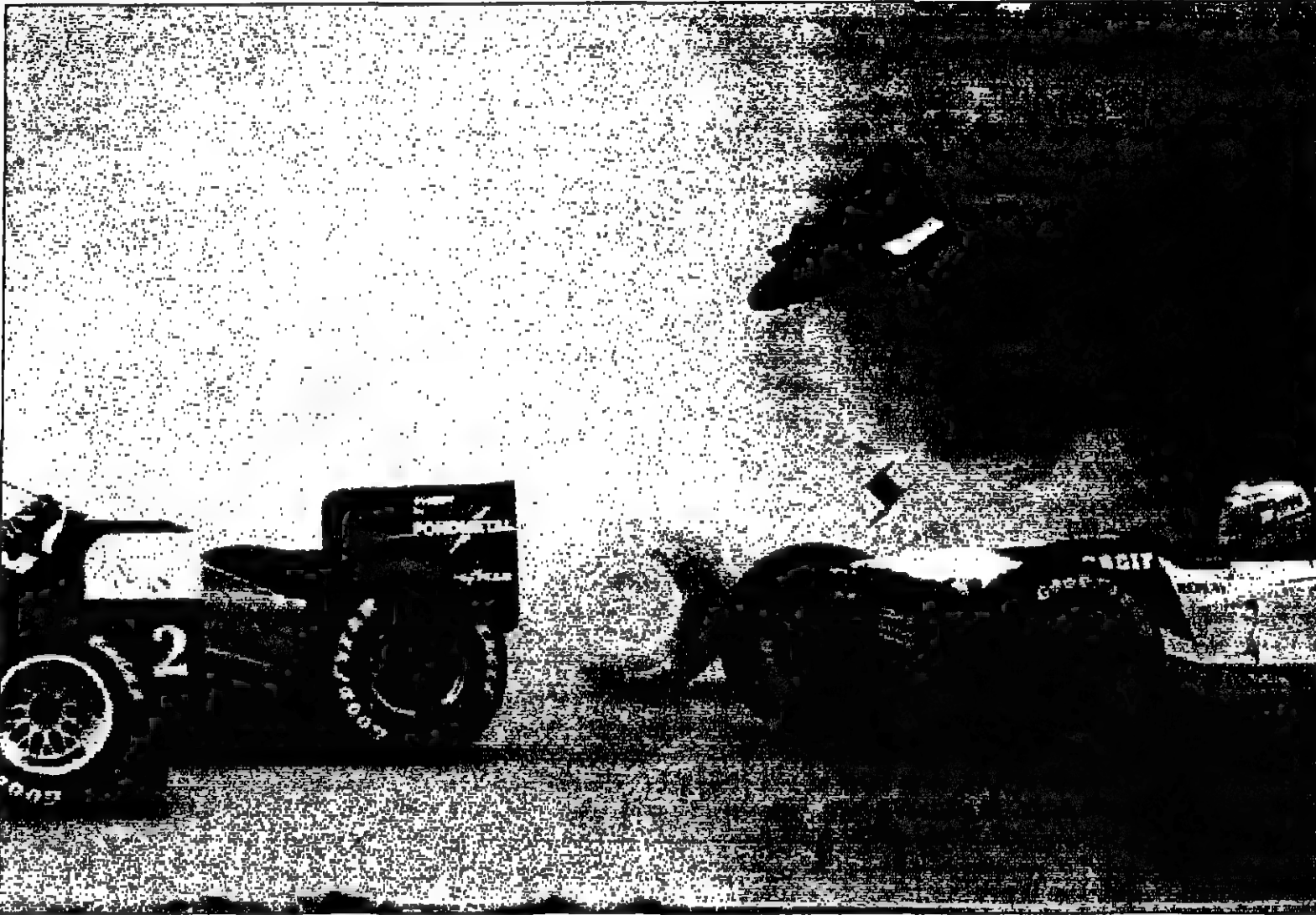
It provided the final truth of Coulthard's coming of age before mechanical problems in his Williams-Renault forced his early retirement, and it drove home Williams's superiority over Benetton. When first the Scot and then Hill forced their way past Schumacher's Benetton-Renault they made him look like a tired marathon runner being overtaken by a sprinter.

Only Jean Alesi, in a Ferrari, threatened Hill and in the closing stages it looked as though he might hunt him down. Hill held him off to win by more than six seconds but the feast of excitement sent the hordes of spectators home happy into the humid evening.

Long queues of followers, starved of Formula One for 14 years, lined the streets in the shadow of the grey tower blocks that overlook the circuit six hours before the race began. Anticipating more of the heavy rain that had dogged the rest of the weekend, they streamed into the stands resplendent in anoraks of red and yellow until there was not a seat left.

Thick cloud hovered over the circuit and the track, on the outskirts of the city, was still damp during the morning warm-up. But no rain fell and the spirits of the capacity 70,000 crowd lifted further when Carlos Reutemann, Argentina's best driver of the 1970s, drove a parade lap in a Ferrari with one hand on the wheel and the other trailing the blue and white national flag.

Five more faultless laps he drove as the crowd stood to



The cars of Herbert, Panis, Alesi and Badoer are involved in the first-lap crash in Argentina yesterday. Photograph: Vanderlei Almeida

DETAILS FROM BUENOS AIRES

POSITIONS: 1. D Hill (GB) Williams-Renault, 1hr 53min 14.332s; 2. J Alesi (Fr) Ferrari, at 6.407sec; 3. M Schumacher (Ger) Benetton-Renault, 33.578s; 4. J Herbert (GB) Benetton-Renault, at one lap; 5. H-H Frenken (Ger) Sauber-Petrol; 6. J Panis (Fr) Ligier-Mugen Honda, two laps; 7. O Panis (Fr) Ligier-Mugen Honda, two laps; 8. U Villaverde (Arg) Tyrrell-Yamaha, three laps; 9. D Schatzberger (It) Sauber-Petrol, four laps.

Championship standings: 1. Berger 110pts; 2. equal Alesi and Hill 10; 4. M Hakkinen (Fin) 6; 5. Schumacher 4; 6. equal Herbert and M Barends (GB) 3; 8. equal M Sato (Jpn) and Frenken; 9. 10. A Suzuki (Japan) 1.

Constructors' championship: 1. Ferrari 21pts; 2. Williams 10; 3. McLaren 9; 4. Benetton 7; 5. equal Tyrrell and Sauber 2; 7. Ligier 1.

FINAL QUALIFYING TIMES from Saturday: 1. Coulthard, 1min 53.241sec; 2. Hill, 1.54.027; 3. Schumacher, 1.54.272; 4. Irvine, 1.54.381; 5. Hakkinen, 1.54.529; 6. Alesi, 1.54.607; 7. Sato, 1.54.757; 8. Berger, 1.55.276; 9. Frenken, 1.55.383; 10. Badoer, 1.56.114; 11. Herbert, 1.57.088; 12. Montanari, 1.57.082; 13. Badoer, 1.57.167; 14. Villaverde, 1.57.291; 15. Katsenoudis, 1.57.484; 16. Magni, 1.58.056; 17. Bursini, 1.58.650; 18. Perle, 1.58.694; 19. Suzuki, 1.58.692; 20. Schatzberger, 1.59.532; 21. Wendler, 2.00.751; 22. Montanari, 2.01.782; 23. Gachot, 2.04.050; 24. Moreno, 2.04.481; 25. Ortiz, 2.05.832; 26. Inoue, 2.07.258.

past. Hill pressed Schumacher and, on the 11th lap, darted inside the German at the end of the pit straight. It was the first time either had overtaken the other on the track rather than in the pits in the last 18 races.

Now, it was Coulthard's turn to pressure the world champion, but after he, too, had overtaken him on the 16th lap at the same point as Hill in a thrilling manoeuvre, he was forced to retire a lap later with mechanical problems.

The lead passed to Schumacher and then Alesi but when the Frenchman made a refuelling stop on the 26th lap, Hill regained the advantage. With Schumacher experiencing problems with his stops, Hill was never seriously threatened again. He will head into the European stage of the season with fresh heart.

off. With cars littering the track the race was stopped. The victims of the accidents ran back to the pits to clamber into spare cars.

At the restart, Coulthard drove away cleanly again but Schumacher moved in front of Hill. In their wake, Hakkinen, in a McLaren-Mercedes, drove across Irvine's Jordan-

Peugeot and burst his rear left wheel, careering into the gravel trap without impeding the progress of the rest.

With Hill held up by Schumacher on the narrow, sloping track where overtaking opportunities were at a premium, Coulthard established a lead of nearly four seconds by the end of the

fourth lap, driving with a smoothness and confidence that belied his relative lack of experience.

But three laps later the young Scot's race fell apart when a recurring throttle problem forced him to slow to a halt at the end of the pit straight. When he re-started, Schumacher and Hill sped

Jackman eliminated in penalty dispute

By COLIN MCQUILLAN

THE drama that has pursued the NSF national squash championships since they were postponed from their usual January time slot for financial reasons struck again at Abbeydale Park, Sheffield, yesterday when both top seeds were removed from the women's semi-finals in extraordinary circumstances.

First Suzanne Horner, the top seed and defending champion, from Wakefield, withdrew after losing the third game of her truncated 7-9, 1-9, 9-5 semi-final to Linda Charman, suffering from a severe back muscle problem.

Then, Cassandra Jackman, the second seed from North Walsham, Norfolk, was stopped dead in a courageous fightback for the fourth game of her 50-minute 9-5, 7-9, 9-2, 10-9 semi-final against the fourth seed, Fiona Ceaves, of Gloucester, by a brace of astonishing penalty stroke decisions from the referee, Roger Jackson, of Yorkshire.

Jackman, 22, the world No 3, who failed unexpectedly in the British Open two weeks ago and was hoping to repair her reputation by winning a

second national title in Sheffield, played patchily in response to a brilliant front-court attack from the Ceaves, 27, who lost the 1993 final to Jackman. But the Norfolk player fought back with sustained determination from 4-8 down in the fourth game to lead 9-8. "I was rolling — I would have won from there," Jackson insisted.

The referee, however, snatched service away from her with a penalty stroke award which Jackman, rightly, declared from the court "should not have been even a let" as she cleared the ball by several feet. He then awarded an almost similar gratuitous point at match ball.

"You have spoiled this match," Jackman told the official before she could force herself to shake her opponent's hand in congratulation.

In the men's championship, the top seed, Stephen Meads from Wokingham, beat Yorkshire's Marcus Berrett 9-0, 9-2, 9-3 and will meet the fourth seed, Nick Taylor, of Lancashire who late yesterday defeated Jason Nicolle, 9-2, 9-7, 9-10, 9-2.

Todd hits form ready for Badminton

MARK TODD, the dual Olympic gold medal-winner, underlined his form for Badminton next month when he comfortably won two of the five advanced sections at the Pedigree Chum Belton Horse Trials in Lincolnshire yesterday (Jenny MacArthur writes).

The New Zealander, who had a fall earlier in the day from a third horse — Chessman — gained his first win in section N on Bond International's Just An Ace. Reverting to the fine going, the 11-year-old gelding, who was fifth at Badminton last year, had the fastest time to relegate Mandy Sibbe and King's Jester to second.

More surprising, as far as Todd, 39, was concerned, was that he also won section P on Robert Howell Construction's Bertie Blunt. The former British team horse, on which Todd was eliminated at Burghley last year, had behaved "like a lunatic" at the pre-Badminton event at Wansford on Friday. "We doubted his work to get him settled and it had an effect," Todd said.

Mary Thomson, of Britain, had no such worries with her 1992 Badminton winner, King William, who won section R after a copybook performance. The 12-year-old gelding, winner of a team gold medal at the world championships last summer, achieved a dressage score of 18, his best to date, and was clear in both the show jumping and cross-country to finish 11 points ahead of Victoria Latta, of New Zealand, on Broadcast News.

Ironically, Thomson also had a fall earlier when Star Appeal, one of her three Badminton entries, made a mistake at fence 17. "We had a disagreement," Thomson, who was unhurt, said. Lucinda Murray was less fortunate. She broke a bone in her hand and cracked a bone in her shoulder after a fall from Freddie Mercury at The Arcs — an imposing new fence — and will now miss Badminton.

One of the most inspiring performances however, came from Abigail Broad, 19, on My Abalu, who was runner-up in section M.

Britain's gloomy day lightened by Stevens

By JOHN GOODBODY

A RUGGEDLY athletic throw by Ray Stevens, the lightweight, brought Britain a rare shaft of encouragement at the British Open judo championships in Birmingham on Saturday.

With barely a month to go before the European championships are held in the National Indoor Arena, many of Britain's most eminent fighters failed to get titles.

Stevens was an exception. He won all his bounce earlier in the day inside the distance, including an awkward tussle with an obstructive Frenchman, Stefan Vasseur.

Stevens, 31, second in his category at the 1992 Olympics, had to use his experience to slip on an arm lock to which Vasseur submitted. Then, in the final, the 15-stone Stevens dumped another Frenchman, Pascal Legoux, with an immaculate inner thigh throw.

Stevens has been concentrating on throwing from different grips because so many of his international opponents are preventing him from securing his usual holds.

Elsewhere, however, many of Britain's leading competi-

tors were ill at ease. The lightweight, Kate Howey, third at the Olympics, had to withdraw from the championships with a back injury and Diane Bell, the light-middleweight, who won the gold medal in Seoul when women's judo was a demonstration sport, also failed to get a medal.

Even more worrying was the form of Nicola Fairbrother, the world lightweight champion, who lost her first bout to Severine Portet, of France.

In the women's featherweights, Debbie Allan, third in the 1994 European championships, took the title with aplomb, defeating another Briton, Georgina Singleton, in the final.

Ryan Birch and Rowena Sweatman, who both won European titles last year, also had disturbed days. Birch, a light-middleweight, went out in his first bout and Sweatman, a middleweight, was held down by Karen Powell, from Surrey, who went on to take the title.

Results, page 34

	Depth (cm)	Conditions	Runs to resort	Weather (°C)	Last snow
AUSTRIA					
Lach	160	330 good powder	good	fine	3 8/4
St Anton	95	475 - 600 varied (Colder weather and snowfalls; good skiing)	spring	snow	5 9/4
FRANCE					
Alpe d'Huez	195	480 good heavy	good	sun	1 29/3
Les Arcs	125	415 hard varied (Skiing conditions prevail; snow soft below 2,000m)	fair	sun	5 29/3
SWITZERLAND					
C Montana	50	250 icy spring	slush	sun	2 30/3
Zermatt	70	290 good varied (Best skiing at altitude and on north-facing slopes)	worm	sun	4 29/3

Source: Ski Club of Great Britain. L - lower slopes; U - upper; art - artificial.

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No end in sight to Spaniard's troubles on outward half of last round at Augusta

Ballesteros struggles to regain mastery

FROM JOHN HOPKINS, GOLF CORRESPONDENT IN AUGUSTA

THIS end of the chances of Severiano Ballesteros in the Masters came on Saturday afternoon but the burial came yesterday. Ballesteros, five over par after 54 holes, had fallen to eight over after 63. In an act that symbolised Ballesteros's lowly position in the field, he was the first man to tee off in the fourth round at Augusta National Golf Club and he had a non-competing marker, an amateur, playing alongside him.

Ballesteros has often spoken of his belief that he has one more Masters title in him. Aware that most golfers have a span of perhaps five years when they are at their best, Ballesteros, nonetheless, felt that he could roll back the years at Augusta. Yesterday, his 38th birthday, was seven years after his last victory in the Open and 12 years after he won the Masters for the second time. It was not to be the day when that happened.

Ballesteros proceeded along steadily enough for the first three holes, racking up pars in an uneventful way. Alongside him and outplaying him was Danny Yates, the nephew of Charlie Yates, one of the leading lights at Augusta and the Amateur champion as long ago as 1938. Danny Yates will have played as many rounds in this Masters as the competitors who missed the cut because, as well as being Ballesteros's marker in the fourth round, he had fulfilled the same role the previous day for Jack Nicklaus.

A voice from amid the spectators standing behind the green-foreword field play by Ballesteros. He pointed up at the skyline where Ballesteros and Yates were standing on the tee that is 60 feet above the green and said: "When the NCM [non-competing marker] is off first you know that Seve is having a bad day."

Ballesteros had fallen foul of the short 4th, where the flag was in the newly created position of close to the right edge of the putting surface,

perhaps 20 yards from bushes that screen the hole from a road. Some holes Ballesteros might like to wrap up and take home to Santander, Spain. This is not one of them. In three rounds he has not parred this hole. In the first and third rounds he took a five and on Saturday he managed a four.

Yesterday his drive flew too far right, into the bushes. Ballesteros turned over an iron and, hitting it left-handed, managed to scramble it to the green-side rough, from where he chipped and putted. On the 5th, the hole that Nicklaus eagled in the first and third rounds, Ballesteros hit his second to the left of the green and took a six.

Thus it was that Yates had the honour on the glorious 6th, the second of Augusta's short holes. His tee-shot, thudded into the green 12 feet short of the flag. "Get inside that," a spectator said. A birdie two was on the cards for the American, whereas a three would be a good score for Ballesteros after he had hit his tee-shot to the left of the green and was faced with a putt across a sloping green and up a tier. Yates missed, Ballesteros left his first putt nine feet short and then holed.

"Now it is a game of passion," Mac O'Grady, who has been coaching Ballesteros, said. "No. It is a drama of passion." The words became even more true when Ballesteros hit a wild drive on the long 8th and bogeyed the hole and then sank a nine-foot putt for a birdie on the 9th, a putt that was neither above or below the hole but alongside it.

Several of other Europeans were also in poor positions. Colin Montgomerie, who had been so confident in practice, saying he was going to attack the course on which he now felt more comfortable, finished in a blaze of three on Saturday, three in a row starting at the 16th, but his total was 76.

Ian Woosnam's 71 was an



Montgomerie blasts out of a bunker during his final round at Augusta yesterday. Photograph: Hugh Routledge

up-and-down affair marked by an astonishing 55-foot putt he sank on the 8th. David Gilford, who had jointly held the lead for a fleeting moment on Thursday, slipped back with a 75. Unlike Brian Henninger, another player making his debut here, who was tied for the lead after 54 holes, Gilford had no chance of becoming the fourth first-time winner of this event, behind Horton Smith in 1934, Gene Sarazen in 1935 and Fuzzy Zoeller in 1979.

He looked overawed by it all, which Tiger Woods, for one, clearly was not. Even though Woods bogeyed seven

holes in his last 15 on Saturday, the American amateur's striking of the ball and his demeanour suggest that he is truly a star in the making.

As for the distance he hits the ball, all one can say is that it is astonishing. After three rounds he led the field in driving distance, averaging 307 yards on the 5th and 17th, holes on each round on which drives are measured. On the face of it, Woods is longer than John Daly, who is generally accepted as being the longest hitter in professional golf. Here Daly has averaged a mere 292 yards.

THIRD-ROUND SCORES

US unless stated

200: B Henninger 70, 68, 68: B Crenshaw 70, 67, 69	207: F Couples 71, 69, 67: S Elkington (Aus) 70, 67, 67: P Mickelson 68, 71, 70: S Hoch 68, 67, 71: J Reed 71, 64, 72
208: C Strang 72, 71, 65: D Frost (SA) 68, 71, 71: J Huston 70, 68, 72	220: G Norman (Aus) 73, 69, 68: D Love 69, 68, 71
210: D Waldorf 74, 69, 67: C Pavin 67, 71, 72	211: M McCumber 73, 69, 69: R Floyd 71, 70, 70: N Faldo (GB) 70, 70, 71: M O'Meara 68, 72, 71
212: T Watson 73, 70, 69: H Irwin 69, 72, 71: J Woosnam (GB) 68, 72, 71: J M O'Connell (Ire) 69, 74, 72: L Jansen 69, 69, 74	213: C Beck 68, 78, 69: L Roberts 72, 69, 72: B Langer (Ger) 71, 68, 73
214: P Jacobson 72, 73, 69: R Fehr 78, 69, 69: B Faxon 78, 69, 69: M Oza (Japan) 70, 74, 70: K Perry 73, 70, 71: S Letizia 72, 71, 71	215: J Nicklaus 67, 78, 70: P Stewart 71, 72, 73: J Oak 73, 69, 71: D Edwards 69, 73, 75: P Azinger 70, 72, 73: D Gilford (GB) 67, 73, 75
216: J Sumner 73, 72, 71: W Grady (Aus) 69, 73, 74: C Montgomerie (GB) 71, 69, 76	217: T Lehman 71, 72, 74
218: D Forgan 71, 74, 74: R Este 73, 70, 78	220: M Calavechola 70, 72, 78
221: T Woods 72, 72, 77: S Ballesteros (Sp) 75, 68, 78	

* denotes amateur

Nicklaus leads the old stagers' Masters revival

FROM DAVID MILLER IN AUGUSTA

Twice was miraculous enough. Three times would have been too fictional for words. The crowd that gathered at the fifth green on the final day of the Masters was expecting too much for the 55-year-old Jack Nicklaus to eagle this long par four for the third time in four days.

Sure enough, he went for it. Never mind that he had just double bogeyed the short fourth to go two-over. His drive to the left of the fairway was longer than when he had holed a five-iron and then a seven iron respectively on Thursday and Saturday.

His pitch, with the flag awkwardly situated to the left with the green falling away immediately beyond it, was some 20 feet from the hole, and he calmly two-putted as the midday temperature climbed into the high 80s.

It has needed the comparatively youthful Brian Henninger, from Oregon, and Phil Mickelson, from Arizona, to prevent this becoming an old man's tournament. The performances of Nicklaus, Raymond Floyd, 52, Hale Irwin, 49, Tom Watson, 45, Ben Crenshaw, 43 and Curtis Strange and Greg Norman, both 40, have been the talk of this old cotton town.

Between them, these seven have played 151 Masters tournaments and it still seems there is no holding them when they're in the mood.

It has been particularly emotional for Crenshaw, who immediately preceding the event had been with Tom Kite to Austin in Texas to be pallbearer at the funeral of the 90-year-old Harvey Penick, the renowned coach.

Penick had been giving Crenshaw advice almost up to the time of his death. "Always take two swings of the club on the green but never let the head of the club pass your hands," Crenshaw had previously won the Masters 11 years ago when he beat Watson by two strokes. Now he was playing not just for himself but for Penick.

"I'm trying. I'm trying awfully hard to apply what he taught me," Crenshaw said after the 69 which left him standing as joint leader with Henninger on Saturday evening.

The Golden Bear is a little hunched and stooping these days, as he is entitled to be

after hitting a few million balls in the winning of his myriad titles.

The hands hang slightly forward at his hips as he pads along, yesterday looking quite unobtrusive in his sombre country-and-western check shirt, alongside Payne Stewart, clad from head to toe in scarlet, looking more Max Miller than Johnny Miller, the crease in his plus fours sharp enough to cut butter.

Nicklaus has been in a relaxed, almost jovial mood with his fluctuating 67-78-70. "I putted terrifically," he said on Saturday, having gone round with 24 putts, never mind several times being among the trees.

He was again with his drive from the first tee yesterday, yet gloriously pitched over the gigantic magnolias, with their 100-foot spans that give shade to spectators to the left of the green.

He held par but then dropped a shot at the long fifth when he came bravely out of the bunker on the left for a flag placed precariously above the bunker to the right ... and rolled into it.

He is short iron on the 205-yard fourth was long and scuttled into the thicker beyond the green. A penalty drop and two putts on this skating rink with its eight degree slope cost him another two shots, but that did not lessen the applause. At every green the welcome rolled to a crescendo and was sustained like the sound of surf coasting across a beach in time with the master's urgent stride.

Strange's 65 on Saturday was indeed for him a sensation. He has done little since winning the US Open consecutively, in 1988-89, his game almost disintegrating after shooting a 75 on the last day when defending the title in 1990.

He has, too, memories of that wretched Masters of 1985, when he led by four strokes at the turn, only then to crumble. He admits that this revival at 40 has been both a delight and a surprise.

And what of the evergreen Floyd? Masters champion back in 1976, runner-up to Faldo and Couples in recent years, his 71-70-70 defies his age and further proves how much experience is a part of this game.

Fluent Lara leads West Indies' Test fightback

FROM JOHN WOODCOCK IN ANTIGUA

IT HAS not taken long for West Indies' critics to come bouncing back after their unexpected defeat in the first Test match. Here in the second, it is Australia who are having to hold on. After being bowled out for 216 on Saturday, when they lost their last nine wickets by 134 runs, they had seen West Indies advance to 169 for three by mid-afternoon yesterday.

More ominously for them, Brian Lara was showing the sort of form that inspired his 375 against England on the same ground a year ago.

The nearest Australian had come to removing him was when Blunt was within an inch or so of throwing him out from mid-wicket. To the undisturbed relief of Adams, Lara's partner, who had called him for the single, the video replay went against the Australians. Lara's batting was a remarkable combination of abandon and certainty.

If the Australians could have had one ball in the match again, it would have had to be the last before lunch on Saturday, a token bouncer from Ambrose that Taylor hooked inattentively down low leg's thrust. At the time, West Indies were beginning to look just as woebegone in the field as they did in the first Test.

The transformation which came over them after first Taylor and then, in quick succession, Slater and Mark Waugh were out, was spectacular. It was as though an electric charge had run through Richie Richardson's side, the jolt supplied by Walsh. Walsh himself calls it being "fired up", and when it happens it makes him, even at 32, a real menace, his length consistently oppressive.

This is his seventh Test match of a winter in which he has so far taken 40 wickets. His total in Test cricket now

stands at 262, third among West Indians, behind Malcolm Marshall and Lance Gibbs, and twelfth in the overall list.

By the time Walsh had finished with them on Saturday, the Australians must have known what a job they were going to have to keep in the game. It is not quite a perfect pitch, but it is more than good enough, and it is a fast-scoring ground.

Heavy bats and shortish boundaries are not entirely to Warner's liking, but Taylor had him on first thing yesterday, and after 40 minutes, Williams, taking a couple of paces, drove him straight to deep forward short leg. It was not long, though, before Lara and Richardson were reeling off a succession of glorious strokes.

Richardson had had a static

start, not scoring his first run until the fourteenth over of the West Indies innings. He was very much feeling his way. In place of his broad-brimmed crimson sun hat he was wearing a helmet for the first time in his 78 Test matches, and until he found the confidence to play his natural game, it made him almost unrecognisable.

He and Lara had added 72 in only 13 overs when Richardson sliced Julian to the gully off the back foot. Soon afterwards, Lara reached his fifty with his eleventh four, another flowing off drive. He was picking up the bat high and almost hitting his back with his follow through, as Gary Sobers. It was a joy to watch, particularly as it was against Australia's attack, not England's.

To steady things down a little, West Indies promoted Adams ahead of Hooper, and for an hour he played along in Lara's wake. More than once, encouraged McGrath to think that he had got past his defences, but it was merely Lara delaying his stroke so as to find a gap in the field.

McGrath was sufficiently unamused to tell Lara that he was, in fact, a lucky little son-of-a-bitch, that he said so once in terms which brought a rebuke from David Shepherd, the English umpire who was standing in his first Test match in the Caribbean. But it was his West Indian colleague, Steve Bucknor, who gave Adams out, after taking an unconscionable time to make up his mind. Warner threw one well up, and it must have hit Adams, who was pushing forward, almost full on the foot. Warner had managed to keep Lara reasonably subdued, other than when he offered him the chance of a sweep.

Higgins makes early running in Open final

BY PHIL YATES

JOHN HIGGINS, already successful in the Skoda Grand Prix and International Open this season, gave himself a golden opportunity to add the Castella British Open snooker title to his recent collection at Plymouth yesterday.

The Scot, only 19 and one of the leading contenders for the world championship beginning on Friday, impressively established a 5-3 lead over Ronnie O'Sullivan in the best-of-17-frame final.

That left Higgins requiring only four of the remaining nine frames to collect the

£60,000 first prize and move above his compatriot, Stephen Hendry, to first place on the list of world ranking points earned during the 1994-95 campaign.

O'Sullivan, attempting to become the only player in the tournament's ten-year history to win it for a second year in succession, had exhibited such unbridled confidence in recording a 6-4 semi-final victory over James Wattana on Saturday that he was considered a marginal favourite.

That seemed to be an accurate assessment when O'Sullivan flawlessly captured the opening two frames with

breaks of 76 and 117. O'Sullivan finally committed a mistake early in the third frame. From distance he missed a difficult black, and Higgins, who had not scored with his usual consistency during a 6-2 semi-final defeat of John Parrott, was away.

A run of 55 was largely responsible for Higgins recovering to 1-2 and he did not concede a point in drawing level at 2-2.

That was tested again when O'Sullivan regained the lead at 3-2 with an 89 break, but Higgins then registered his fifth century of the event, 119, to bring up 3-3.

It was then that O'Sullivan, always prone to a temporary loss of concentration, began to look vulnerable. His ineffective safety shot in the seventh frame allowed Higgins to the table for a 62 break that secured a 4-3 lead and maintained the pattern of high-standard exchanges.

O'Sullivan compiled a 35 break from his initial scoring visit in the eighth frame but, having run out of position, he impatiently played a safety shot with little thought, which allowed Higgins to open a two-frame cushion.



Higgins impressive

Results, page 34

Guildford cruise to a cup final showdown

BY SYDNEY FRISKIN

TEDDINGTON will have a score to settle when they meet Guildford in the Hockey Association Cup final at Canterbury on May 28. Less than a month ago, Guildford beat Teddington 4-1 in the National League but still did not stop Teddington from winning the title.

Guildford qualified for the cup final with a 5-1 win over Isca, at Kings Manor School yesterday but the score did not reflect the balance of play. Isca got the corners, Guildford the goals.

Strong running by Barker and Cartnell enabled Hall and Markham to score for Guildford in the fifteenth and sixteenth minutes, respectively. Two short corners proved unavailing to Isca, who were reprieved when their goalkeeper, Lander, denied Jennings a goal from a short corner.

Isca raised their game in the second half and Meekie just failed to beat Friday, the Guildford goalkeeper, at close range. In the 56th minute, Morris set up a chance for Hall to score Guildford's

third goal, but Isca's spirits were revived five minutes later when Robert Skinner reduced the lead. Late goals by Jennings and Markham settled the issue.

Formby's dreams ended at home with a 4-1 defeat by Teddington. After keeping the holders at bay, Formby yielded ground when Wallis converted a short corner for Teddington. Two goals by Laslett and one by McGuire gave Teddington a 4-0 advantage, Capper replying for Formby from a late short corner.

Tina Cullen led Hightown into the semi-finals of the AEWHA Cup yesterday, scoring both goals in their 2-0 defeat of Chelmsford. On Saturday, Hightown hammered Bracknell 6-0. Cullen scoring four times. Their main cup rivals are Leicester, who cruised past Winchester 7-0 thanks to three penalty strikes from the England under-21 captain, Lucy Cope. Nicki Wright added two and Sue Hoivell and Sarah Blanks rounded things off with a goal each.

Bears' experience pays off

BY NICHOLAS HARLING

THE scent of Wembley does something to the Worthing Bears. The basketball veterans who finished a disappointing seventh in the Budweiser League were given next to no chance of retaining their championship trophy. After their 89-79 defeat of Thames Valley Tigers in the first leg of the quarter-final on Saturday, however, it is the league runners-up who are under pressure for the second leg at Bracknell on Wednesday.

However many injuries or suspensions they have, the league's oldest squad invariably patches itself up well for the play-offs.

With a third Wembley triumph beckoning, Alan Cunningham, Worthing's 40-year-old player-coach, went into his final home game with a troublesome knee, after a week of taking antibiotics for a chest infection and receiving intensive physiotherapy on a strained neck.

Yet, Cunningham, who will look for a more ambitious club next season - Worthing have rejected two successive invitations to compete in Europe - managed to score 16 points, one fewer than Herman Har-

ried, who has a chronic knee condition. Of the 32 points collected by another veteran, Colin Irish - the favourite to succeed Cunningham - five came with three-pointers, three of them in the third period, when the Bears outscored the Tigers 30-11 to transform the tie.

As if to stress the capabilities of the under-thirties, Steve Nelson weighed in with 18 points against his former club.

The most serious competition for Irish as Cunningham's successor would come from his team-mate, the American, Cleave Lewis, should Worthing ever consult him. Lewis twice led Oldham Celtics to titles in the first division, but for the moment is happy to concentrate on playing. He returns from suspension on Wednesday, though his fractured cheekbone has not healed.

The Tigers were unimpressive on Saturday, apart from Steve Bucknall, who scored 25 points despite suffering from a groin strain. Unless contributions from his finer colleagues improve drastically on Wednesday, the Tigers will miss Wembley for the second year running.

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tion's heroic battle with Viking Flagship. This is one of Murphy's rides, a horse that Gifford insists awaits his return, and watching him run had stirred once more the fires within him. "It is when I see my good horses run well that I know how much I am missing it," Murphy said.

Once before, Gifford has stood by a stricken jockey and helped him climb the mountain of Aintree glory. That, of course, was Bob Champion, who rode alongside Scudamore on Saturday. If Murphy does return next season, and it would take a hard-nosed decision to deny him, Aintree should prepare for its most unimaginable adventure since Champion, and for a fresh consignment of lifetime converts.

Defender's extra-time header earns replay as Manchester United keep tenuous hold on FA Cup

Pallister pulls plug on Palace's semi-final party

Crystal Palace..... 2
Manchester United..... 2
(aet: 1-1 after 90min)

By PETER BALL

EVERTON must wait until Wednesday to discover who they will meet in the FA Cup final. Crystal Palace and Manchester United, battered one another to a standstill yesterday as United twice came from behind in a gruelling cup-tie to earn a replay back at Villa Park.

So, United cling on to the hope that they will return to Wembley to defend the Cup they won last year. Palace deserved at least a draw yesterday, relying on their resilience rather than any superior skills to get a second chance. With Houghton covering every inch of his old



Everton triumph..... 23
Results and tables..... 30

stamping ground, Dowie battling fiercely and the pacey Armstrong always threatening to expose United's shaky defence, Palace held their own. Like Oldham Athletic last year, however, they may find that their best chance has gone.

United can hardly play as badly again as they did in the first half yesterday. With the Premiership title slipping away, the realisation that the Cup is their most realistic hope of a trophy fuelled their urgency, and after half-time they picked up their game to force Palace back. Even then, their frailty at the back was alarming.

The signs grow that the events of the season are beginning to take their toll. With Cantona suspended, Cole cup-tied and Kanchelskis injured or disaffected, the old tucny

is no longer there. Hughes had a poor game and Ince, not for the first time in recent weeks, had a quiet one when his drive and leadership were needed most. The court case hanging over him may be affecting him more than he lets on.

But, of all the absentees, the one United missed most was their captain, Steve Bruce. His importance to United's defence, as leader and organiser, became more apparent by the minute. He will return from suspension for the replay, without him, the central defence was often in disarray.

The game had a competitive beginning, the fierceness of the challenges matched by the pace, ensuring that there was little flowing football. There was one early moment to savour as Giggs, spotting Martyn off his line, lobbed him from the halfway line, but the goalkeeper got back to take the catch a yard from his line. After the match, Martyn went to hospital for treatment to a hand injured in the opening minutes.

When clearer chances arrived in the first 20 minutes, Keane, deputising for Bruce, was involved at both ends. First, he got free to put a firm header just past the post as he met a free kick. His contribution at the other end was less convincing as he allowed Dowie free for a looping header that offered little danger, but had Schmeichel aiming harsh words at his errant defender.

The next error was by Pallister, who missed a free kick, but Armstrong just failed to control the ball. The warnings, however, were unavoidable, and just after the half-hour, Palace took the lead they had threatened.

Under pressure from Dowie, Schmeichel only palmed out Salako's hanging cross. Southgate recovered it and returned it to the far post, where Salako outjumped Neville to head back over Schmeichel for Dowie to apply the finishing touch almost on the line.

A minute later, Armstrong burst clear of Keane, but he



Irwin acclaims Manchester United's first equaliser at Villa Park yesterday. Sharpe, Keane and McClair move in to congratulate him. Photograph: Laurence Griffiths

put the ball wide as Schmeichel came out, and United held on until the interval.

United quickly regrouped. But coming on to strengthen the midfield, Giggs, who had moved into the centre after the goal, now went to try his luck on the right, and became an increasing influence.

Palace, however, defended

now with might and main, pulling people back and flinging bodies in front of everything. It looked as if they would hold on, and on a quick break Dowie could have put them two ahead. United, however, were beginning to create chances. Martyn saved from Giggs and Sharpe, but the goalkeeper was left helpless as Irwin's free kick went over the

wall and into the top corner. The ebb and flow of play in the previous ten minutes, and the noise cascading around Villa Park from the United supporters, suggested that their team would now take over. Palace, however, found renewed energy, and although they were second best they still looked dangerous on the break, Armstrong shooting

across goal as Houghton released him. But it took a brilliant save by Martyn to stop Giggs winning the game in normal time.

A minute into extra time, United fashioned one of their best moves, and McClair stabbed Sharpe's cross just wide of the post. Moments later, instead of being ahead, United were behind for the

second time. As Southgate hooked the ball forward to expose United's defence again, Armstrong went racing between Keane and Irwin to beat the advancing Schmeichel.

So, for the second year running, United found themselves trailing to relegation candidates in extra time. Last year, Hughes saved them with one of the great goals of his

career. This time the rescue was more prosaic. Pallister rising to glance Neville's long throw past Marryn.

MANCHESTER UNITED (4-4-2): F Schmeichel, G Neville, P Hargreaves, P Ince, L Sharpe, R Giggs — B McClair, M Hughes. CRYSTAL PALACE (4-4-2): N Martin — O Patterson, R Shaw, E Young, C Coleman (sub: D Gordon, 46) — A Houghton, J Southgate, D Fierman, J Salako — L Armstrong, J Dowie. Referee: D Elery.

Leeds find willing leader in Deane

Liverpool..... 0
Leeds United..... 1

By MICHAEL HENDERSON

AFTER touching the heights at Wembley a week ago, Liverpool gave an abominable display in this FA Cup tie. Perhaps their players are tired, having played three matches in seven days. Perhaps the knowledge that they have qualified for European football next season has seeped them of their will. Either way, they were abysmal.

A first-half goal by Brian Deane gave Leeds United their first victory at Anfield for 23 years and compensated them for a home defeat at Liverpool's hands last December. Leeds were happy with that, and did not exert themselves greatly to find a second although McAllister struck the bar with a job, and Speed shot just wide from 16 yards. They too might return to Europe if they keep on winning games as they have been doing.

Deane had moved to a withdrawn position on the left and ended the game almost as an old-fashioned left half, not the best place for a man so short of the basic skills. He

took his goal by moving swiftly in from the left after Speed's shot had rebounded from the post, and considerable were his celebrations.

Liverpool were tame, too tame. The game was 56 minutes old before one of their players conceded a free kick, which says something about their mood. Throughout the afternoon they were second to the ball or, in the case of Walters, gave the impression they did not want it much at all.

How on earth Walters remained on the pitch for 71 minutes is a mystery. Now that Liverpool have signed Mark Kennedy from Millwall, who is a naturally left-footed player, he is surely the obvious contender to fill the space left by the injury to Bjornneby. Instead, Walters began the game although, not surprisingly, he failed to complete it. For that relief, the Liverpool followers thought, much thanks.

When Kennedy came on he looked twice the player Walters is, and almost retrieved a goal in the most spectacular manner. Taking the ball from a free kick that he had earned when Palmer fouled him, he looked up and from 30 yards, perhaps even 35, directed a ferocious left-footed shot that beat Lukic and glanced away

off the bar. Fowler chased the ball but could not get his head over it, and the chance was lost.

It was not Fowler's day. When he is not scoring goals he can appear a most ordinary player, unaware of team-mates and unable to supply the sort of passes and crosses that he expects from them. He brought a good save from Lukic in the second half but put in by Rush before half time, he dithered when he is usually most sharp.

Once again McManaman was the Liverpool player most likely to unpick the defence, and he whittled in the second half as Leeds became ever more obdurate. Pemberton and Wetherall held firm and Palmer, in that ungainly way, put his foot in when not fouling people. He was fortunate not to concede a penalty in the first half when he ran across Walters. "How we didn't get a penalty? I'll never know," Roy Evans, the Liverpool manager, said. "We deserved something from the game."

Liverpool ended the game with Ruddock in attack. His header brought a plunging save from Lukic but the ball would not run for them when they needed it. Babb did not help their cause when he received a short corner in the last minute and promptly surrendered possession. Good tactician though he is, Babb's ability on the ball falls short of what people can reasonably expect of a man who cost £3.6 million.

Jones and Deane were booked for a bit of argy-bargy off the ball in the first half. Otherwise it was a cleanly contested match, if not a good one. Liverpool are winding down and Leeds are winding up. It is hard to say which is the least expressive.

"The most pleasing aspect was to come to Anfield and be in control and composed at all times," the Leeds manager, Howard Wilkinson, said. "We looked confident when we had the ball and even when we lost possession. The last 10 games we have been running on average of two points a game and that is encouraging."

As expansive as Las Vegas gamblers in mid-season, they have turned penny-pinchers in the past month, losing confidence as well as points. King is a graduate of the Alan Ball school of encouragement

Airdrie strike another blow for equality

Cup football always has been a version of class warfare. The prosperous are nervous, forever dreading that a raid is about to be launched. Some fears are soundly based. On Saturday, Airdrieonians, residents of the Bell's Scottish League first division, beat Heart of Midlothian 1-0 at Hampden in the semi-final of the Tennents Scottish Cup.

The Lanarkshire side meets either Hibernian or Celtic, who must replay their tie tomorrow after a goalless draw on Friday in the final. The unexpected has virtually become a part of the Airdrie dream. They do not so much enter a cup competition as go on the rampage, and victories over premier division opposition have been numerous. Hearts may even have believed that they had already swallowed their dose of ignominy.

The Edinburgh side also lost to Airdrie, who are managed by the former Hearts manager, Alex MacDonald.

In the last four of the same competition in 1992. That year, only Rangers refused to succumb, winning the final 2-1. Curiously, all the escapades of the first division team seem to have been accorded a low entertainment rating by the public.

At their temporary home in Cumbernauld, rented while a new stadium is planned, Airdrie often attract just 1,000 people. Even for an event of national significance they could lure only three times that number to Hampden. The club's homeless state and extreme poverty offer a partial explanation, but there is surely no other club in the country that would be so poorly supported on such an occasion.

Airdrie are close to disproving the assertion that romance is good box office. It sometimes appears that the club's fires are stoked by the adversity and indifference. The players, who train at a public park, are a tightly knit band, never likely to encounter the razzmatazz and

wealth that have been known to tear a team apart. Impassioned co-operation allowed Airdrie to withstand all Hearts' efforts in the second half.

Resistance alone, however, can never be enough for victory. It was Airdrie's precision and control, before the interval, that determined the outcome. Paul Harvey, in particular, displayed verve and wit. Careers can go wrong for reasons wholly unrelated to a deficit of talent. Harvey, while with Manchester United, was, for instance, the kind

of youngster to get involved in an argument with the manager, Alex Ferguson. On Saturday, however, the uproar was imposed on the Hearts defence.

The match's single goal, after 29 minutes, came when Millar stopped Harvey from running through with a tackle that forced the ball to Andy Smith on the right. His piercing cross was headed home from close range by Steve Cooper. Given the parsimonious nature of Airdrie's defending, there was an air of finality about the episode.

MacDonald's team are far from being the only members of the first division with a capacity to defeat illustrious opposition. Raith Rovers have already won the Coca-Cola Cup this season. Of the premier clubs, it sometimes appears that only Rangers can be relied upon to demonstrate their superiority.

On Saturday they virtually clinched their seventh successive championship with a 3-2 victory that leaves Aberdeen

KEVIN MCCARRA



Scottish commentary

Phillips owns up to error

NOBODY could gain much satisfaction from a sporadically lively game in which Barnet and Mansfield Town drew 2-2 on Saturday, other than the connoisseur of the goal-keeping howler and those old enough to remember the days when the respective managers, Ray Clemence and Andy King, met regularly in Merseyside derbies.

Mansfield gained more than their promotion-chasing rivals from a point, but had not Gary Phillips, his compass all askew, palmed the ball elegantly into his own net 15 minutes from the end, it would have been Barnet set fair for the Endsleigh Insurance League third division play-offs, not the visitors to Underhill, the highest scoring team in the land.

Clemence turned away with a look of pure vinegar on his face as Phillips, also his assistant manager, undid all his team's good work in two seconds. Phillips said he thought he was beyond his far post when he stretched for Dillon's corner and was trying to deflect the ball behind. In fact, he was barely beyond dead centre, and the result was a comic slow motion own goal of the sort only goalkeepers can truly understand.

Therein lay the problem for Clemence, who was doubtless juggling two thoughts. One,

too, though his pitch is more tender than soprano, one wonders whether cries of "get up, you great wimp" levelled at his own winger help the cause much.

Of the two leading scorers in the division on show, Freedman looked higher class than Wilkinson: quick, combative and often a head ahead of his slower-witted team-mates. But Wilkinson did score, a neat flick at the near post just before half-time which equalised the first of Cooper's two goals, a firm header from Wilson's cross.

Shortly after half-time, Cooper again found time in the six-yard area, this time to poke home Hodges's cross, and Barnet looked safe, until Phillips intervened. "They did everything I asked of them. It was just one individual mistake," Clemence said as he hurried off to find his opposite number, doubtless to talk about the time King's goal made Everton the pride of Merseyside. "It bounced off his shin, you know." Anything to take his mind off the present.

As expansive as Las Vegas gamblers in mid-season, they have turned penny-pinchers in the past month, losing confidence as well as points. King is a graduate of the Alan Ball school of encouragement

Mann's gem ensures Diamonds sparkle

Rushden and Diamonds 1
Woking..... 0

By WALTER GAMMIE

"THIS used to be a stand for 150 people," the club official said with a distracting wave of the hand towards the packed new construction that held part of the record 4,375 crowd at Nene Park on Saturday.

The marvel that is the home of Rushden and Diamonds, built over the past three seasons on the ground of Irthlingborough Diamonds after their amalgamation with Rushden Town, through the vision and munificence of Max Griggs, Dr Martens, might easily have been the main attraction.

Yet the positive football played by Rushden and Woking at a stage of a competition when the prospect of playing at Wembley often produces matches of sterile insecurity, kept the eye fixed on the pitch throughout the FA Umbro Trophy semi-final first leg.

At the finish, Woking, the Trophy holders, looked pleased to have escaped with a 1-0 defeat, having been cruelly unsettled by the early loss of Kevan Brown, their captain and defensive linchpin, with a

depressed fracture of his right cheekbone sustained in a challenge with Nicky Nunell, the Rushden forward.

Rushden took swift advantage. Two Woking defenders were stranded on the ground when Mann drove a precise shot past Barry from the edge of the penalty area in the twentieth minute.

Five minutes later, Mann and Collins played in King but his shot came off Barry's right-hand post.

The stadium over, Woking made chance of their own in the second half. Butterworth dived to head clear. Hay's well struck shot with Davies beaten. Walker was twice found unmarked at the far post, being thwarted by swift work from Davies and then driving into the side netting.

Rushden drove relentlessly forward but, with King's shot kept out by a plunging one-handed save from Barry, Collins driving a clear opening wide and Tucker and Alexander producing saving tackles, they were denied, perhaps crucially, a further advantage.

	Played	Points	Goal diff.	Recent form
Blackburn	36	82	+43	WDWWW
Manchester United	36	74	+35	WDWWL
Sheff Wed	36	67	+27	WDWWL
Newcastle	36	64	+26	WDWWL
Nottingham	36	59	+21	WDWWL
Sheff Utd	36	59	+21	WDWWL
Leeds	36	59	+21	WDWWL
Derby	36	59	+21	WDWWL
Sheff Wed	36	59	+21	WDWWL
Sheff Utd	36	59	+21	WDWWL
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Lead changes hands after Butland helps to inspire seven-try spree



Adebayo, the powerful Bath centre who scored two tries, leads another forward surge against West Hardepool at the Recreation Ground. Photograph: Marc Aspland

Bath settle back into winning routine

THE heady whiff of confidence permeated every corner of the Recreation Ground on Saturday. A business report might indicate that the company had emerged from a slightly sticky patch in March with vigour, renewed and optimism for a future that stems from seeing Bath once more in their accustomed place — heading the Courage Clubs Championship, albeit only on points difference, and contesting the cup final.

Indeed, rugby union as a business could take the first few days of April as its metaphor: over the weekend, Bath launched their next playing generation into a league match that produced their biggest win of the season, and their own players' company, the unromantically named Bath Players' Initiative (BPI). Tonight, their representatives will sit down with Leicester to discuss the way forward for the European competition of which the clubs are the driving force, and next Saturday they will dispute, with

Leicester, the league match that will surely decide the title.

"We are the team in form - top of the league, in the cup final, playing the best rugby we have all season," John Hall, the captain and one of the two directors of the BFL, said. "We are on top of the world. There will need to be a bit of restructuring next season but there's nothing wrong at Bath, as one or two people have tried to make out.

Though they are at the other end of the first division, West Hartlepool think along the same lines. Defeat pushed them firmly into the relegation bracket, along with Northampton and Harlequins, but they know that every season they can remain in the top flight will earn their players the extra experience that brings the like of Bath and Leicester through mid-season crises, winners by a handful of points rather than losers.

Their long-term ambition is to make the same professional appointments that are now becoming commonplace in the



David Hayman
resume n
53-17 victory

national leagues, to cope with the playing side of the game and matches which, like that against Leicester last month, bring 5,000 people to Brierton Lane. That number may be only half of what Leicester themselves expect at home matches, but for West it is a rip-roaring attendance which they would love to welcome on a regular basis.

They can only look at Bath's resources with envy. Shorn of seven first-team players, the champions concluded the match as a contest before the interval by running up 25 points without reply and exposing West Hartlepool's soft defensive centre. In doing so, they provided Richard Butland with the stage to suggest that, if it is stand-off halves that England seek, here is one with a pedigree at least equivalent

normal service with
y over West Hartlepool

alent to those of the hopefuls at
Northampton and Harle-
quins.

Butland, 22, was born in
Cape Town and arrived at the
Recreation Ground via New
Jersey, Wellington College
and, ironically, Harlequins. A
student at Bath University, he
has that comfortable relation-
ship-off with the ball that all good
stand-offs possess. It was not
his accumulation of 18 points
that impressed, but his mature
play which, Hall said, showed
a dimension beyond what
even his colleagues expected.

"He had his best game of the
season," Hall said. "It gives us
plenty of options for next
week, against Leicester." In
fact, Mike Cast will probably
play at No 10, but since he has
already expressed the desire to
play full back next season,
Butland will clearly get the

opportunity to develop his game still further.

He would have done so on Saturday but for the intrusive whistle of Ashley Rowden, who refused to let the game run. Bath were caned for penalties at a ratio of three to one, on a day when Robinson was at his most authoritative as a ball-carrier and distributor. He may not have scored himself, but the open-side flanker was at his creative best. Allied to de Glanville and the sprightly Lumsden, Bath offered an attacking force that ripped West wide open.

They preyed on West kicked untidily away by Jack Hartlepool, who were without the injured Stabler and Whitaker at stand-off, and the young full back, Simpson, who might have succeeded with the four penalties which Oliphant narrowly missed. When they did start scoring tries after the interval, Bath were capable every time of trumping them with even better efforts.

That Cook, at scrum half, played well was ironic, given

that West have been encouraged to play Derrick Patterson to assist the Scotland selectors. The second berth at scrum half in Scotland's World Cup squad has been left open as a lure to Andy Nicol, now desperately trying to recover fitness at Bath. So while all Scotland's other squad members have been told not to play, the likes of Patterson and Nicol need every game. Patterson has been either capped or a replacement in all Scotland's games, only to find that he may still be overlooked for a player who has played no serious rugby this season. No wonder he is confused and his club disgusted.

SCOTLAND: Bryce; Tait; Lumsden (2), Arisborg (2), Adams, de Garmine, Ugochi, Penney (goals), Burns (2), West; Hartopp; Tries: Cook, Ewan, Brown, Connolly.

BATH: A Lumsden, P de Garmine, S. Steaghtingh, R. Bustin, L. Sanders, Y. Hame, G. Adams, V. Abbott, J. Pearce, H. Yates, N. Redman, A. Robertson.

WEST HARTWAPOL: N. Oshroff; O. Evans, A. Ewre, P. Hodder, A. Palmer, J. Hogg, J. H. Herbert, P. Ewens, J. Dason, K. Westgarth, A. Brown, T. Jacobs, W. Steaghtingh.

REPLACEMENTS: J. Winterless (43-38m), J. Fletcher, A. Fowden (24-37m).

the last year recovering from a car accident that threatened his career. The blind-side flanker is optimistic but needs another operation on his left leg before a decision is made. However, Carlo Cechchinato, the Rovigo No.8, and Nicola Aldrovandi, the Bologna utility back, are fit.

Georges Coste, the most successful coach in Italian rugby, expresses satisfaction and concern at what has been achieved so far. "We did a good job in Australia [last summer] and performed well enough in the European play-offs for the World Cup, against Romania and Wales," Coste said. "On both occasions many top players were missing with injuries, but the team spirit was excellent and the game standards satisfactory. The problems came afterwards."

Coste was referring to the

Massimo Cuttina, who has replaced Giovannelli as captain in eight matches, believes Italy can "speak the same language as the best international teams", but the proviso over England is important after the debacle at Twickenham in the 1991 World Cup, when the Italians were swept away in a deluge of penalties.

"England is a point of reference in world rugby, with its traditional power-play and a very interesting new ambition to keep the ball alive," Coste said. "They could be world champions. We go to the World Cup to evaluate our growth against this yardstick."

"In this World Cup we must try to be among the top eight, and in 1999 we must try to challenge with the very best. England will be the high-level opposition that we need."

1.

Leicester's form causing concern

Leicester	22
Harlequins	8

THE Courage Clubs Championship first division title will fall into Bath's net next Saturday unless Leicester salvage some semblance of their true form before the champions visit Welford Road for the decisive match of the league season.

"Leicester made more mistakes in this game than in any other match I have ever seen them play," was the comment of the Harlequins' director of rugby, Dick Best.

His opposite number, Tony Russ, swallowed hard and then agreed. "It was a very disappointing performance. We are not playing with the fluency we are looking for, particularly in midfield. Our

ball retention was poor; and that factor, plus our need for directness in midfield, will need to show mega improvement by Saturday.

Preparations for both sides will be disrupted by an England squad session on Tuesday and Russ certainly did not play a diplomatic card on this subject. "The England thing has ruined the whole season," he said: "Our preparation for the Pilkington Cup semi-final was spoilt and now the same will happen before the match which may decide the league title. I feel very badly about it. I blame a lack of practice for the poor play in which we are playing. We just haven't had the players there and that's been the case since Christmas.

"Frankly, we haven't played really well the whole season, except in spasmodic periods. We have not put together a

totally compelling game for the full 80 minutes.

Leicester started this match as first division leaders on points difference, but they offered not a trace of the authority one would expect from potential champions. They failed to assert themselves sufficiently up front, despite their quicks hands, to win much lineup possession from Mitchell's woful throwing in.

The consequent lack of possession condemned Harlequins to a scrappy, spoiling game. Although they never looked like winning, they managed to drag Leicester closer to their level.

Dean Richards will be fit to resume on Saturday, his first game since the Celtic Cup match, and John Wells should have recovered from a knee injury. But Leicester's inability to penetrate consistently and

decisively against an enthusiastic defence was disturbing. Even when they did, errors proliferated. Only Liley's goalkicking looked convincing.

Tony Underwood's try, which came from a gliding run down the touchline that reduced four defenders to statues, was the lone moment of class. It settled the issue of increasingly desperate opponents who will leave the remainder of the season with as much trepidation as Leicester await the encounter with Bath.

SCORES: Leicester: Try: T Underwood. Conversion: Pearly Gage. Points: 14. Droppings: Gage. Hares: Hares: Try: 1. Points: 3.

WARRIORS: Liley, S Hackney, D Edwards, S Potter, T Underwood, J Harrison, D Jolley, R Connor, D Garbutt, W Lewis, P Grant, M Black, C Tarulac. Wives replaced by M Grant, 76min.

HARLEQUINS: C Vining, J Harrison, R Kitchin, P O'Leary, P Chaffin, R Kitchin, S Brown, S Mitchell, A Mullins, M Snow, N Russell, R Jones.

Referee: J Pearson (RFU).

Jones aims to regain fitness for World Cup


DERWYN Jones, the Wales lock who damaged ankle ligaments and had to be carried from Cardiff Arms Park on a stretcher on Saturday, is hoping he will recover in time for the World Cup, which starts next month (Bryan Stiles writes).

Alex Evans, the new Wales coach, said: "We go to South Africa in six weeks and it is touch and go whether he will be with us." The 6ft 10in policeman was taken to Cardiff Royal Infirmary after his team's 72-3 rout of Aberavon in the quarter-finals of the Wales Cup.

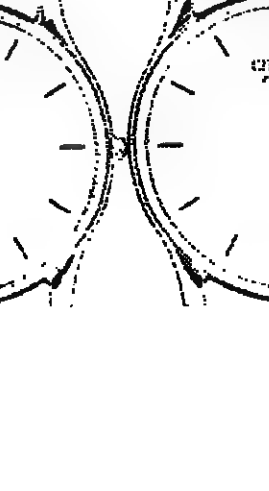
Jones, whose ankle will be

Jones, whose ankle was in plaster for ten days, said: "Naturally I'm disappointed but it could have been worse. What I've got to hope is that when the plaster comes off I'll be able to play again pretty quickly, and maybe even be available for the Cup final on semi-final 6 if Cardiff win their game." He will have a scan tomorrow.

South Africa make six changes from the side that beat Wales last November for their only international before the World Cup. They include the uncapped Transvaal hooker, Chris Rossouw, against Western Samoa in Johannesburg next Thursday, after the retirement of Uli Schmidt and injury to James Dalton. The captain, Piensaar, confirmed his fitness on Saturday.



Buy a Citizen watch



Wasps maintain expansionist policy

Sale	12
Wasps	17

THE CHRISTOPHER IRVINE.

IN The sunlit Utopian uplands of rugby union's running game, the entertainers duly entertained. The theory that Wasps are further down the evolutionary road than the club that shares their vision was also proved.

Whereas Sale are somewhat one-dimensional, their impetus generated principally by Paul Turner, Wasps' creativity can originate from anywhere, and did at Heywood Road on Saturday. A point of attack as likely to be Damian Hopley, carving through the centre, as White and Dallaglio, flankers who jab holes out wide like a pair of knitting needles, is fulfilment of a total rugby concept that has breathed life this season into the first division of the Courage Clubs Championship.

Pragmatists in overcoming Bath and Leicester in successive weeks, Wasps were back to being paragons of expansionist virtue. Five changes failed to disturb their balance. Even in a fledgling half-back combination of Braithwaite and the exciting Gornarsall, the England A scrum half, this philosophy appeared ingrained. For only the second league match this season, Sale were try-less. The smother-

breach the gain-line seemingly at will and Hadley's thunderous driving in the loose. It was 25 minutes before Sale won a lineup.

The London side can both delight and infuriate with tap penalties when three points are begging, but it wins more friends than enemies. However, in a game never off a short fuse, Ryan, the Wasps captain, for the second game running, and Diamond, of Sale, received yellow cards.


All three tries came down Sale's vulnerable left side. Phil Hopley was on the end of two and Gomersall the other in scores illustrating the quick hands and quick thinking that have become Wasps' hallmarks of excellence.

Sale players: Gates, Parsony, poole; J Day (4). Wasps: Trites-P Hopkin, Lloyd, Cansdale, Converynagh, Usher, Wray, S Raley, J Joy, A Jones, B Beazley, G Spoke, C Yates, P Smith, D Williams, M Evans, D Matthews, P Smith, S Diamond, A Foster, D Emslie, F Powell, D Baldwin, N Ashurst, M Davies, G Ordle, S Slater, W Prosser, S Plimmer, P Brown, J Gomersall, N Popplewell, P Delaney, J Webb, I Dunne, A Gomersall, M Greenwood, M Hadley, M White, D Ryatt. Report repeated by J Linton (12m).

Kelowne, E Morrison (80m)

South Africa make six changes from the side that beat Wales last November for their only international before the World Cup. They include the uncapped Transvaal hooker, Chris Rossouw, against Western Samos in Johannesburg next Thursday, after the retirement of Uli Schmidt and injury to James Dalton. The captain, Pienaar, confirmed his fitness on Saturday.

SOUTH AFRICA: G. Johnson (Transvaal), J. Smit (Natal), J. Mulder (Transvaal), J. van der Westhuizen (Western Transvaal), C. Williams (Western Province), H. le Roux (Transvaal), J. van der Westhuizen (Western Transvaal), J. van der Westhuizen (Free State), C. Rossouw (Transvaal), S. Swart (Transvaal), P. Pienaar (Transvaal), J. J. van der Westhuizen (Natal), M. Andrews (Natal), A. Kruger (Natal), R. Pienaar (Natal), R. Steyn (Natal).





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  **CITIZEN**

Museums' party piece

Sir Norman's plan will in effect create a new square in the heart of London the size of Wembley Stadium, with restaurants and shops, and more in keeping with the 1823 vision of the architect Robert Smirke, who saw a central courtyard at the heart of the building giving access to all the galleries. It was a vision never realised, because within two years of completion in 1850 it was decided to



Anticipating boons from the traditionalists, Mr House says: "The reading room will remain a library. The furniture, the whole ambience, is of a library, and it must remain a library. Study rooms will continue to exist for people who need that kind of depth. For others, we will make our collection more accessible, telling them more about it and where they can find what they need."

While the British Museum's plans are for the future, the National Maritime Museum is opening a new £40,000 children's gallery as part of its £1.3 million education centre. The "All Hands Gallery" is designed for children aged five to 11, and will allow them to discover history for themselves through the five ages of seaman-ship and their accompanying skills. Starting with the Vikings, the gallery will take children through

Helene Mitchell, who planned the new gallery, says that the museum has been careful not to fall into the trap of designing a gallery that was fun but had little relation to the real purpose of the museum. "Everything is linked to exhibits already held by the museum and they will be shown in glass cases alongside the hands-on displays."

Last year 107,000 children visited Greenwich in school parties, and the displays are carefully linked to specific areas of the national curriculum. Schools will be able to buy an annual pass for £60 for unrestricted pre-booked visits.

"When I turned 16 the social services took me away from my foster parents and put me in a bed and breakfast with drug addicts and criminals. I had a lot of time off school because people were very judgmental that I was in care. Some teachers tried to be supportive but they didn't know what they were doing. Then Barnardo's found me a shared house and treated me as if I was the only one they'd got who needed help.

"Now I'm doing a Youth Training Scheme in retail, and I have applied for college in September."

Mr. Singlet said that each child should be given a named key worker as one clear, practical step on the long haul to improvement. "Because young people have difficulties, it does not mean we should not expect a lot from them. They have the potential to achieve."

LUCY BERRINGTON

Claire Siby: long struggle

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1. *Chlorophyll a* (Chl *a*) and *Chlorophyll b* (Chl *b*) were determined using the method of Arar and Collins (1987). The concentration of Chl *a* and Chl *b* was expressed as $\mu\text{g mL}^{-1}$ of the sample.

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1564, 1566, 1568, 1570, 1572, 1574, 1576, 1578, 1580, 1582, 1584, 1586, 1588, 1590, 1592, 1594, 1596, 1598, 1600, 1602, 1604, 1606, 1608, 1610, 1612, 1614, 1616, 1618, 1620, 1622, 1624, 1626, 1628, 1630, 1632, 1634, 1636, 1638, 1640, 1642, 1644, 1646, 1648, 1650, 1652, 1654, 1656, 1658, 1660, 1662, 1664, 1666, 1668, 1670, 1672, 1674, 1676, 1678, 1680, 1682, 1684, 1686, 1688, 1690, 1692, 1694, 1696, 1698, 1700, 1702, 1704, 1706, 1708, 1710, 1712, 1714, 1716, 1718, 1720, 1722, 1724, 1726, 1728, 1730, 1732, 1734, 1736, 1738, 1740, 1742, 1744, 1746, 1748, 1750, 1752, 1754, 1756, 1758, 1760, 1762, 1764, 1766, 1768, 1770, 1772, 1774, 1776, 1778, 1780, 1782, 1784, 1786, 1788, 1790, 1792, 1794, 1796, 1798, 1800, 1802, 1804, 1806, 1808, 1810, 1812, 1814, 1816, 1818, 1820, 1822, 1824, 1826, 1828, 1830, 1832, 1834, 1836, 1838, 1840, 1842, 1844, 1846, 1848, 1850, 1852, 1854, 1856, 1858, 1860, 1862, 1864, 1866, 1868, 1870, 1872, 1874, 1876, 1878, 1880, 1882, 1884, 1886, 1888, 1890, 1892, 1894, 1896, 1898, 1900, 1902, 1904, 1906, 1908, 1910, 1912, 1914, 1916, 1918, 1920, 1922, 1924, 1926, 1928, 1930, 1932, 1934, 1936, 1938, 1940, 1942, 1944, 1946, 1948, 1950, 1952, 1954, 1956, 1958, 1960, 1962, 1964, 1966, 1968, 1970, 1972, 1974, 1976, 1978, 1980, 1982, 1984, 1986, 1988, 1990, 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014, 2016, 2018, 2020, 2022, 2024, 2026, 2028, 2030, 2032, 2034, 2036, 2038, 2040, 2042, 2044, 2046, 2048, 2050, 2052, 2054, 2056, 2058, 2060, 2062, 2064, 2066, 2068, 2070, 2072, 2074, 2076, 2078, 2080, 2082, 2084, 2086, 2088, 2090, 2092, 2094, 2096, 2098, 2100, 2102, 2104, 2106, 2108, 2110, 2112, 2114, 2116, 2118, 2120, 2122, 2124, 2126, 2128, 2130, 2132, 2134, 2136, 2138, 2140, 2142, 2144, 2146, 2148, 2150, 2152, 2154, 2156, 2158, 2160, 2162, 2164, 2166, 2168, 2170, 2172, 2174, 2176, 2178, 2180, 2182, 2184, 2186, 2188, 2190, 2192, 2194, 2196, 2198, 2200, 2202, 2204, 2206, 2208, 2210, 2212, 2214, 2216, 2218, 2220, 2222, 2224, 2226, 2228, 2230, 2232, 2234, 2236, 2238, 2240, 2242, 2244, 2246, 2248, 2250, 2252, 2254, 2256, 2258, 2260, 2262, 2264, 2266, 2268, 2270, 2272, 2274, 2276, 2278, 2280, 2282, 2284, 2286, 2288, 2290, 2292, 2294, 2296, 2298, 2300, 2302, 2304, 2306, 2308, 2310, 2312, 2314, 2316, 2318, 2320, 2322, 2324, 2326, 2328, 2330, 2332, 2334, 2336, 2338, 2340, 2342, 2344, 2346, 2348, 2350, 2352, 2354, 2356, 2358, 2360, 2362, 2364, 2366, 2368, 2370, 2372, 2374, 2376, 2378, 2380, 2382, 2384, 2386, 2388, 2390, 2392, 2394, 2396, 2398, 2400, 2402, 2404, 2406, 2408, 2410, 2412, 2414, 2416, 2418, 2420, 2422, 2424, 2426, 2428, 2430, 2432, 2434, 2436, 2438, 2440, 2442, 2444, 2446, 2448, 2450, 2452, 2454, 2456, 2458, 2460, 2462, 2464, 2466, 2468, 2470, 2472, 2474, 2476, 2478, 2480, 2482, 2484, 2486, 2488, 2490, 2492, 2494, 2496, 2498, 2500, 2502, 2504, 2506, 2508, 2510, 2512, 2514, 2516, 2518, 2520, 2522, 2524, 2526, 2528, 2530, 2532, 2534, 2536, 2538, 2540, 2542, 2544, 2546, 2548, 2550, 2552, 2554, 2556, 2558, 2560, 2562, 2564, 2566, 2568, 2570, 2572, 2574, 2576, 2578, 2580, 2582, 2584, 2586, 2588, 2590, 2592, 2594, 2596, 2598, 2600, 2602, 2604, 2606, 2608, 2610, 2612, 2614, 2616, 2618, 2620, 2622, 2624, 2626, 2628, 2630, 2632, 2634, 2636, 2638, 2640, 2642, 2644, 2646, 2648, 2650, 2652, 2654, 2656, 2658, 2660, 2662, 2664, 2666, 2668, 2670, 2672, 2674, 2676, 2678, 2680, 2682, 2684, 2686, 2688, 2690, 2692, 2694, 2696, 2698, 2700, 2702, 2704, 2706, 2708, 2710, 2712, 2714, 2716, 2718, 2720, 2722, 2724, 2726, 2728, 2730, 2732, 2734, 2736, 2738, 2740, 2742, 2744, 2746, 2748, 2750, 2752, 2754, 2756, 2758, 2760, 2762, 2764, 2766, 2768, 2770, 2772, 2774, 2776, 2778, 2780, 2782, 2784, 2786, 2788, 2790, 2792, 2794, 2796, 2798, 2800, 2802, 2804, 2806, 2808, 2810, 2812, 2814, 2816, 2818, 2820, 2822, 2824, 2826, 2828, 2830, 2832, 2834, 2836, 2838, 2840, 2842, 2844, 2846, 2848, 2850, 2852, 2854, 2856, 2858, 2860, 2862, 2864, 2866, 2868, 2870, 2872, 2874, 2876, 2878, 2880, 2882, 2884, 2886, 2888, 2890, 2892, 2894, 2896, 2898, 2900, 2902, 2904, 2906, 2908, 2910, 2912, 2914, 2916, 2918, 2920, 2922, 2924, 2926, 2928, 2930, 2932, 2934, 2936, 2938, 2940, 2942, 2944, 2946, 2948, 2950, 2952, 2954, 2956, 2958, 2960, 2962, 2964, 2966, 2968, 2970, 2972, 2974, 2976, 2978, 2980, 2982, 2984, 2986, 2988, 2990, 2992, 2994, 2996, 2998, 3000, 3002, 3004, 3006, 3008, 3010, 3012, 3014, 3016, 3018, 3020, 3022, 3024, 3026, 3028, 3030, 3032, 3034, 3036, 3038, 3040, 3042, 3044, 3046, 3048, 3050, 3052, 3054, 3056, 3058, 3060, 3062, 3064, 3066, 3068, 3070, 3072, 3074, 3076, 3078, 3080, 3082, 3084, 3086, 3088, 3090, 3092, 3094, 3096, 3098, 3100, 3102, 3104, 3106, 3108, 3110, 3112, 3114, 3116, 3118, 3120, 3122, 3124, 3126, 3128, 3130, 3132, 3134, 3136, 3138, 3140, 3142, 3144, 3146, 3148, 3150, 3152, 3154, 3156, 3158, 3160, 3162, 3164, 3166, 3168, 3170, 3172, 3174, 3176, 3178, 3180, 3182, 3184, 3186, 3188, 3190, 3192, 3194, 3196, 3198, 3200, 3202, 3204, 3206, 3208, 3210, 3212, 3214, 3216, 3218, 3220, 3222, 3224, 3226, 3228, 3230, 3232, 3234, 3236, 3238, 3240, 3242, 3244, 3246, 3248, 3250, 3252, 3254, 3256, 3258, 3260, 3262, 3264, 3266, 3268, 3270, 3272, 3274, 3276, 3278, 3280, 3282, 3284, 3286, 3288, 3290, 3292, 3294, 3296, 3298, 3300, 3302, 3304, 3306, 3308, 3310, 3312, 3314, 3316, 3318, 3320, 3322, 3324, 3326, 3328, 3330, 3332, 3334, 3336, 3338, 3340, 3342, 3344, 3346, 3348, 3350, 3352, 3354, 3356, 3358, 3360, 3362, 3364, 3366, 3368, 3370, 3372, 3374, 3376, 3378, 3380, 3382, 3384, 3386, 3388, 3390, 3392, 3394, 3396, 3398, 3400, 3402, 3404, 3406, 3408, 3410, 3412, 3414, 3416, 3418, 3420, 3422, 3424, 3426, 3428, 3430, 3432, 3434, 3436, 3438, 3440, 3442, 3444, 3446, 3448, 3450, 3452, 3454, 3456, 3458, 3460, 3462, 3464, 3466, 3468, 3470, 3472, 3474, 3476, 3478, 3480, 3482, 3484, 3486, 3488, 3490, 3492, 3494, 3496, 3498, 3500, 3502, 3504, 3506, 3508, 3510, 3512, 3514, 3516, 3518, 3520, 3522, 3524, 3526, 3528, 3530, 3532, 3534, 3536, 3538, 3540, 3542, 3544, 3546, 3548, 3550, 3552, 3554, 3556, 3558, 3560, 3562, 3564, 3566, 3568, 3570, 3572, 3574, 3576, 3578, 3580, 3582, 3584, 3586, 3588, 3590, 3592, 3594, 3596, 3598, 3600, 3602, 3604,

Capitalisation, week's change

TRADING PERIOD: Settlement takes place ten business days after the day of trade. Changes are calculated on the previous day's close, but adjustments are made when a stock is ex-dividend. Changes, yields and price/earnings ratios are based on middle prices.

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
BANKS						
Barclays Bank	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Bank of Scotland	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
Bank of Ireland	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Bank of Wales	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Bank of Cyprus	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Bank of Greece	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Bank of Spain	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Bank of Portugal	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Bank of France	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Bank of Italy	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
BREWERIES						
Adnams	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Beck's	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Carlsberg	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
Heineken	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Kaiser Brewery	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Miller Brewing	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Pilsener	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Stout	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Tottenham	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Watney	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
BUILDING & CONSTRUCT						
Arrol-Johnston	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Balfour Beatty	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Bechtel	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
Booth	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Bracewell	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Chubb	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Combe	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Concorde	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
De La Rue	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Emmott	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
ELECTRICITY						
British Energy	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
EDF	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Electricity of Scotland	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
Electricity of Wales	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Electricity of Ireland	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Electricity of Greece	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Electricity of Spain	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Electricity of Portugal	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Electricity of France	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Electricity of Italy	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
ELECTRONIC & ELECT						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
BUILDING MATERIALS						
Arrol-Johnston	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Balfour Beatty	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Bechtel	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
Booth	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Bracewell	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Chubb	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Combe	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Concorde	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
De La Rue	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Emmott	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
BUSINESS SERVICES						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
CHEMICALS						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
ENGINEERING						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
DIVERSIFIED INDUSTRIALS						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
ENGINEERING, VEHICLES						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
FOOD MANUFACTURERS						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
HEALTHCARE						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
HOUSEHOLD GOODS						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield	P/E
INSURANCE						
Amstrad	120.00	+0.50	+0.4%	1.50	1.25%	12.00
Atari	110.00	+0.30	+0.3%	1.20	1.10%	11.00
Commodore	100.00	+0.20	+0.2%	1.00	1.00%	10.00
IBM	90.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.80	0.80%	9.00
Intel	80.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.70	0.70%	8.00
Microsoft	70.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.60	0.60%	7.00
Nintendo	60.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.50	0.50%	6.00
Sega	50.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.40	0.40%	5.00
Sony	40.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.30	0.30%	4.00
Toshiba	30.00	+0.10	+0.1%	0.20	0.20%	3.00

Company	Price	Change	%	Dividend	Yield
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TODAY

Interims: James Halshead, Finest: Alpha Airports, Amey, Biffa, BLP Group, Britannia Group, British Dredging, James Green, Danks & Co, Eurotunnel, Greenpeace Group, Moss Bros, Oliva Property, Severfield-Reeve, Economic statistics: Producer price index numbers (March), UK economic accounts (Q4).

TOMORROW

Interims: Villiers Group, Finest: Automotive Products, Bodycote Int'l, Cobham, Dewhurst Group, Friendly Hotels, HCG Lloyds Int'l Trust, Henderson Highland Trust, New Ireland Hops, Sany Hotel, Shorro Group Holdings, Tarmac, Tesco, The Rank, Vole, Duffin, Economic statistics: CBI survey of distributive trades (March), construction - new orders (February).

WEDNESDAY

Interims: AG Holdings, A Beckman, Eurovex, Smiths Industries, Finest: Alexandria Workwear, Bloomsbury Publishing, Chelfield, Forte Goldsmiths Group, S. Jerome & Sons, Martin Int'l Holdings, New City & Commercial, Nurdin & Peacock, Tudor, RMC Group, Economic statistics: Labour market - unemployment and unfilled vacancies (March - provisional); average earnings index (February - provisional); employment, hours, productivity and unit wage costs; industrial disputes, labour force survey, index of production and construction for Wales (Q4), farm rents in Wales (1994).

THURSDAY

Interims: Cradley Group, Finest: Laura Ashley, Chesham Racecourse, Hunting, Economic statistics: Machine tools (February), visible trade (January), capital issues and redemptions (March), RPI (March).

The Sunday Times: Bay Greycoat, Barclays, Weir Group, Johnson Matthey, The Sunday Telegraph: Bay Hamleys, Precost, Radius, The Independent on Sunday: Bay Celine, BPP, Boots, Sell Redland, The Observer: Bay Standard, Chatterbox, Brammer.

Eurotunnel's results start rolling

EUROTUNNEL: Long-suffering shareholders of Eurotunnel will be hoping for signs of light when the Channel tunnel operator unveils its first set of results since much-delayed services started late last year.

The group has already forecast a £382 million pre-tax loss for 1994, but analysts will want to hear what it says on prospects and performance. Results for 1994, due later today, are largely meaningless in themselves, but they will include the heavily indebted group's first-ever revenue figures for part of the year.

Mark McVicar, at NatWest Securities, says the market is more interested in an update on Eurotunnel's service build-up, with services steadily rising to a peak by mid-summer. News is also awaited on the latest freight and car numbers, as well as any news on when coaches will be carried.

Interest will centre on current trading, future bookings and projections of Eurotunnel's market share, as well as the likely effects of intensifying competition from the cross-Channel ferry operators.

Analysts also await news on discussions with the banks on the continued requirement for new funding, as well as any estimates that Eurotunnel may provide on what it expects 1995 and 1996 revenues to be like.

ALPHA AIRPORTS: The in-flight catering group, which was spun off from KLM last year, will show the benefits of international expansion today when it unveils its first set of annual results since flotation. Analysts expect a strong improvement in charter traffic to help maiden pre-tax profits climb to between £21 million and £22.7 million (£9.2 million). A dividend of 4.6p is predicted.

TARMAC: The construction giant, which is headed by Neville Simms, should announce a near-doubling of earnings tomorrow as the housing recovery sets in, though brokers are less certain about the outlook for future profits growth. Tarmac, one of the UK's biggest housebuilders, should have seen housing in-



The housing market haunts Tarmac's Neville Simms, but there should be better earnings news

prove by about 12-15 per cent in spite of the company having sold fewer units. However, the UK housing market remains under pressure, with much slower growth predicted for the current year. The road market is also set to decline sharply in 1996, while the American housing market is near to its peak levels.

Tarmac's UK quarry products division and the building materials business are expected to have achieved profit growth of over 100 per cent, with higher volumes and increased prices allowing a surge in profitability. The perfor-

mance in America was also impressive last year, though poor weather will have held back first-quarter profits.

The team at BZW is looking for Tarmac's final pre-tax profits to advance to £105 million, compared with a provision-driven loss of £43.1 million last time. Market forecasts range from £100 million to £106 million. A maintained dividend of 5.5p is widely anticipated.

TESCO: Tomorrow's full-year figures will provide a clearer picture of how it and other food

retailers are coping with the current supermarket price war. Tesco, which recently introduced a loyalty Clubcard to help boost revenues, has been doing well compared with most of its competitors. In January, it said that like-for-like sales for the 20 weeks to December 31 were up 3.8 per cent, while December trade rose 7 per cent.

Final pre-tax profits are expected to rise to £590 million (£528.4 million), according to UBS. Market forecasts range from £580 million to £600 million. A dividend of 8.6p (7.75p) is predicted.

Analysts await news on how Wm Low is performing since it was acquired for £247 million last September, adding around 57 stores.

RMC GROUP: The German construction boom and improvements in the UK market will form the foundations of another strong set of figures from the building materials group when it reports full-year results on Wednesday.

The massive construction programme going on in Germany, particularly the east, will again spell a dramatic leap in fortunes for RMC, as the group relies on overseas activities for more than half its business.

NatWest Securities expects final pre-tax profits to advance to £270 million (£178 million). Market forecasts range from £250 million to £275 million. A dividend of 22p (20.5p) is predicted.

FORTE: A strong recovery in the UK hotel market, driven by London and the South East, should help Forte, the hotels and restaurant giant, to a healthy rise in full-year profits when it reports on Wednesday.

However, analysts caution that, excluding London, room rates have remained under pressure and, given the dynamics of the provincial market, this is very unlikely to alter in the near future. Pre-tax profits for the year to January 31 are forecast to rise to £128 million (£77 million), according to Kleinwort Benson, including an operating profit contribution from its 68 per cent stake in Savoy Hotel of £4 million. A dividend of 8p (7.5p) is predicted.

SMITHS INDUSTRIES: Analysts expect a healthy contribution from acquisitions to help Smiths lift first-half pre-tax profits, due on Wednesday, to between £50 million and £55 million, compared with £46 million last time. An interim dividend of 5.5p (4.7p) is predicted. The rise in profits will be fuelled by £6 million contribution from the Tuto and Deltec acquisitions. Aerospace is expected to be flat, but medical and industrial divisions are doing well.

ECONOMIC OUTLOOK

No cause for alarm

SHORT: of a huge last-minute surprise, the City assumes that last week's meeting between the Chancellor and the Governor of the Bank of England on interest rates decided to leave well alone.

This week, a broad range of domestic monthly economic indicators will renew the debate on the strength of recovery. Is growth tailing off or is the economy now settling down with sustainable progress and low inflation?

New figures on producer prices to be published this morning are expected to show further price rises, but nothing too alarming. The CBI's distributive trades survey, due to be published on Tuesday morning, will give a new indication of high street activity, which is likely to remain mixed and, in some sectors, subdued. The City expects that retail price figures on Thursday will show little change in the annual inflation rate.

According to MMS International, the median City forecast suggests a 0.3 per cent rise in the output measure of the producer price index in March, raising the 12-month inflation rate from 3.6 to 3.7 per cent, though MMS itself sees a slightly faster rise to 3.8 per cent.

Input prices, which have so far been absorbed well by manufacturers, have been rising much faster, but the pace is now abating. A median 0.5 per cent rise is forecast for March, leaving the year-on-year increase at 11.4 per cent, though forecasts range from 10.6 per cent right up to 11.9 per cent. The weakness of the dollar, partly followed by sterling, has been reflected in dollar commodity prices. On Thursday, the various retail price indexes now issued are not expected to show much acceleration in inflation at the level of the consumer. Unadjusted retail prices are projected to have risen by 0.3 per cent in March, although forecasts range up to 0.6 per cent.

On the median of City forecasts, headline inflation would stay at 3.4 per cent, though some projections range up to 3.7 per cent. RPI, the measure favoured by the Bank of England for monetary policy, is expected to stay at 1.8 per cent.

Given these preoccupations, attention on Wednesday is likely to focus on average earnings. The headline annual rise was 3.5 per cent for January, but some feel this to be an underestimate and the February figures might edge up. March unemployment, issued on the same day, is expected to fall a further 30,000.

Also on Thursday the global trade figures for January are due. Market forecasts suggest that the £1.6 billion December deficit will be halved.

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Risks and opportunities in EMU high-wire act

Delays to the introduction of a European single currency could be politically divisive, says Wolfgang Münchau

ONE of the most co-sleeping features of the European Union is the tendency for ministers to take important decisions in the middle of a lunch or dinner. The meeting of EU Economics and Finance Ministers in Versailles was such an occasion. The meeting was supposed to be informal, but ministers still reached a "broad consensus" to prolong the so-called "interim" phase of European monetary union. This phase, at the end of stage two of EMU, marks the time-lag between the political decision by European heads of state as to which countries will be allowed to join, and the date when EU currencies will be irreversibly locked in.

The Maastricht treaty stipulated six months for this interim period, which would give the new European Central Bank time to get up and running. After that, there will be another delay, of up to four years, until the new European banknotes actually find their way into the Euro-

citizen's pocket. We are now writing about the year 2003 or 2004. Led by the Germans, the ministers concluded that six months would be insufficient for operational reasons. After all, it takes considerable time to set up a prestigious central bank, complete with dealing rooms and marble-clad presidential suites.

This new "consensus" has several important consequences for EMU. January 1, 1999, is the latest possible starting date for stage three. Thanks to the Maastricht treaty, it cannot be moved. A decision to prolong the interim period therefore inevitably means that the political decision for EMU will have to be taken earlier than envisaged, in this case, no later than December 1997. This means

that even if the EU was to delay EMU for as long as legally possible, a political decision will still need to be taken in a little over two years. It also means that Britain would have to decide by late 1997 whether to invoke the opt-out, either by parliamentary vote or by referendum.

Secondly, the earlier the political decision is taken, the fewer countries will qualify. Little wonder that the Germans are particularly keen on this idea. And once the political decision is made, the balance of political power will suddenly shift to the European Central Bank. Among the first items the bank will have on its agenda is the look and design of the new banknotes. It will decide whether it will be possible for Britain, if it

joined, to retain the Queen's head on the banknotes, whether to shrink it, or whether to replace it.

The most important implication of a long interim period is the speculative opportunities it opens up for the currency markets. Both Eddie George, Governor of the Bank of England, and Hans Tietmeyer, the Bundesbank President, expressed concern about exchange-rate stability in that period. What, for example, would happen if the foreign exchange markets, ahead of the 1999 deadline, took a last destabilising whack at the exchange-rate mechanism? Would EMU still be possible if one or two currencies had to be devalued against the mark? Would not German public opinion revolt

over the single currency under such circumstances, especially less than a year before federal elections?

This danger also carries a political opportunity. The pending market uncertainty will serve as an ingenious excuse for the Germans to restrict EMU to a small core of countries around Germany, the currencies of which are least prone to such speculative attacks. This group would include the Dutch, the Austrians, the French (possibly) and—opt-out permitting—the British.

In effect, the longer the interim period is to last, the stronger is the argument that a large-scale monetary union is not only undesirable, but also impossible. But the smaller the number of countries allowed to take part, the more politically divisive EMU is bound to be, especially if it is restricted to northern member states. Whatever happens, EMU will be a high-wire act with unprecedented risks and opportunities.

More jobs to go in financial services.

BY PHILIP BASSETT, INDUSTRIAL EDITOR

THE number of financial services jobs is falling again—and is set to fall further, according to new figures today which suggest a mixed picture of confidence across the sector as overall business volumes rise at a lower than expected rate.

The latest figures from the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) and the Institute of Directors (IoD) suggest a softening of the improvement in the sector.

Business economists expect unemployment in the economy as a whole to fall again by up to 30,000 in new figures on Wednesday. But the latest figures from the financial services survey suggest mixed results from a key economic area.

While business confidence overall in the sector strengthened for the tenth successive quarter, the improvement in optimism has slipped a little, from a balance in December of 36 per cent of firms—those saying they are more optimistic against those saying they are less so—to 28 per cent now.

Within that, though, the picture is still more mixed, with banks and venture capitalists reporting increased optimism, and building societies, fund managers, insurers and finance houses reporting the largest declines in confidence.

In the wake of continuing large-scale job losses announced by some leading

banks—Sir Brian Pitman, chief executive of Lloyds, last week forecast a further fall of 75,000 banking jobs in the next few years—the survey shows that employment in the financial services sector was lower over the past three months for the first time since March last year.

Only 2 per cent on balance of the 261 companies surveyed in the sector believe that jobs are still rising—down markedly from 11 per cent in the last survey. Looking ahead over the next three months, a balance of 17 per cent of companies believe that employment will fall.

Life insurers and insurance brokers are the least optimistic about job prospects over the next three months.

Business volumes rose by less than expected in the first three months of this year, the survey shows. While companies in the sector are forecasting a strong pick-up in business over the next quarter, CBI analysts pointed out that expectations have run ahead of results in the survey over the past two years.

Business with financial institutions fell over the period, and is predicted to fall again during the next three months, though transactions with private individuals rose. Overall profitability rose for the thirteenth successive quarter.



All bets are on for John Trewitt, left, David Gilthorpe and Nick Trewitt of Gus Carter

Gus Carter ready for the off to a listing

BY COLIN CAMPBELL

GUS CARTER, the North East of England betting office chain, which on Saturday took £330,000 in bets on the Grand National, today declares the "off" for a private share placing that is expected to raise £3.5 million gross.

The off-course betting chain, which by turnover is one of the ten largest betting groups in Britain, operates 72 betting offices, of which 23 are owned and 49 are leased. It employs 450 people, of whom 332 are part-time.

The board hopes that a Stock Exchange listing will help further its ambition to expand by acquisition, increasing the number of outlets to at least 150.

The placing price of the shares will be announced on May 2, and first-time dealings are expected on May 9. The placing will put at least one third of the company's equity into public hands. Gus Carter aims for a progressive dividend policy, with a maiden dividend for the current year, ending December 31.

The Trewitt family has been associated with Gus Carter since 1958. John Trewitt, managing director, and his brother Nick Trewitt, development director, assumed control of the firm from their father in 1985.

Since 1992, Gus Carter's turnover and operating profit have shown compound growth of 9 per cent and 31 per cent, respectively. In the year to end-December, turnover was £43.6 million (£40.8 million), on which an operating profit of £1.52 million (£1.08 million) was achieved.

Net earnings in 1994 were 6.3p (3.2p) a share. Net assets at December 31, 1994, totalled £10.1 million, and net cash inflow from operating activities in 1994 was £1.9 million.

Gordon Hodgson, chief executive of Cowie Group, will be the company's non-executive chairman. Other board members are Nick Trewitt, David Gilthorpe, finance, and Alan Mordant, chairman of Quality Software Products Holdings, who will be non-executive.

John Trewitt says there are several developments in off-course betting from which Gus Carter should benefit.

IMF predicts rising inflation in Italy

THE International Monetary Fund has drawn up a harsh report on Italy, predicting rising inflation because of the lira's decline, and urging rapid progress to sort out public finances. Italian sources say. Speaking at a weekend meeting of European Union Finance Ministers in France, Lamberto Dini, Italy's Finance Minister, who also holds the finance portfolio, said the IMF was pessimistic. "It seems to me a bit of a severe analysis. Inflationary impact of the budget should be absorbed in the space of a few months."

The IMF document says Italian authorities must not take for granted the willingness of savers to continue to support the national debt by buying government bonds. Milan's *Corriere della Sera* quoted the IMF document as saying: "Positive macroeconomic developments have been obscured by the hovering threat of a crisis of confidence demonstrated by the nervousness of the financial markets." A strong rise in prices would threaten the wage discipline which in 1993 and 1994 had been important in containing inflation, said the IMF. Italy's recent 20,000 billion lire mini-budget must be followed by further measures to deal with long-term costs, it said.

Unilever lifts board pay

SIR MICHAEL PERRY, chairman of Unilever, received a pay increase of 23 per cent in 1994, a year in which the Anglo-Dutch food and soap group increased its net profit before exceptional items by 2 per cent to £1,571 million. Unilever's 1994 annual accounts disclose that the chairman's salary and benefits increased from £599,220 in 1993 to £686,890 in 1994. In addition, performance-related payments rose from £63,600 to £132,060 last year. Contributions to the chairman's pension also increased, up from £28,000 to £36,000. The total cost of the Unilever board, excluding pensions, rose last year by 22 per cent to £8.2 million. Meanwhile, the chairman and chief executive of John Lewis, the department stores group, is forgoing a chunk of his salary. Stuart Hampson is only accepting £274,000 out of his entitlement of £483,000. The 34,000 full-time staff of the group have just received bonuses amounting to 12 per cent of salary.

US contract for BNF

BRITISH Nuclear Fuels has teamed up with Morrison Knudsen, the troubled American engineering firm, to win a five-year, environmental clean-up subcontract worth up to \$1 billion. The US Department of Energy awarded an overall management contract for its Rocky Flats Environmental Technology site in Colorado to Kaiser-Hill, which in turn sub-contracted Rocky Mountain Remediation Services. RMRS was created by Morrison Knudsen and BNF just to bid for the lucrative sub-contract. A Morrison Knudsen spokesman said yesterday the project would make use of BNF's waste management technology and Morrison Knudsen's environmental restoration skill.

Equities find favour

FUND managers are taking a more bullish view of the equity market. More institutions are planning to increase the weighting of their portfolios towards shares and away from bonds and property, says a survey conducted this month by Gallup for Smith New Court, the broker. A growing number of institutions favour equities, with the percentage planning to increase weighing rising from 31 per cent in February to 28 per cent in April. But European equities are out of favour, while disengagement with US shares continues. Interest in Japanese equities is steady with 22 per cent planning to raise allocations. Funds are less keen on gilts with only 2 per cent planning to increase, while property remains out of favour.

Mercedes set for record

MERCEDES-BENZ, the German vehicle group, is forecast to announce a record profit of more than DM1.8 billion for 1994 today (up from DM1.340 billion), allowing the combined Daimler-Benz group, Germany's biggest industrial undertaking, to show a profit of just over DM1 billion for the year. Two other major parts of the group are thought to have made heavy losses. AEG, the electrical engineering subsidiary, is forecast in Germany to show a DM400 million loss and Dasa, the aerospace business, an even larger deficit. AEG has agreed to merge its loss-making railway business with ABB's larger operation, but further restructuring of AEG's rambling operations is expected.

Merck funding plan

OWNERS of E Merck, the hitherto private German drugs and chemical group, are to go ahead with plans to raise up to DM2.5 billion by issuing shares internationally through a new subsidiary in the autumn. The flotation, one of Germany's biggest, calls for Merck to form a unit called Merck KGaA. E Merck will contribute most of its capital to the new unit and own around 75 per cent of the subsidiary, but will continue to exist as a company. The 25 per cent of Merck KGaA shares not held by Merck itself will be placed internationally by banking consortia in autumn 1995. Shareholders will get dividends based on profits from both companies, which will be linked.

INDUSTRY INDEX

	Bank	Bank
Australia \$	2.28	2.11
Austria Sch	78.95	15.05
Belgium Fr	48.40	44.10
Canada \$	2.340	2.180
Cyprus Cyp£	0.748	0.880
Denmark Kr	9.32	8.52
Finland Mk	7.41	8.76
France Fr	8.14	7.49
Germany DM	2.36	2.15
Greece Dr	377.00	352.00
Hong Kong \$	13.07	12.07
Ireland P£	1.05	0.97
Italy Lit	5,248	4,495
Japan Yen	2645.00	2680.00
Malta	0.597	7.542
Netherlands Gld	2.626	2.398
Norway Kr	10.50	9.70
Portugal Esc	245.00	228.50
S Africa Rd	rd	5.36
Spain Ptas	208.00	195.00
Sweden Kr	12.48	11.68
Switzerland Fr	1.94	1.78
Turkey Lira	refer	65074.0
USA \$	1.04	1.04

Notes for small denomination bank notes only as supplied by Barclays Bank plc. Different rates apply to travellers' cheques. Rates as at close of trading yesterday.

CHANGE ON WEEK

	Bank	Bank
US dollar	1.6065 (-0.0215)	
German mark	2.2188 (-0.0082)	
Exchange index	84.3 (-1.0)	
Bank of England official close (April)		

STOCK MARKET

FT 30 share	2454.1 (+46.7)
FT-SE 100	3210.9 (+73.0)
New York Dow Jones	4192.62 (+34.93)
Tokyo Nikkei Ave	15719.50 (-420.45)

Low oil prices force coal plant closure

BY CARL MORTSHED

LOW oil prices are bringing to an end British Coal's ten-year project to generate petrol from coal.

The £44 million coal liquefaction plant at Point of Ayr in North Wales is to shut down in June and, unless another owner is found, the plant will be demolished.

The pilot project received funding from British Coal and the UK Government as well as the European Commission, Ruhrkohle, Amoco and Exxon.

The Commission, which has spent £14.4 million on the pilot plant, recently approved extra support of £1.2 million for further demonstrations of the technology, which uses a liquid solvent extraction process to produce high-grade gaso-

Electricity retail profits set to fall

THE profitability of the electrical retailing market is set to fall in the coming year, according to a new study by Verdict, the retail research firm (Susan Gilchrist writes).

Verdict believes continued price competition and pressure on extended warranty profits will force further rationalisation within the sector, plagued by overcapacity. The extended warranty business has been hit by the publication of the OFT report, which heavily criticised the way they were sold.

It expects to see Regional Electricity Companies such as Seaboard and Northern pull out of the market in the near future and believes Powerhouse, the joint venture between Eastern, Southern and Midlands, may also be sold.

AAH prepares to publish final defence to Gehe bid

BY SARAH BAGNALL

THIS week is crunch week in the takeover battle for AAH, the UK's largest pharmaceutical wholesaler and retailer.

AAH will tomorrow unveil its final defence salvo aimed at persuading City investors that a 42p-a-share offer by Gehe, the German drugs wholesaler, is inadequate.

In a key defence document, AAH will reveal that it expects substantial benefits from its extensive rationalisation to feed through in results for the year to March 31, 1996.

The group, whose chairman is John Padovan, has nearly completed a four-year reorganisation aimed at focusing the group on its core activities. To date, none of the benefits has shown in profits.



Padovan: core activities

nor have the eventual cost savings been quantified. The defence document is expected to provide details on the savings, which could be

significant. The UK company is also likely to announce the sale of a couple of small non-core businesses as well as give an indication of how things are progressing on the intended sale of the environmental services operations.

The City is standing firm in its belief that Gehe will raise its current cash offer, which values AAH at £377 million. AAH's shares closed on Friday at 437p—a premium of 17p on the current bid.

Under the offer timetable, Gehe has until next Tuesday to respond, but analysts are predicting that any higher offer would be made before the start of the Easter break. This is because many City workers are not expected back at their desks until the start of the following week.

PLACING AND INTERMEDIARIES OFFER

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General Cable is a leading participant in the UK cable communications industry providing telecommunications and television services to business and residential customers.

The Company has interests in three of the major UK cable markets through the Western London, Yorkshire and Birmingham franchise groupings, which cover 1.7 million homes.



GENERAL CABLE PLC

GENERAL CABLE PLC

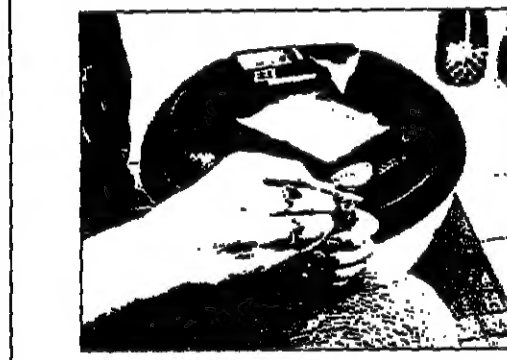
Matthew Bond

ways, always a tie — presumably just in case of unscheduled tie-breakers. But, continuing to have got hold of him for some reason, he wore the same modern anorak and chunky polo-neck throughout. Let's hope no one cuts themselves.

Finally, and not before time, it was time to say farewell to *The Upper Hand* (ITV), the romantic comedy that neither lost its *raison d'être* once it became clear that Charlie (Joe McGann) and Caroline (Diana Weston) would be able to bridge the social divide that separated male house-scraper from career woman. On Saturday night they finally made it to the altar, but only after overcoming fire, rain and some outrageous over-acting from Honor Blackman. "Now let's work on that dust," said her exercise tape. "No point gilding the lily," replied Blackman. Somehow, you could help but agree.

CHANNEL 4

- 6.35am **Spiff and Hercules**. Cartoon (7699923)
7.00 **The Big Breakfast** (56687)
9.00 **Spacecase** (r) (58720)
9.30 **California Dreams** (6027497)
9.55 **Gamesmaster** (r) (8108318)
10.25 **Batman: The Joker's Last Laugh** (4132818)
10.55 **TinTin** (r) (5275107)
11.20 **Pugwail's Summer** (r) (5919942)
11.50 **Terrytoons** (d/w) (8667585)
12.00 **Right to Reply** (r) (s) (Teletext) (77584)
12.30 **Pom Sesame Street** (r) (36107)
1.30 **Mr Men**, followed by **Paddington, The Wombles**
and **Further Tales of the Riverbank** (r) (93361)
2.00 **Hypnosis - The Big Sleep**. Andrew Norton looks
at the evidence for and against hypnosis (r).
(Teletext) (46672)
3.00 **The Late Late Show** (s) (6720)
4.00 **Gardens without Borders: Italy** (r) (s) (Teletext)
(294)
4.30 **Fifteen to One** (s) (Teletext) (478)
5.00 **The Golden Girls: We're Outta Here**. A one-hour
special sees the girls' house put up for sale as a
practical joke (r) (Teletext) (5687)
6.00 **The Cosby Show: And So, We Commence** (r). (s)
(Teletext) (378497)
6.55 **Sid Mission**. Freestyle skating in Canada. Without
dialogue (581478)
7.00 **Channel 4 News** and **Weather** (Teletext) (848126)
7.50 **My Waggoner**. Pierre Boulez: with his view of the
composer (808594)
8.00 **The Long-Legged Marching Eagle**. Otherwise
known as the secretary bird, the marching eagle is
deceptively powerful (Teletext) (86361)
8.30 **Only When I Laugh: When Did You Last See
Your Father?** (r) (Teletext) (1671)
9.00 **Deadline**. Continuing the story behind the news in
New York (Teletext's *Calendar* studios) (at
Teletext) 1139A



Graham Hall infiltrates a drugs gang (9.30pm)

- [illegible]

Eastern doubts legality of electricity bill rebates

By MARTIN WALLER

THE largest of the 12 regional electricity companies currently under pricing review by the industry regulator has taken legal advice and is convinced that the large rebates being demanded for customers by consumer groups could be illegal. Eastern Group told a private meeting of City analysts last week of its concern over whether a handover of more than £60 million of company money to its three million customers was possible.

John Devaney, the chief executive,

is also uncertain whether such a demand from Stephen Littlechild, the regulator, would need the blessing of Eastern's own shareholders at a special meeting.

"There's a major question as to whether you can just take shareholders' funds and give them away," he said late last week, although he would not give details of the advice that had come back from the company's lawyers.

Professor Littlechild last month confirmed that he would be reviewing the amount the industry is allowed to charge for distribution,

its core business, with the aim of forcing electricity prices down. The City is convinced that the pressure group and Opposition demands that forced the review are unlikely to be satisfied with much less than a £50-a-household cut in electricity bills, some of it to be funded by the £4 billion National Grid flotation.

Other regional companies have expressed their own private doubts whether they would legally be allowed to hand over such large amounts of cash to customers. If lawyers rule that special meetings of shareholders are necessary before

this can be done, the process of reaching an acceptable review over power prices becomes substantially more difficult.

There would also be the danger that some groups of shareholders might vote for the cash rebates and others might not, making a nonsense of any blanket settlement between regulator and industry.

Cash rebates would hit the various companies disproportionately. Some, like Eastern, have large numbers of residential customers each of whom would have to be paid, while others have smaller

customer bases and are more reliant on industrial demand.

"Financially, they aren't in a position to put their hands in their pockets as other companies are," said one sector analyst. "They are ambitious and highly geared, and they want to be even more highly geared in the future." Eastern is known to be interested in expanding by buying generating plant and gas fields. He described Mr Devaney's remarks on the legality of cash rebates as "an understandably hardline negotiating position". The expectation within the industry is that the bare minimum that is needed to satisfy Professor Littlechild would be a tightening of the pricing regime from next spring to force price rises on distribution to 4 per cent below inflation, and another £30 or so per household from the proceeds of the Grid sale as well as £20 or more off bills as one-off rebates.

If companies and regulator are unable to reach agreement, the matter would be referred to the Monopolies and Mergers Commission.

Profits fall, page 41

Ford's £200m Puma project for Dagenham

By ROSS TIEMAN, INDUSTRIAL CORRESPONDENT

FORD is poised to announce plans for a £200 million investment at its Dagenham plant to build a new diesel engine, codenamed Puma.

The Essex factory has beaten off a challenge from an alternative project to set up a Ford plant in Hungary to produce the new 2.5 litre car engine. Selection of Dagenham as global supplier for the new, high-performance diesel is an important vote of confidence in Ford's British operations. Production of the Puma engine could help to turn Dagenham, already the company's leading European centre for diesel engines, into the company's worldwide centre for diesel expertise.

The decision to build the new engine is expected to be confirmed at a meeting of Ford's main board in Detroit today. Ford plans to make an announcement on April 19, when Tim Eggar, the industry Minister, and Judith Church, MP for Dagenham, are expected to visit the factory for a ceremony to mark completion of the plant's 28 millionth engine.

Details of the Puma programme have been kept under close wraps within the com-

pany. Executives declined to discuss it.

The new engine will be fitted to the newly relaunched Scorpio car, built in Germany, and may be introduced later to other car models. Previous Scorpio models used a diesel bought from VM, the Italian engine maker.

Versions of the new motor will also be fitted to Transit vans manufactured in Southampton, at Genk, in Belgium, and Poland, replacing the present 2.5 litre direct injection, which is also built at Dagenham.

Ford is already investing £90 million at Dagenham to increase the output of its 1.8 litre turbo diesel, used in Escort and Mondeo models, and the normally aspirated version used in the Fiesta small car, from 1,350 a day to 1,650 a day.

The decision to build the new engine in Britain will come less than a month after Ford confirmed that Dagenham is to produce a version of its Fiesta small car for sale by Mazda, its Japanese affiliate, in European markets.

Last year Ford assembled 135,509 Fiesta cars at Dagenham and 57,779 Fiesta and

Courier vans. The Mazda version will lift volumes by another 25,000 cars a year. But Dagenham is also set to increase output of Fiesta by another 50,000 to 75,000 cars a year to replace part of the production from Ford's Valencia plant in Spain, which is halting Fiesta assembly so that it can make a new small car for southern Europe.

Ford bosses have been impressed by improvements in efficiency at Dagenham, which used to be regarded as a problem plant. Since 1990, productivity by the 6,500 employees has risen 38 per cent.

The decision to choose Dagenham in preference to Hungary reflects the conservative investment strategy pursued by Ford in relation to Eastern Europe. Ford acquired a site in Poland to make car seat covers several years ago, but the plan was abandoned. It was only in January that Ford announced plans for its first assembly plant in Eastern Europe. The company is adapting the seat cover factory at Plousk, north of Warsaw, to assemble Escort saloons and Transit vans from semi-knocked down kits freighted in from Western Europe.



Overt operation: Tatyana Paramonova, above, acting governor of Russia's central bank, said that Russia, which plans to use the successor organisation to the EBRD to help safeguard shareholders' rights, has become the largest single recipient of EBRD loans.

EBRD chief tries to rescue Slovak nuclear project

By COLIN NARBROUGH, WORLD TRADE CORRESPONDENT

JACQUES DE LAROSIERE, President of the European Bank for Reconstruction and Development (EBRD), will today attempt to rescue a threatened DM1.45 billion nuclear power scheme in Slovakia, the bank's biggest project to date.

The plan to complete the four Soviet-designed VVER-420/23 pressurised water reactors at Mochovce in south-east Slovakia with a DM4125 million loan from the EBRD and large-scale funding from European Union institutions was supposed to be a model project, demonstrating the bank's ability to foster economic improvement and enhance nuclear safety in its target economies.

But it has delivered M de Larosiere a huge controversy, with non-nuclear Austria even threatening to quit the bank, in spite of his persistent attempts to steer the EBRD away from its controversial past as the "glittering bank" of Jacques Attali, the first president, who was ousted in 1993.

Sergei Kozlik, the Slovak Finance Minister and Deputy

Prime Minister, who is an EBRD governor, will discuss the financing of Mochovce with M de Larosiere today, as the bank's two-day annual meeting opens in London.

A key decision on EBRD finance for Mochovce was postponed unexpectedly last month when Slovakia had second thoughts about the project after approval of a European Parliament resolution that called for any EU

funding for the scheme to be frozen until full assurances were given about safety. The European Investment Bank also has serious doubts.

Slovakia has indicated that it could turn to a Czech-Russian alternative scheme for Mochovce which would be 30 per cent cheaper than the EBRD plan, which foresees Electricite de France, the state-owned French power company, completing the reactors.

The EBRD scheme calls for a sharp increase in Slovak electricity prices and requires the shutdown of an older Soviet-designed nuclear plant at Bohunice, conditions which Slovakia finds onerous.

If Slovakia opts for completion by Siles Praha, the Czech engineering group, with Russian assistance, the EBRD's hopes of becoming a key player in making the nuclear industry of the former Soviet bloc safe could be in jeopardy.

Design battle, page 11
High wire act, page 41
Fast is best, page 42



De Larosiere: discussions

Wembley cash call go-ahead

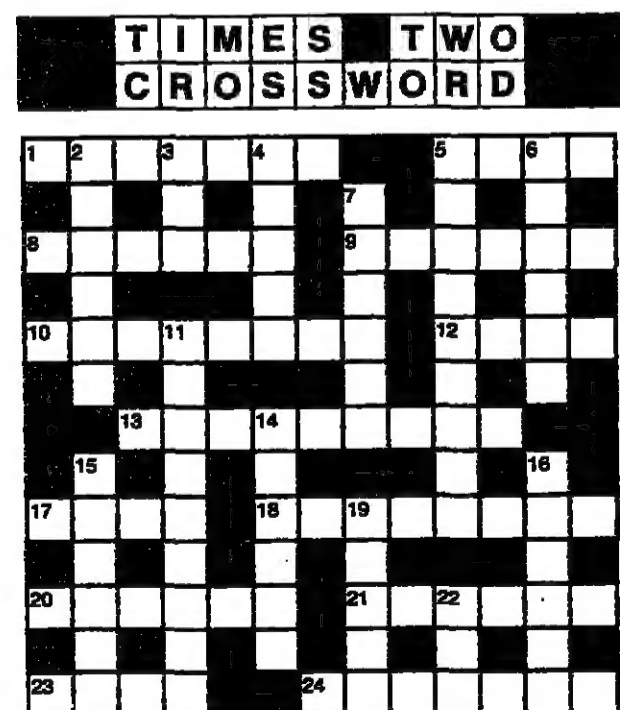
By CARL MORTISHED

WEMBLEY, the troubled company that owns London's world-famous stadium and conference centre, is expected to launch a rights issue as part of a financial reconstruction tomorrow.

The Bank of England's recent intervention in talks between Guinness Peat Group, a major holder of preference shares, and Charterhouse, adviser to Wembley, has succeeded in removing GPG's opposition to the restructuring proposals. The new deal is believed to increase the offer to preference shareholders from 50p to 60p, giving GPG a substantial capital gain.

This week's cash call is expected to raise £60 million. Lending banks will be asked to convert just under £40 million of their debt into equity. The new money and restructuring of the balance sheet should reduce Wembley's massive gearing of 300 per cent plus to a more manageable 80 per cent. Existing shareholders will suffer severe dilution of their holdings to less than 5 per cent.

The restructured Wembley will be led by Class Hultman, a director of Eurotherm. Sir Brian Wolfson is to be demoted from chairman to deputy chairman.



No 442

ACROSS

- 1 Lock of hair on forehead (3-4)
- 5 Dish (out) (4)
- 6 Set-piece (8)
- 9 Way out (6)
- 10 Emotional explosion (6)
- 12 Unearthly, quietly, impudently (4)
- 13 Full to capacity (5-6)
- 17 Piffle; dismissal (4)
- 18 Street-light support (3)
- 20 Hidden gunman (6)
- 21 One standing ball (6)
- 23 Crown, court document (4)
- 24 A difficulty (7)

DOWN

- 2 Impossible to see through (6)
- 3 Ignited (3)
- 4 Obvious; net (5)
- 5 At a giveaway price (4-5)
- 6 Period of instruction (6)
- 7 Sort of cross, ringed; football team (6)
- 11 Road disaster; accident site (5-4)
- 14 Insignificant; insufficient to (5)
- 15 Silas - (George Eliot) (6)
- 16 Bloodsucking African fly (6)
- 19 Tightwad (5)
- 22 Polish; impediment (5)

SOLUTION TO NO 441

ACROSS: 1 Cut no ice 5 Team 8 Hard tack 9 Kiss 11 Block 12 Lantern 13 Tigress 15 Shrewd 18 Quickly 19 Harum 21 Orat 22 Splitter 23 Amen 24 Bandwit

DOWN: 1 Cohabit 2 Torso 3 On the books 4 Cackle 6 Evil eye 7 Meskin 10 On the house 14 Primate 16 Demerit 17 Myopia 18 Quota 20 Ratio

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